

Office Memorandum

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: Jan. 21, 1958

ATTENTION: INSPECTOR IN CHARGE G. A. NEASE

FROM: SAC, Cincinnati (100-8230)

SUBJECT: NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE
ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE (NAACP)
IS - C

On January 14, 1958, Mr. M. G. LOWMAN, Executive Secretary of the Circuit Riders, a Methodist lay organization investigating Communist infiltration among members of the clergy, contacted SA DANIEL F. GILL of the Cincinnati Division and advised as follows.

His organization had recently completed searching the names of individuals listed on two letterheads of captioned organization through their indices. These letterheads identified by LOWMAN as the letterhead of the National Organization which contained 162 names and the letterhead of the Committee of One Hundred containing 89 names, were searched for front group affiliation and the following statistics were noted:

(1) Both letterheads - There are 134 individuals with a total of 2,149 incidents of front group affiliation.

(2) National Organization letterhead - Of the 162 individuals, 64 have front group affiliation.

(3) Committee of One-Hundred letterhead - Of the 89 individuals, 70 have front group affiliation.

(4) Both letterheads - Of the 134 individuals mentioned above, 46 have 15 or more incidents of front group affiliation each.

"ENCLOSURE IN BULKY ROOM"

Mr. LOWMAN advised that it was his intention to furnish Mr. NEASE the complete documentation as set out above, identifying each individual on his next visit to the Bureau and he furnished the foregoing information for the information of the Cincinnati Division. He stated that one copy only of this documentation was available at this time since the research work involved was quite lengthy and expensive.

- 2 - Bureau (Encl. 1) (RM)
- 2 - Miami (RM)
- 2 - Cincinnati (100-8230)
- (1 - 100-11382)

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ENCLOSURE

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CRIME REC

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ALL INFORMATION HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 4-16-86 BY SP2 TJP/16c
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Committee Riders,

NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS
18 EAST FOURTH STREET
CINCINNATI 2, OHIO
DUbbel 1-6140

M. G.

January 15, 1958

PERSONAL

Mr. Gordon Nease
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

55019

Dear Mr. Nease:

The attached papers carry records indicating Communist affiliation of 134 individuals whose names appear on the current national letterhead of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and the current national letterhead of The Committee of 100 In Support of the N.A.A.C.P. Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc.

46 of these individuals have separate incidents of Communist affiliation connected with their names 15 or more times each, ranging up to a total of 108 separate affiliations on the part of Edward L. Parsons.

The individuals whose names appear on the national letterhead of the NAACP and The Committee of 100, have a grand total of 2194 affiliations as described above.

You will notice the sheet labeled "15 Or More Incidents Each" carries a professional, or employment, or similar identification, indicating 20 of these 46 are clergymen; 6 are identified as attorneys; one as a chief justice of a state supreme court; 9 are educators. 3 of the 9 educators are also identified as clergymen. 4 clergymen have a title of bishop. The other categories are self apparent.

Many experts in the field of Communism, as well as experts in the security of investigating agencies of federal and state governments, will observe this as one of the most shocking and alarming compilations made in connection with any one organization which does not qualify under the technical requirements necessary to designate the NAACP as a Communist front.

The attached report consists of 280* pages. This is an original research project report never compiled heretofore. Parts of this report were completed in December 1957 and other parts during January 1958.

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Cordially yours,

M. G. Lowman

M. G. Lowman

51 page synopsis of 20 Sputniks for Negroes
29-page NAACP leaders' records.

01-3176-2281

INTRODUCTION

In the pages which follow, certain propositions will emerge from the evidence submitted. For the most part, original Communist sources have been cited in order to let the Communists speak for themselves. It should be clear that --

1) The Communists are at work, with their customary fanatical dedication, in stirring up trouble in the field of public school integration in the South;

2) The Communists have been at work for some thirty years in the field of agitation among Negroes;

3) The Communists have organized and promoted a succession of united fronts and fronts designed especially for winning Negroes to Communism;

4) The tactics of Communist agitation among Negroes are greatly altered from time to time, but the basic objective of violent revolution remains unchanged;

5) Whatever the line of the Communist Party on the Negro question may be at a given moment, it is based upon the so-called Marxist-Leninist analysis and is dictated by Moscow in the special interests of the Soviet Union;

6) There is a vast Communist literature on the subject of Communism and the American Negro;

7) One of the announced goals of the Communist program is the confiscation without compensation of the property of the white capitalists and landowners in the South;

8) The Communists favor racial amalgamation and assert that a Communist revolution would speed up the process;

9) The Communists have established friendly contacts with the Negro leaders of most of the recent integration incidents in the South;

10) The Communists rely chiefly upon the support which they are able to command from misguided Southern liberals;

11) This is an era in Communist strategy when the Party has reverted to the united front policy which prevailed immediately prior to and during World War II;

12) Communist leaders have asserted that "Negro liberation" is their Number One issue on the domestic front.

COMMUNISTS, NEGROES, AND INTEGRATION

The Communist Party has long been expert at the business of fishing in troubled waters -- the more troubled, the more to its liking.

The Communist Party is at it again today; and, unfortunately, the "Keep Off" signs have been taken down by order of the U. S. Supreme Court, in its decisions of June 17, 1957, affecting the Communist conspiracy.

If any issue in our society today may be properly characterized as troubled waters, it is unquestionably the issue raised by the Supreme Court's desegregation order of May 17, 1954. And there is no hazard in predicting that these waters will be troubled for a long time to come.

The situation is one which the Communists have welcomed eagerly. It offers them an almost unparalleled opportunity to exploit, for their own ulterior and revolutionary purposes, the inevitable social turbulence resulting from the Supreme Court's order for public school integration. Violent agitation is the meat on which Communism feeds.

The Bait: Negro Liberation

The bait on the Communist hook is "Negro liberation," a phrase which has been reiterated by Communist leaders with such frequency over the years that it has become a cliché. It matters not that liberation at the hands of Communists is demonstrably a cruel euphemism for a slavery worse than that from which Lincoln's

Emancipation Proclamation freed the Negroes. The Communists still approach the Negro people of the United States with the promise of liberation dangling from their hook.

As long ago as 1928, the Communist Party of the United States published a pamphlet written by John ~~Pepper~~ ^{U.S.A.}, the ~~representative~~ ^{Josef ~~Pepper~~} of the ~~Communist International in the United States~~, in which Pepper said: "The Communists must participate in all national liberation movements of the Negroes which have a real mass character." (American Negro Problems, p.14; emphasis in original)

In a Communist pamphlet entitled "The ~~Road~~ to Negro Liberation," published in 1934, Harry ~~Haywood~~ ^{Negro} wrote about "Party leadership in the Negro liberation movement." (p.62) ^{C.P. member U.S.A.}

In 1937, the Communist Party issued a pamphlet entitled "The ~~Road~~ to Liberation for the Negro People," by Abner W. Berry and others.

N.Y. Ten years later, in 1947, Negro Communist leader Benjamin J. ~~Davis~~ published his pamphlet entitled "The ~~Path~~ of Negro Liberation," in which he wrote:

Consequently the Negro people are moving in the direction of some form of statehood in the Black Belt. This would mean an adjustment or rectification of the lines demarking 12 states through which runs the Black Belt area where the Negro people are in a majority. (p. 19, 20)

In 1948, Negro Communist leader Harry Haywood published a book entitled ~~Negro Liberation~~.

That "Negro liberation" has priority on the Communist Party's agenda today is confirmed by the foremost Negro Communist leader in the United States. Writing in Political Affairs, the theoretical magazine of the Communist Party, U.S.A., which lays down the Party line, Benjamin J. Davis declares:

The struggle for Negro rights -- particularly in the deep South -- is the single most crucial and decisive issue in the United States today...The massive significance of the national liberation struggles of the Negro and colonial people, here and abroad, envelops this work with additional importance. (p.13)

Negro Republic in the Black Belt

The Communist slogan of "Negro Liberation" is simply a watered-down version of the Party's original slogan of "A Negro Republic in the Black Belt." The propaganda which the Communist Party conducted on the basis of the latter slogan fell flat in its appeal to Negroes and only served to show how far the Kremlin's agents are removed from the realities of the American scene.

In October, 1930, the Communist International adopted a resolution "on the Negro Question in the United States." It was published in the United States by Workers Library Publishers, the publishing adjunct of the Communist Party, in a pamphlet
1930 entitled The Communist Position on the Negro Question.

On the subject of an independent Negro republic in the Black Belt, the Comintern took the position that "as long as capitalism rules in the United States the Communists cannot come out against governmental separation of the Negro zone from the United States." (p.51) But, in the event of the establishment of a Soviet government in the whole United States, Communist Negroes would come out against "separation of the Negro Republic from federation with the United States," while unconditionally giving "the Negro population of the Black Belt freedom of choice even on this question." (p.50-51)

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The Comintern's resolution held that there was a "prospective sharpening of the national conflicts in the South, with the advance of the national revolutionary Negro movement," and that in such a situation the Communist Party must "stand up with all strength and courage for the struggle to win independence and for the establishment of a Negro republic in the Black Belt."

(p.51-52)

C.P. Head U.S.A.

William Z. Foster points out that the Program of the Communist International declares for:

The recognition of the right of all nations, irrespective of race, to complete self-determination, that is, self-determination inclusive of the right to State separation. (Toward Soviet America, p. 304)

Foster then applies this principle of self-determination and State separation (or secession from the United States) to the Negro population in the Black Belt, in the following statement:

Accordingly, the right of self-determination will apply to Negroes in the American Soviet system. In the so-called Black Belt of the South, where the Negroes are in the majority, they will have the fullest right to govern themselves and also such white minorities as may live in the section. (ibid, p. 304)

Confiscation

The program of the Communist Party calls for the confiscation of the property of the white people in the so-called Black Belt. According to William Z. Foster, writing in his book entitled Toward Soviet America:

In a Soviet system, the Negro will have the most complete equality -- economically, politically, socially...He will have ample land, confiscated from the great white landlords...Socialism will mean the first real freedom for the Negro. He is beginning to realize this, hence his mass

turning to the Communist party for leadership, and the consequent deep alarm of the capitalists and big land-owners at this growing unity of white and black toilers. (p. 303)

There is no doubt about the Communist program of confiscation. But, after 40 years of Communist agitation, there is no evidence of the "mass turning" of Negroes to the Communist Party -- a fact which William Z. Foster knows very well now, and which he knew very well when he wrote about it.

Communist Aim: Racial Amalgamation

In their franker moments, Communist leaders in the United States have stated bluntly that one of their aims is to bring about racial amalgamation. Thus, William Z. Foster, present head of the Communist Party in America, declared in his book entitled Toward Soviet America:

The American Soviet will, of course, abolish all restrictions upon racial intermarriage...The revolution will only hasten this process of integration, already proceeding throughout the world with increasing tempo. (p.305-306)

Kremlin's Guidance and Control

William Z. Foster is frank in asserting that Lenin has been the source of the Communist Party's line on agitation among Negroes. ^{by} In his book, The Negro People in American History, published in 1954, Foster writes:

The American Communist Party got its eventual scientific understanding of the Negro question in the United States from the writings and personal counsel of Lenin. This was one of the many basic services to the American labor movement rendered by the Communist International, but it was not to be realized until 1929. (p.454)

It has already been shown that the representative of the Communist International, John Pepper, dictated the line of the American Communists on the so-called Negro question.

On Penetrating Non-Communist Organizations

In addition to building their own Party-controlled organizations, the Communist Party has from the beginning pursued a policy of sending its members into non-Communist organizations. Their own word for this type of activity is "penetration." The Communist objectives in penetrating other groups are varied. In some instances, the goal of penetration is outright control. In other instances, the objective is to disseminate and gain support for the views of the Party apparatus outside the immediate circle of Communists or, in other words, to win fellow travelers on specific issues. In yet other and rarer cases, the aim of penetration is to destroy the organization which is penetrated.

At times, the Communist Party directives have frankly set forth the tactics of penetration, without the slightest attempt at secrecy and subtlety. Thus, a report to the Plenum of the Communist Party in 1935 records some successes in penetration. Excerpts from this report were published in the Party Organizer of March, 1935, under the title of "How to Penetrate the Negro Organizations." The first excerpt gives an illuminating example of the tactics of Communist penetration. It reads as follows:

We have some excellent experiences in New York. In Queens we have been able, just on one issue, and maybe this is the secret of it, to get together over 60 various organizations of the Negro people on the question of discrimination in the hospital in Queens. We have the Alpha Benevolent Association, the American League Against War and Fascism, the Amity Baptist Church, Arrawat Democratic Club, Bayside City League, N.A.A.C.P., etc., about 70 organizations that have come together and conducted a struggle in Queens for the right of Negroes in the hospitals in the City of New York. (p.20)

NYC, QUEENS, N.Y.

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The tactic of concentrating on "one issue" in order to penetrate non-Communist Negro organizations was further illustrated in the second excerpt of the report to the Plenum of the Communist Party. In this instance, the "one issue" was a forthcoming conference on unemployment in Washington, D.C., a conference engineered and controlled by the Communist Party. With respect to this example of successful penetration of non-Communist Negro organizations, the Plenum report said:

These experiences have shown us that it was possible to get this united front by simply taking up one section, one issue, one grievance of the Negro people and developing a struggle around it. In this case we can see that if we properly approach these organizations there is a possibility of getting into the Negro organizations for a united front. We have had in Harlem in the preparations for the unemployed conference at Washington, a conference of 29 organizations, different organizations than we have had heretofore, into a conference at ~~Abyssinia Baptist Church~~, the N.A.A.C.P., church organizations, etc. Comrade ~~Herbert Benjamin~~ spoke there, and we elected delegates to the congress at Washington. We had also the followers of Father Divine, the Negro "God." (p.20)

(Again and again, the Communist Party has successfully penetrated the ~~Abyssinian Baptist Church~~, of which Representative Adam Clayton ~~Powell~~ was and is the pastor.)

Still another example of the use of the tactic of "one issue" was the united front which the Communist Party organized around the Italian war against Ethiopia. In an article entitled "The United Front on Ethiopia," published in the Party Organizer of July, 1935, James W. ~~Ford~~ wrote as follows:

This time we organized a broad united front on the issue of the struggle for the defense of the Ethiopian people, which ultimately involved at least 60 Negro organizations. (p.16)

In this campaign of penetration, the Communist Party again had the use of Congressman Powell's Abyssinian Baptist Church:

Wrote James W. Ford in the Party Organizer:

The first action was on May 7 [1935] in Harlem at the Abyssinian Church. There were 3,000 Negroes present, most of whom were not Communists. There the Communists spoke from the same platform as these other people. (p.17)

In the work of penetrating non-Communist organizations, the Communists went prepared for any eventuality. According to Ford, the Communist Party on one occasion sent a number of the followers of Marcus ~~Garvey~~^{N.Y.}, whose organization the Party had penetrated, to a meeting of the Party's Italian Workers' Center "where our comrades discussed the Abyssinian question." Ford added that these Negro Garveyites "were so afraid of their reception [at the Italian Communist center] that they went there armed with knives." (p.17) The precautionary arming was, of course, wholly unnecessary; they were received most hospitably. From this particular affair, Ford drew the following conclusion:

It is along these lines that we must work among the Negroes, patiently overcoming their suspicions and hesitations.

This experience in Harlem opens up a perspective of wider actions not only in Harlem, but throughout the country. Committees on Ethiopia should be set up on a nation-wide scale. (p.17)

If ever two movements possessed antithetical ideologies, they were the Communist Party and Father Divine's group. Notwithstanding this sharp clash of basic views, the Communist Party successfully penetrated the ranks of Father Divine's movement. On this subject, James W. Ford made the following comment:

Another question that is bothering a number of comrades in New York is the Father ~~Divine~~ movement in connection with the united front...the comrades in Harlem have taken

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very seriously the question which was raised at the last plenum -- of going into the church organizations, making friends with these people. Through our united front with Father Divine we have been able to effect the penetration of a mass organization of the Negro people. A very important fact to remember in connection with the Father Divine movement is the fact that the followers of Father Divine are workers, toiling people; that is why we are attempting to penetrate into this movement.

The united front with the Father Divine movement has been made on the basis of certain concrete issues. (p.17, 18)

For more than 20 years, the Communist Party has pursued this tactic of penetration of non-Communist organizations and groups. With the current dwindling of its membership, the Party is pursuing the tactic more assiduously than ever. Recently, it has applied the tactic on a broad scale among scientists on the issue of radioactive fall-out. It hopes to reap vast gains on the issue of integration in the public schools of the South. Communists measure their gains in terms of social turbulence. Wherever they are permitted, they will penetrate non-Communist groups which favor federal intervention by force in the field of integration, hoping thereby to increase turmoil and incite to violence. The indispensable pre-conditions of Communist revolutionary sentiment are chaos and violence.

The Communist Party cared little or nothing about racial discrimination in the Queens hospital, about the fate of the Scottsboro boys or Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, about the Italian war against Ethiopia, or about the unemployed; it cares much about fishing in troubled waters. Only so can it serve its Kremlin master.

Negro College Presidents

The Communist-front apparatus has gained support, in one degree or another, among 60 percent of Negro college and university presidents. The following heads of Negro institutions of higher learning were affiliated with the National Negro Congress:

Rufus B. Atwood, Kentucky State College, Frankfort, Ky.
John M. Ellison, Virginia Union University, Richmond, Va.
David D. Jones, Bennett College, Greensboro, N. C.
R. O'Hara Lanier, Texas Southern University, Houston, Tex.
Frederick D. Patterson, Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Ala.
Jacob L. Reddix, Jackson State College, Jackson, Miss.

The following were affiliated with the now defunct Southern Conference for Human Welfare:

Rufus B. Atwood, Kentucky State College, Frankfort, Ky.
William H. Bell, Alcorn A. & M. College, Alcorn, Miss.
Horace Mann Bond, Lincoln University, Pa.
Rufus E. Clement, Atlanta University, Atlanta, Ga.
Albert W. Dent, Dillard University, New Orleans, La.
Edgar H. Gould, St. Augustine's College, Raleigh, N. C.
Arthur Howe, Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va.
Charles S. Johnson, Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn.
Mordecai Johnson, Howard University, Washington, D.C.
David D. Jones, Bennett College, Greensboro, N. C.
J. R. E. Lee, Florida A. & M. University, Tallahassee, Fla.
Benjamin E. Mays, Morehouse College, Atlanta, Ga.
Frederick D. Patterson, Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Ala.
E. C. Peters, Paine College, Augusta, Ga.
James E. Shepard, North Carolina College, Durham, N. C.
H. C. Trenholm, Alabama State College for Negroes,
Montgomery, Ala.
John Brown Watson, Arkansas State A. & M. and Normal College,
Pine Bluff, Ark.
M. F. Whittaker, South Carolina State College, Orangeburg, S.C.

The following have been affiliated with the currently functioning Southern Conference Educational Fund:

Rufus B. Atwood, Kentucky State College, Frankfort, Ky.
William Augustus Bell, Miles College, Birmingham, Ala.
Miller W. Boyd, Morristown College, Morristown, Tenn.
James P. Brawley, Clark College, Atlanta, Ga.
Rufus E. Clement, Atlanta University, Atlanta, Ga.
Tandy W. Goggs, Arkansas Baptist College, Little Rock, Ark.
James A. Colston, Knoxville College, Knoxville, Tenn.
John W. Davis, West Virginia State College, Institute, W. Va.

Head of Negro Institutions
FUND.
Albert W. Dent, Dillard University, New Orleans, La.
John M. Ellison, Virginia Union University, Richmond, Va.
M. LaFayette Harris, Philander Smith College, Little Rock, Ark.
Charles S. Johnson, Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn.
Mordecai W. Johnson, Howard University, Washington, D.C.
Benjamin E. Mays, Morehouse College, Atlanta, Ga.
Richard I. McKinney, Storer College, Harpers Ferry, W. Va.
Frederick D. Patterson, Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Ala.
E. C. Peters, Paine College, Augusta, Ga.
Hollis F. Price, LeMoyne College, Memphis, Tenn.
O. R. Rauben, Morris College School of Religion, Sumter, S.C.
Joseph J. Rhoads, Bishop College, Marshall, Tex.
William R. Strassner, Shaw University, Raleigh, N. C.

There is no implication in the foregoing listings that any of these heads of Negro institutions are Communists. They represent, however, a high degree of Communist penetration into the ranks of the administrators of Negro education.

Forty-five different heads of Negro institutions of higher learning have had a total of 291 separate affiliations with the Communist-front apparatus. It is apparent that the Communists have established a sizeable beachhead in Negro education.

Many of these affiliations mean that Communists or pro-Communists have made personal contact with the top administrators of Negro education. That is one of the aims of the Communist-front technique. And, of course, the Communists acquire a certain amount of prestige for their projects.

If the so-called Negro masses were as susceptible to Communist-front propaganda as the so-called Negro intellectuals, the situation would be alarming. In his condensation of Gunnar Myrdal's An American Dilemma, Arnold Rose makes the following observation:

Still the Communists have not succeeded in getting any appreciable following among Negroes in America, especially among the masses. During the depression and again since the war, a number of leaders and intellectuals have become Communists or "fellow travelers."... To begin with, poor, uneducated, and socially disadvantaged groups have never been particularly susceptible to radical propaganda. It is usually the intellectuals and higher strata of the working class that have been reached first. (The Negro in America, p.166) //

National Council of Churches Penetrated

Communist infiltration
into groups

Remembering James W. Ford's statement about the Communist Party's policy "of going into the church organizations," some statistical data with respect to this question are enlightening.

The Communist Party has been strikingly successful in its efforts at infiltrating the Federal and the National Council of the Churches of Christ in the U.S.A. during the past 20-odd years.

In view of the fact that the philosophical bases of Communism and Christianity are as antithetical as two philosophies could possibly be, the success of the Communists in penetrating the ranks of the Protestant clergy is hard for some to understand. Nevertheless, the cold statistical facts are a matter of public record. It is not necessary to rely upon anybody's opinions.

The National Council of Churches was officially constituted on November 29, 1950, in Cleveland, Ohio. It was, in fact, nothing more than a reorganization of the Federal Council of Churches.

In the formal constituting of the National Council of Churches in Cleveland, one representative from each of the participating members of the National Council of Churches signed the official book which became the Document of Record. Eleven of these 29 signers of the official book have public records of affiliation with pro-Communist enterprises.

Their names and respective denominations are as follows:

Bishop S. L. ~~Greene~~ ^{Atlanta, Ga.} -- African Methodist Episcopal
Bishop W. J. Walls -- African Methodist Episcopal Zion
Dr. E. H. ~~Pruden~~ -- American Baptist Convention
Dr. Desmond W. ~~Bittinger~~ -- Church of the Brethren
Bishop Bertram W. ~~Doyle~~ -- Colored Methodist Episcopal - (No record)
Dr. Vere V. ~~Loper~~ -- Congregational Christian
Rev. Josef A. ~~Barton~~ -- Czech Moravian
Bishop J. Ralph ~~Magee~~ -- Methodist
Dr. W. H. ~~Jernagin~~ -- National Baptist Convention USA, Inc.
Rt. Rev. Henry Knox ~~Sherrill~~ -- Protestant Episcopal
Dr. Henry A. ~~Vruwink~~ -- Reformed Church in America

It will be noted that 4 of the 11 signers of the Document of Record -- Greene, Walls, Doyle, and Jernagin -- were representatives of all-Negro denominations. This is a disproportionately large number of Negro clergymen. Whatever the reasons may be, it is a fact that Negro professional groups have been more susceptible to Communist penetration than their white counterparts.

There were 358 clergymen who were voting delegates to the constituting convention of the National Council of Churches in Cleveland. Of these clergymen, 123 (or 34 percent) have had affiliations with Communist projects and enterprises. That represents a high degree of penetration.

These 123 voting delegates were divided as follows: 84 white and 39 Negroes. The total number of their public pro-Communist affiliations is 659, of which 359 are affiliations of the white clergymen and 300 are affiliations of the Negro clergymen. Again, these figures indicate a disproportionately large number of Negro clergymen with Communist affiliations, and a higher degree of susceptibility to the appeals of Communist causes. The average number of affiliations for the Negro delegates is 7.7, while that of the whites is 4.2.

The greater Communist penetration of the higher ranks of Negro church dignitaries is evidenced by the fact that 57 percent of the total number of currently active Negro bishops of four Protestant denominations have records of affiliation with Communist-front organizations and enterprises. The following Negro bishops fall into this category:

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Negro Bishop - Protestant
Denominations affiliated with
Communist - Front Organizations

~~African Methodist Episcopal Church --~~
~~George W. Baber, Philadelphia, Pa.~~
~~Frank Madison Reid, Kittrell, N. C.~~
~~Joseph Gomez, Cleveland, O.~~
~~Frederick D. Jordan, Hollywood, Calif.~~
~~R. R. Wright, Jr., Philadelphia, Pa.~~
~~Carey A. Gibbs, Birmingham, Ala.~~
~~D. Ward Nichols, Jacksonville, Fla.~~
~~Sherman L. Greene, Atlanta, Ga.~~

~~African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church --~~
~~William Jacob Walls, Chicago, Ill.~~
~~Raymond Luther Jones, Salisbury, N. C.~~
~~Hampton Thomas Medford, Washington, D. C.~~
~~Herbert Bell Shaw, Wilmington, N. C.~~
~~Stephen Gill Spottswood, Washington, D. C.~~
~~Charles Ewbank Tucker, Louisville, Ky.~~
~~Charles Cecil Coleman, Oklahoma City, Okla.~~

~~Christian Methodist Episcopal Church --~~
~~J. A. Hamlett, Kansas City, Kan.~~
~~W. Y. Bell, South Boston, Va.~~
~~F. L. Lewis, Shreveport, La.~~
~~Bertram W. Doyle, Nashville, Tenn.~~
~~A. W. Womack, Indianapolis, Ind.~~
~~B. Julian Smith, Chicago, Ill.~~

~~Methodist Church --~~
~~J. W. E. Bowen, Atlanta, Ga.~~
~~Matthew W. Glair, Jr., St. Louis, Mo.~~
~~Edgar A. Love, Baltimore, Md.~~

Eight of the above-named, currently active, Negro bishops are officially connected with the Southern Conference Educational Fund. They are Bishop S. L. Greene, Bishop F. L. Lewis, Bishop Edgar A. Love, Bishop Herbert Bell Shaw, Bishop Stephen Gill Spottswood, Bishop Charles Ewbank Tucker, Bishop Charles Cecil Coleman, and Bishop Frank Madison Reid.

The aim of the Communist penetration of non-Communist organizations is not necessarily to recruit members of the Party, but rather to create a favorable climate of opinion for certain limited objectives of the Communist program. In this way, the stain of Communism is removed from these objectives, and thus they appear to be the objectives of men of goodwill.

Highlander Folk School Seminar

Over the Labor Day weekend (August 30-September 2, 1957), Highlander Folk School, at Monteagle, Tennessee, staged its 25th anniversary seminar on "the human aspects of the integration struggle." Notorious Communists, veteran Communist fellow travelers, and Negro leaders in all the recent major incidents attending integration were present at the seminar (The incident of Little Rock had not yet occurred.)

Before taking up the records of the prominent integrationists who were present, it is necessary to take a look at the Highlander Folk School and its ideological orientation.

The Highlander Folk School at Monteagle, Tennessee, was organized around 1932 by Myles Horton and Don West. (See testimony of Paul Crouch, May 6, 1949, Subcommittee of the Committee on Un-American Activities, page 193.) In his testimony, Mr. Crouch said: "I would like to mention in this connection that the Highlander Folk School at Monteagle, Tennessee, was a school organized by Myles Horton and Don West, and which Mr. James Dombrowski shortly thereafter joined."

Paul Crouch, who gave the foregoing testimony concerning the Highlander Folk School, was the top Communist Party functionary in the South. His Communist record given to a Senate committee by Crouch himself attests his importance:

The major positions I held in the Communist Party were the head of the Communist Party's department for infiltration of the Armed Forces of the United States, a representative of the Communist Party of the United States to the executive committee of the Communist International in Moscow, a member of a commission in Moscow to draft plans to infiltrate and subvert all the armed forces of the world, and operate as honorary regimental commander of the Red Army, a special student at the Frunze Military Academy in Moscow; I was a

member of the editorial staff of the Daily Worker, official organ of the Communist Party, a member of the various commissions of the central and national committee of the party, State or district organizer for Florida, for Utah, for North and South Carolina, and Tennessee, editor of the Communist magazine, The New South, the official organ for the Southern States, member of the district bureau of the Communist Party for Alabama, Mississippi, and Georgia, and chairman of the control commission of the Communist Party for that area, a member of the district bureau of the Communist Party for California, for Nevada, and Hawaii, national secretary of the Anti Imperialist League, and many other minor positions.

Speaking of James Dombrowski, Mr. Crouch testified as follows: "I have met officially with him on a number of occasions as head of the Communist District Bureau of Tennessee...at this conference Mr. Dombrowski gave me the impression of being completely pro-Communist and anxious to collaborate with the Communist Party and follow its leadership, without taking the risk of actual Party membership."

In March 1954, the Senate Subcommittee on Internal Security held hearings in New Orleans on the subject of the Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc., of which James Dombrowski was and is the executive director. Among the witnesses who testified before the Senate Subcommittee on Internal Security in New Orleans was one John Butler who had formerly been a functionary of the Communist Party in Alabama.

In the course of his testimony, Mr. Butler stated that he attended a meeting of Communist Party leaders in July of 1942, in the Thomas Jefferson Hotel in Birmingham, Alabama. Mr. Butler stated that Alton Lawrence introduced James Dombrowski to him on that occasion as a Communist Party member. (See Senate Subcommittee on Internal Security Hearings, March 18, 1954, page 45.) According to Mr. Butler, this meeting of

Communist Party leaders was held in Dombrowski's own hotel room. In November, 1956, Alton ~~Lawrence~~ was indicted on a charge of conspiring to file a false non-Communist affidavit with the National Labor Relations Board, which non-Communist affidavit is required of trade union officials by the Taft-Hartley Act. (See New York Times, November 17, 1956.) Alton Lawrence is currently an official of the Communist-controlled International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers. ala
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In the early period of the Highlander Folk School, Alton Lawrence was a member of its faculty. On August 13, 1938, Mr. John P. Frey, president of the Metal Trades Department of the AFL, testified before the Dies Committee on Un-American Activities, and named Elizabeth ~~Hawes~~, Alton Lawrence, and Myles Horton as persons who "attended a secret convention in North Carolina, at which time plans were made for spreading the revolutionary theories throughout the South." Mr. Frey further testified: "In connection with this I might mention that the Highlander Folk School at Monteagle, Tennessee, was mixed up in this secret convention, in which these three C.I.O. organizers took a very prominent part." (See Dies Committee Hearings, Volume 1, page 126.)

Paul Crouch testified before the Senate Subcommittee on Internal Security, as follows: "The Highlander Folk School is a school operated at Monteagle, Tennessee, ostensibly as an independent labor school, but actually working in close co-operation with the Communist Party." (See Hearings, page 47.) Dombrowski was an instructor at the Highlander Folk School for a number of years.

The following colloquy took place between Senator Eastland, Committee Counsel Arens, and Mr. Crouch during the latter's testimony:

SENATOR EASTLAND. Mr. Crouch, did you ever visit Dr. Dombrowski's home?

MR. CROUCH. I visited the Highlander Folk School where he was working. I didn't visit at his home, but we spent a night at the same home together, Caroline Stevenson's, and he and Leo Sheiner discussed in my presence the actual hideout of Communist leaders the night we were traveling to Winter Haven.

MR. ARENS. He and Sheiner discussed in your presence the hideouts for Communist leaders, top flight leaders; is that correct?

MR. CROUCH. That is correct, sir. (See hearings, p.52.)

Don West, who has already been mentioned as connected with the Highlander Folk School, was district director of the Communist Party of North Carolina. (See House Committee Hearings, May 6, 1949, page 191.)

At the New Orleans hearings of the Senate Committee, on March 20, 1954, Myles Horton was ejected by the United States Marshal from the witness stand and the hearing room, for disorderly conduct.

James Dombrowski's record of pro-Communist activities and connections will be discussed under the section on the Southern Conference Educational Fund, an organization which is playing a key role in the drive for integration in the South.

Abner W. Berry

The presence of a prominent Communist Party Negro leader at the Highlander Folk School seminar is of major significance. Through Abner W. Berry, the Communist Party established personal contacts with the Southern leaders of the fight for integration.

The Party, in its present-day strategy, sets the highest value on such personal contacts. It is the current strategy of penetration.

Abner W. Berry is a veteran Communist Party leader. More than 25 years ago, he was a member of the national council of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights, a Communist sputnik which will be discussed later. For 20 years, Berry has been a member of the national committee of the Communist Party. He has also been a member of the smaller central committee of the Party (Daily Worker, May 23, 1938, p. 5). In 1946, he was educational director of the Communist Party of Michigan (Daily Worker, Jan. 21, 1946, p. 5). He was an instructor at the Communist Party's Jefferson School of Social Science for several years before the school closed in December, 1956.

Abner W. Berry is, and has been for years, a feature writer for the Daily Worker. In this newspaper of the Communist Party, Berry made a lengthy report on his visit to the Highlander Folk School. In his report, Berry said:

Here for four days Negro and white leaders of the South, representing millions of southerners, had the precious communications established with each other that had been disconnected during the past few years. (Daily Worker, Sept. 10, 1957, p.5)

Berry has been a writer for other Communist publications: Masses & Mainstream, Michigan Herald, New Masses, People's Daily World, and Political Affairs. He served for a number of years on the editorial board of Political Affairs, the theoretical organ of the Communist Party.

It is apparent that Abner W. Berry is a high ranking leader of the Communist Party. It goes without saying that the Party

sent him to the Highlander Folk School seminar. Such leaders receive their assignments from the highest command of the Communist Party; they do not go anywhere on their own. The cordial reception which Berry was accorded at the Highlander Folk School is convincing evidence of the school's ideological orientation.

Berry states that "two southern NAACP branch presidents" attended the Highlander Folk School seminar on integration.

~~Seeger~~
Pete Seeger

TENN

Another individual who has a long record of Communist affiliations and activity was also a prominent participant in the Labor Day weekend conference at the Highlander Folk School, namely, Pete Seeger.

Pete Seeger is a nationally known folk singer who has been prominently identified with the Communist movement in this country for many years. He has been named as a member of the Communist Party in sworn testimony.

On August 18, 1955, Pete Seeger was a witness before the house Committee on Un-American Activities. Time and time again, Seeger defiantly refused to answer questions concerning his past or present membership in the Communist Party. He also declined to answer any questions concerning his affiliations with numerous Communist-front organizations. He did not invoke the Fifth Amendment; he simply and contemptuously refused to answer pertinent questions. He was accompanied by Paul L. Ross as counsel. Ross has also been prominent in Communist activity for many years. (See pages 2448-2460 of the Hearings, 1955.)

Among his many Communist connections, Pete Seeger has been publicly affiliated with the following Communist organizations and enterprises which are on the Attorney General's list: American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born; American Committee for Yugoslav Relief; American Youth Congress; American Youth for Democracy; Civil Rights Congress; Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy; Committee for the Negro in the Arts; Communist Party; Council on African Affairs; Jefferson School of Social Science; National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions; Nature Friends of America; New Masses; Voice of Freedom Committee; and Win-the-Peace Conference.

Seeger entertained with his guitar and folk songs at the Highlander Folk School seminar.

John B. Thompson

TENN

The Rev. John B. Thompson was billed as seminar director at the Highlander Folk School Labor Day weekend affair. Thompson is dean of the Rockefeller Memorial Chapel at the University of Chicago. *Ill*

Few clergymen have better claims to qualification as veteran Communist fellow travelers than John B. Thompson. He has served the Communist apparatus long and faithfully in many capacities.

Thompson was national chairman of the American Peace Mobilization (Daily Worker, Sept. 3, 1940, p.4) and national chairman of the Committee to Defend America by Keeping Out of War (letterhead, Aug. 10, 1940). These were organizations set up by the Communists during the period of the Stalin-Hitler Pact. On the very day that Hitler invaded the Soviet Union, the

American Peace Mobilization dropped its anti-war stand and changed its name to the ~~American~~ ^{formerly} People's Mobilization with John B. Thompson still at its head.

In testimony before a committee ~~set up by~~ the Illinois State Legislature in 1949, John B. Thompson tried to say that the ~~American Peace Mobilization~~ was merely a reflection of the general anti-war sentiment prevailing in the United States in 1939, 1940, and 1941. Such a claim is either dishonest or incredibly stupid. The bona fide anti-war sentiment of the American people prevailed right up until the day of Pearl Harbor. The phony anti-war stand of the APM and the Communists prevailed right up until June 22, 1941, when Hitler attacked the Soviet Union. The bona fide American peace advocates were ready to go to war only when the United States was attacked; the phony APM and Communist Peace advocates were ready and eager to go to war when their beloved Soviet Union was attacked. The former were America Firsters; the latter were Russia Firsters.

Ten weeks before Hitler's invasion of the Soviet Union, the APM, under Thompson's chairmanship, declared: "This is not a war to wipe out the evils of Hitlerism and tyranny...It is a war to line the pockets of corporate interests at the expense of the peoples of the World."

In one of its official statements in March, 1941, the APM said: "An English victory will result in the same sort of imperialist, anti-democratic peace as will a Nazi victory."

From 1940 to 1942, John B. Thompson was head of the Southern Conference for Human Welfare, a Communist organization which will be discussed later.

Among the many other Communist organizations with which Thompson has been affiliated, the following are on the Attorney General's list: American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born; International Labor Defense; Emergency Peace Mobilization; National Council of American-Soviet Friendship; National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions; and People's Institute of Applied Religion.

Aubrey Williams

Aubrey Williams and the Rev. Martin Luther King were the two featured speakers at the closing session of the Highlander Polk School seminar, 1957 TENN

As president of the highly influential Southern Conference Educational Fund, Aubrey Williams ranks among top leaders of all-out integration.

Williams was director of the National Youth Administration under President Roosevelt. He also held other high positions in the New Deal. In 1945, however, the U. S. Senate rejected his appointment as administrator of the Rural Electrification Administration, after his affiliations with the Communist apparatus had been placed in the record. He is at present editor and publisher of the Southern Farm and Home, -Montgomery, Alabama, which has a circulation of 800,000.

On March 19, 1954, Williams was subpoenaed to testify before the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee. In the course of his examination by committee counsel Richard Arens, Williams testified that the following passage was a part of a speech which he had delivered in Madison Square Garden, New York City, on September

11, 1947, under the auspices of the Communist-controlled Progressive Citizens of America:

What they demand is that any man who admits to being a member of the Communist Party be fired immediately on the grounds that no man can be loyal to the United States and be a Communist. It is my belief that it is precisely at this point that we take our stand and defend the right of any Communist to maintain his position as an employee of the Government of the United States. To take any less position than this is to throw overboard such primary rights as the freedom to think and to hold whatever beliefs one chooses. (Hearings, p.107; emphasis added)

Anyone holding Aubrey Williams' views on the employment of admitted Communist Party members in the U. S. Government could be expected to welcome the aid of Communist Party members in the drive for integration.

According to Abner W. Berry's account of the Highlander Folk School seminar in the Daily Worker (Sept. 10, 1957, p.5) Aubrey Williams spoke "prophetically" when he declared that the present situation in the South "is only a short step to general violence" and that the "stuff out of which rebellions are made is definitely being planted."

In the later years of its existence, Aubrey Williams was president of the Southern Conference for Human Welfare.

The name of Aubrey Williams was attached to a brief amici curiae on behalf of the Communist Party, at the October 1955 Term of the U. S. Supreme Court. Other red-hot integrationists whose names appear on this defense of the Communist Party include the following: John M. ~~X~~ Coe, James A. ~~X~~ Dombrowski, W. E. B. ~~X~~ DuBois, James W. Ford, W. A. ~~X~~ Hunton, and William L. ~~X~~ Patterson.

Aubrey Williams is, and has been for many years, a member of the executive committee of the Highlander Folk School.

: p24

It would be superfluous to add further details of the many Communist affiliations of Aubrey Williams.

Martin Luther King

The Rev. Martin Luther ~~King~~, president of the Montgomery (Ala.) Improvement Association and pastor of the Dexter Avenue Baptist Church, delivered the closing address at the Highlander Folk School seminar. TENN Ala

King is the nationally acclaimed Negro leader of the integration forces in the South. He is scheduled as one of the featured speakers at the forthcoming assembly of the National Council of Churches of Christ in the U.S.A., in December.

It is of great significance that King is in close touch with such Communists and pro-Communists as were assembled at the Highlander Folk School seminar. The Communists would like nothing better than to take him under their wing.

Leading Communists have been writing enthusiastically about King's movement. In the April, 1957, issue of Political Affairs, Benjamin J. Davis writes of "the national upsurge of the Negroes in the South, spearheaded by the non-violent integration movement." (p. 13) In his new book entitled Toward Negro Freedom, the editor of Political Affairs, Herbert ~~Aptheker~~, writes of King's bus boycott in Montgomery, Alabama, as follows: NY

And in Montgomery, Alabama, there is the epic struggle of the entire 50,000 members of its Negro community...Here, with women in the lead, is the unparalleled and unbreakable splendor of an entire people speaking out to the world in tones of purity and self-sacrifice and saying: "We will live in freedom, in our own day and here in our own city." (p.180)

Such rhetoric is calculated to ingratiate the Communists with the Rev. Martin Luther King and his large following. The

art of flattery is the current tactic of Communist penetration. The tactical crudities of the Party's early years have given way to subtle refinements in penetrating Negro organizations and movements. The Communist Party, however, does not repudiate its former methods which breathed revolutionary fire and brimstone. Writing in Political Affairs, James E. ~~X~~Jackson (one of the top Negro leaders of the Communist Party) says: U.S.A

It has for three decades been the honorable [sic] task of Communists to set a high standard of devotion to and energetic leadership in the fight for Negro rights. Recognizing the special national character of this question, we have raised our voices among the workers when others stood mute. (Resolution presented to the 16th National Convention of the CPUSA by James E. Jackson, chairman of the Subcommittee on Negro Rights; Political Affairs, March, 1957, p.34)

Jackson thus fondly embraces the Communist Party's record in the African Blood Brotherhood, the American Negro Labor Congress, the League of Struggle for Negro Rights, the National Negro Congress, and other misadventures in its efforts to kindle revolutionary ardor among American Negroes.

Now, the Party looks upon Martin Luther King's work and movement as a new opportunity to incite racial animosity, and upon King's attendance at the Highlander Folk School seminar as a most desirable contact.

In its present adulation of Martin Luther King and his kind of "liberation" movement, the Communist Party still bows reverently at the altar of Marxist-Leninist Theory. James E. Jackson, quoted above on the subject of the Party's past, turns to the Communist Party's present and writes:

As the advance guard of the American working class, the Communist Party must continue to make its contributions to the fight for Negro rights, under the changed conditions

of today, as effectively, as honorably, as it did in previous periods of struggle. The fight for Negro rights needs the contribution which Communists, guided by Marxist-Leninist theory, are in a position to make. (p.34)

On February 21, 1956, after the bus boycott in Montgomery had run for 11 weeks, the Negro leaders of the boycott were arrested and charged with violation of Alabama's anti-boycott statute. The Rev. Martin Luther King was among those arrested. On March 22, he was found guilty and fined \$500. The case is on appeal.

It is interesting to note that the proponents of public school integration in the South make a great to-do about the U. S. Supreme Court's decision of May 17, 1954, by claiming with unparalleled vehemence that the decision is "the law of the land." On the other hand, they ignore with complete unanimity the U. S. Supreme Court's decision of 1908 declaring the organized boycott of the Denbury Hatters to be in violation of the Sherman Anti-Trust Act, the principle of which decision is reflected in Alabama's anti-boycott statute.

Mrs. Rosa Parks

It goes almost without saying that Mrs. Rosa Parks was in attendance at the Highlander Folk School seminar. TENN ala

It was Mrs. Parks who started the Montgomery bus boycott. ala
On December 1, 1955, when she refused to sit in a seat in the N.Y. rear of a bus, she was arrested and fined \$14. Shortly prior to her dramatic defiance of the segregation ordinance, Mrs. Parks had taken a course at Highlander Folk School.

Mrs. Parks promptly became a heroine to the Communists. The Emergency Civil Liberties Committee, a Communist front,

arranged meetings for her in New York City, including one at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Corliss Lamont. C.P. members

Charles G. Gomillion

Charles G. Gomillion, ^{N.Y.} dean of Tuskegee Institute in Alabama, was one of the prominent participants in the Labor Day conference at the Highlander Folk School. 1958 Ala TENN

As president of the Tuskegee Civic Association, Gomillion received a considerable amount of publicity in the nation's press in the summer of 1957, in connection with his leadership of a Negro boycott against the white merchants of the town of Tuskegee. This was one of the recent militant activities of Southern Negroes. On August 15, 1957, an injunction was issued against the boycott on the ground that it was a violation of Alabama's anti-boycott statute. (New York Times, Aug. 17, 1957) Ala

Gomillion's organized boycott began on June 26, after a mass meeting of the Tuskegee Civic Association in protest against the Alabama legislature's proposed revision of Tuskegee's city limits. Gomillion did not even allege that the white merchants were in any way responsible for the initiation of the revision.

Dean Gomillion's pro-Communist connections have been significant. In testimony before the House Committee on Un-American Activities on July 21, 1947, he was identified as a current member and secretary of the advisory board of the Southern Negro Youth Congress, an outright Communist organization (see below).

In a press release dated April 21, 1947, Gomillion was listed as a signer of a manifesto of Negro leaders against the outlawing of the Communist Party. The manifesto was released from 23 West 26th Street, New York City, which is now the

national headquarters of the Communist Party, and which, in 1947, was headquarters of a dozen Communist organizations including the American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born. Co-signers of the manifesto included such Communist stalwarts as Paul Robeson, W. E. B. DuBois, Benjamin J. Davis, and Doxey A. Wilkerson. The signers called upon the President and Congress "to repudiate decisively the fascist-like proposal... to legalize the Communist Party," and declared: "We will resist with all our power every step taken in that direction."

The Worker, Communist Party Sunday newspaper, of August 29, 1948, carried a full-page advertisement of an enterprise called The First Line of Defense. It was another manifesto in defense of the Communist Party, opening with the following words addressed to the President and the Attorney General: "We, the undersigned Negro Americans, strongly condemn your hysteria-breeding arrests of the Communist Party, and call upon you to take positive action to protect civil rights instead of persecuting political minorities." This manifesto, too, was signed by Charles G. Gomillion. Co-signers included the following notorious Communist Party leaders of the Negro race: Louis E. Burnham, Ernest Thompson, Abner W. Berry (one of the participants in the Highlander Folk School conference), James W. Ford, Harry Haywood, W. A. Hunton, Richard B. Moore, S. C. Patterson, and Doxey Wilkerson.

Gomillion sponsored a testimonial dinner for W. E. B. DuBois whose services to the Communist cause have been enormous. The dinner was given at Essex House, New York City, on February 23, 1951. Prominent Communists who co-sponsored this DuBois testimonial dinner included the following: Herbert Aptheker,

Mrs. Louise Berman, Howard Fast, Frederick V. Field, Ben Gold, W. A. Hunton, Albert E. Kahn, William L. Patterson, Melba Phillips, Joseph Selly, Howard Selsam, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred K. Stern (who recently fled behind the Iron Curtain to escape indictments for espionage), and Gene Weltfish.

Charles G. Gomillion is a member of the board of directors of the Southern Conference Educational Fund, an organization whose ideological orientation toward Communism will be discussed later.

Gomillion and his Tuskegee Civic Association are part of an interlocking apparatus which includes the Highlander Folk School and the Southern Conference Educational Fund.

In his 1956 presidential report to the Tuskegee Civic Association, Dean Gomillion stated that at one of their meetings in February, 1956, a speaker discussed "the role of the Highlander Folk School, and the search for an effective social action program." He also stated that one of the major roles of the Tuskegee Civic Association was cooperation "with the Highlander Folk School in the effort to develop effective personal and group techniques for facilitating racial desegregation."

In view of the fact that Gomillion and his TCA had been cooperating with the Highlander Folk School for at least a year and a half, it may be presumed that his illegal boycott of the white merchants of Tuskegee was one of the group techniques worked out by the two organizations. Furthermore, it may be assumed that Gomillion's close association with the Communist apparatus, as set forth above, was some kind of preparation for his adoption of the militant boycott technique.

p-30

The manager of Tuskegee's largest department store was quoted in the New York Times, as follows: "The Negro leaders picked the wrong target. The merchants didn't have anything to do with Senator Engelhardt's bill. I think they realize that the boycott is unfair. We've worked closely with the Negroes on charity drives and when they asked for credit we extended it without question." It is, of course, standard Communist tactics to exacerbate existing tensions and to create racial strife where none had existed.

Fred B. Routh

The Southern Regional Council was represented at the Highlander Folk School seminar in the person of Fred B. Routh. Mr. Routh bears the title of assistant director of the Southern Regional Council.

The Southern Regional Council, recipient of a grant of \$245,000 from the Fund for the Republic, is one of the most influential organizations of whites and Negroes in the South. It has been penetrated by the Communist-front apparatus.

The following directors of the Southern Regional Council have been affiliated with Communist organizations:

Rufus B. Atwood, president of Kentucky State College
Brailsford R. Brazeal, professor at Morehouse College
Rufus E. Clement, president of Atlanta University
J. M. Ellison, president of Virginia Union University
Charles G. Gomillion, dean of Tuskegee Institute
Charles S. Johnson, late president of Fisk University
R. O'Hara Lanier, president of Texas Southern University
Benjamin E. Mays, president of Morehouse College
Jacob L. Reddix, president of Jackson State College
H. C. Trenholm, president of Alabama State College for Negroes

All of the foregoing directors of the Southern Regional Council are Negroes and all are connected with Negro institutions of higher learning.

Others Present

The Rev. David H. Brooks, Protestant Episcopal high church clergyman (Negro), was a speaker at the Highlander Folk School seminar. ¹⁹⁵⁹ He was a leader of the ^{Fla. TOWN} Tallahassee bus boycott which occurred during the last seven months of 1956.

The Daily Worker, July 1, 1952, carried a front-page story about a petition drawn up by the noted pro-Communist, W. E. B. DuBois, urging President Truman to adopt a policy of "withdrawal of military forces and installations by the U. S. and all other governments from all foreign territory where their presence is not authorized by agreement of all the major powers." Such a policy would, of course, be a Communist booby trap. Of the alleged 160 Negro signers of this DuBois petition, the names of only four were given in the Daily Worker; and one of the four was the name of the Rev. David H. Brooks.

Allen McSwain (Negro) was a speaker who represented the Clinton, Tennessee, school incident. T-1

Bernice Robinson, also a speaker at the Highlander Folk School seminar, discussed the Johns Island, South Carolina, integration incident. T-1

Conrad Browne (white) came to the seminar from Koinonia Farm, an interracial colony near Americus, Georgia. This interracial community has been an incitement to prolonged violence. T-1

Ralph Helstein, president of the United Packing-House Workers of America, AFL-CIO, was also a speaker. This union has been heavily infiltrated by known Communists.

A Succession of Sputniks for Negroes

One of the top leaders of the Communist International, Otto Kuusinen, said in a speech before the executive committee of the C.I. that it was the ^{U.S.S.R.} first business of the Communists to launch satellite organizations and committees. In The Communist of May, 1931, Kuusinen was quoted on these satellites of the Communist Party, as follows:

The first part of our task is to build up, not only Communist organizations, but other organizations as well, above all mass organizations sympathizing with our aims, and able to aid us for special purposes... We must create a whole solar system of organizations and smaller committees around the Communist Party, so to speak, smaller organizations working actually under the influence of our Party (not under mechanical leadership). (p.409-423; emphasis in original)

The satellite or sputnik organizations which the Communist Party in the United States has launched ^{by the C.P.} especially for Negroes are far too numerous to name all of them. Brief sketches of the principal sputniks in this category will, however, serve to illuminate the aims and tactics of the American Communist Party with respect to the Negroes of the United States.

A partial list of the Communist sputniks for Negroes follows:

<u>African Blood Brotherhood</u>	<u>Abolish Peonage Committee</u>
<u>Alabama Peoples Educational Association</u>	<u>American Negro Labor Congress</u>
<u>Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity</u>	<u>American Negro Labor Council</u>
<u>Committee for Equal Justice for Mrs. Recy Taylor</u>	<u>Committee to Defend Angelo Herndon</u>
<u>League of Struggle for Negro Rights</u>	<u>Committee for the Negro in the Arts</u>
<u>Negro Labor Victory Committee</u>	<u>Committee to Aid the Fighting South</u>
<u>Southern Negro Youth Congress</u>	<u>Frederick Douglass Educational Center</u>
<u>United Negro and Allied Veterans of America</u>	<u>Martinsville Seven Committee</u>
	<u>National Negro Congress</u>
	<u>Negro People's Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy</u>
	<u>Southern Conference for Human Welfare</u>
	<u>Southern Conference Educational Fund</u>

Of these, only the Southern Conference Educational Fund is still in existence.

African Blood Brotherhood

Communist infiltration, etc

Above

The African Blood Brotherhood was the first sputnik in the Communist Party's system of satellites. It was penetrated and captured, not originally launched, by the Communists.

Joseph Zack Kornfeder, then a leading member of the Communist Party, ^{U.S.A.} has told the following story of the penetration and capture of the African Blood Brotherhood:

...the Communist Party activities amongst the Negroes here in the United States started about 1921, and were prompted by a letter sent to the American Party by Nikolai Lenin... Well, so, of course, the party couldn't ignore a letter from Nikolai Lenin... I was then the junior member of the Central Committee... Well, when I looked around I found that there was simply no Negro membership in the Communist Party... I knew from the Socialist Party that there were some Negroes in Harlem in a branch of the Socialist Party which was mostly Negroes, although there were also whites in the same branch, and I looked up one of them and he advised me to see an individual by the name of Cyril Briggs. Well, I looked up this individual, and he was the editor of a paper called The Crusader, which was the official organ of a Negro organization called the African Blood Brotherhood. Well, I put in quite an effort on this fellow Briggs, to see whether I could work him over ideologically, and as I got acquainted with him, I noticed that he was having his financial troubles publishing the paper. I didn't tell him that I represented the Communist Party, of course. I just posed as a liberal uncle, who had his sympathies on the Negro side, and was willing to help him. Whenever he ran into some trouble about paying the printer, well, I always obliged with a few hundred dollars. This way I became friends with this Briggs and I worked him over ideologically, and the cant of the journal changed. And, of course, in due time I got at some of his friends who were on the Board of Directors, and, well, it took only about a year before the controlling influence in that organization upon top was exerted through me, and they pretty nearly would do, although they weren't yet in the party, what I wanted them to do. Well, and later on I signed him up into the Communist Party as a member. So that was the first Negro organization that the party got hold of ideologically, at least -- later on organizationally. That's how the thing started. (Subversion in Racial Unrest, Baton Rouge, La., March 6-9, 1957, p. 37)

Cyril Briggs went on to become one of the most prominent Negro leaders in the history of the Communist Party in the United States.

~~American Negro Labor Congress~~ ~~A. N. L. C.~~

The American Negro Labor Congress was organized in Chicago, Ill. in October, 1925. It was a Communist united front maneuver and the successor to the African Blood Brotherhood.

In his book entitled The Negro People in American History, William Z. Foster writes concerning the ANLC as follows:

Ill. The American Negro Labor Congress was organized in Chicago in November 1925, mainly upon the initiative of the Communists... The leader of the movement was Lovett Fort-Whiteman, and its journal was The Champion. Outstanding Communist Negro workers in it were James W. Ford, Harry Haywood, Maude White, and many others... Its membership was eventually confined mainly to Communists. (p.460)

USSR Ill. Lovett ~~Fort-Whiteman~~ was a student at the Lenin School in Moscow, an institution at which foreign Communists were taught the theory and tactics of propaganda, agitation, and espionage. Fort-Whiteman was also an American delegate to the Sixth World Congress of the Communist International in 1928. (International Press Correspondence, July 25, 1928, p.708)

Foster says that the ANLC "was handicapped by sectarianism -- by writing too 'left' a program for the masses." Foster also maintains that the ANLC encountered "strong opposition" from the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and the National Urban League.

On the eve of the organization of the ANLC, Lovett Fort-Whiteman announced, with pride and obviously gross exaggeration, that --

Each day, everyone promoting the American Negro Labor Congress notes a growing uneasiness in the ruling class of this country in contemplation of the coming American Negro Labor Congress. (Daily Worker, October 7, 1925, p.3)

The Communist International (a mere euphemism for the Kremlin) kept a watchful eye on the American Communist Party and all the little sputniks revolving around it. The American Negro Labor Congress, insignificant as it was, did not escape the attention of the Muscovite bosses of the American Communists.

In a resolution of October 26, 1928, three years after the launching of the sputnik known as the ANLC, the Communist International said:

The American Negro Labor Congress continues to exist only nominally. Every effort should be made to strengthen this organization as a medium through which we can extend the work of the Party among the Negro masses and mobilize the Negro workers under our leadership. (The Communist Position on the Negro Question, p.59)

The directives of the Communist International for the American Communist Party were supervised and enforced on the scene by a personal representative of the Communist International. In 1928, one of these agents of the Comintern in the United States was John Pepper. Benjamin ~~X~~ Gitlow ^{U.S.A.} identifies C.P. member Pepper in the following words:

A commander of the Hungarian Red Army in 1919, he had fled to Russia after the overthrow of the Hungarian Soviet Republic and along with Bela Kun became an important functionary of the Comintern. In Hungary his name had been Josef Pogany; he came to America as John Pepper. (I Confess, p.136)

In a pamphlet entitled American Negro Problems, published by Workers Library Publishers in 1928, John Pepper wrote concerning the ANLC, as follows:

The American Negro Labor Congress which is still very weak, must be reorganized and activized. The Communists working within this organization should try to make it serve as an intermediary mass organization, as a medium through which

the Party can extend its work among the Negro masses and mobilize the Negro workers under its leadership. (emphasis in original; p.15)

When the sputnik named American Negro Labor Congress petered out, it was brought down and a new one was launched.

James W. Ford, twice vice-presidential candidate on the Communist Party ticket, records that the frank anti-religious position of the American Negro Labor Congress was one of the reasons for ^{by} its failure. In his book, The ~~Negro~~ and the Democratic Front, published in 1938, Ford wrote:

I recall particularly the strict and unyielding attitude taken by the leaders of the American Negro Labor Congress toward religion. This attitude prevented the Congress from becoming a mass influence among church people. At an A. N. L. C. meeting in Chicago, 1926, composed of a large number of religious people, a leader of the organization in the course of his remarks, said: "To hell with religion; damn the church." (p.82)

Ford then told how the Communist Party changed its tactics and made dupes of church organizations and religious people:

But today in the National Negro Congress church organizations and religious people work co-operatively with non-church people. Our Negro Communists are fraternizing with church people in order to organize them in the struggle for Negro liberation. (ibid, p.82-83)

Ford's meaning is crystal clear: the Communists adopted a policy of tactical silence with respect to their basic contempt for, and hostility toward, religion and the churches -- a policy which continues today.

The last convention of the American Negro Labor Congress was held in St. Louis in November, 1930, where, by unanimous decision, the name was changed to the League of Struggle for Negro Rights. (ibid, p.83)

League of Struggle for Negro Rights

V.S.N.R.

Immediate successor to the American Negro Labor Congress, the League of Struggle for Negro Rights was the same old sputnik with a new name. The names of Communist sputniks have had a way of wearing out and, when they do, the Party thinks up new names in order to seduce new followers. Thus, the American League Against War and Fascism became the American League for Peace and Democracy when the new united-front line was adopted after the Seventh World Congress of the Communist International in 1935. During World War II, the Young Communist League metamorphosed into American Youth for Democracy on October 17, 1943 -- same convention, same officers, same revolutionary objectives. Later on, the Southern Conference for Human Welfare became the Southern Conference Educational Fund in 1947 -- same officers, same address, same telephone number, same publication (Southern Patriot), and same Communist objectives.

There was no attempt to conceal the Communist Party's control of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights. Among the national council members of the organization were such high functionaries of the Communist Party as William Z. Foster, Earl Browder, James W. Ford, Robert Minor, Benjamin J. Davis, Harry Haywood, Cyril Briggs, Clarence Hathaway, Irving Potash, Louis Weinstock, Israel Amter, Claude Lightfoot, and Abner W. Berry (of the Highlander Folk School seminar). (Equality, Land, and Freedom: A Program for Negro Liberation, published by the League of Struggle for Negro Rights, New York, 1933, p.44-46)

Langston Hughes was president of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights.

In its Program for Negro Liberation, the LSNR re-stated the doctrine of Negro nationhood:

We proclaim before the whole world that the American Negroes are a nation -- a nation striving toward manhood but whose growth is violently retarded and which is viciously oppressed by American imperialism. The program here presented outlines the only course of action which guarantees the development of the American Negroes to full nationhood, which will elevate them to that rightful place of equality before all and subservience before none. (ibid, p. 7-8)

The program of the LSNR also reiterated the Communist demands for confiscation of the property of the Southern whites:

The League of Struggle for Negro Rights therefore demands the confiscation without compensation of the land of the big landlords and capitalists in the South and its distribution among the Negroes and white small farmers and sharecroppers. (ibid, p. 10)

In his Report of the Central Committee to the Eighth Convention of the Communist Party, held in Cleveland, Ohio, April 2-8, 1934, Earl Browder said:

A more broad and all-inclusive organizational form for the Negro liberation struggles is the League of Struggle for Negro Rights. This should embrace in its activities all of the basic economic organizations of Negro and white workers standing on the program of Negro liberation, and further unite with them all other sections of the Negro population drawn towards this struggle, especially those large sections of the petty-bourgeoisie, intellectuals, professionals, who can and must be won to the national liberation cause. The L.S. N.R. must, in the first place, be an active federation of existing mass organizations; and secondly, it must directly organize its own membership branches composed of its most active forces and all supporters otherwise unorganized. The present beginnings of the L. S. N. R. and its paper, The Liberator, which with only a little attention have already shown mass vitality, must be energetically taken up, and spread throughout the country. (Communism in the United States, 1935, p. 49)

Browder's grandiose conception of the LSNR was a piece of typical Communist wishful thinking. The LSNR gave way to the National Negro Congress in 1936.

National Negro Congress

N.N.C.

The fact that the Communist Party was preparing to launch one of its ^{COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO ABOVE} sputniks, the National Negro Congress, was noisily proclaimed long before it was sent revolving around the Party.

The very suggestion that the National Negro Congress be launched was made by the Negro Communist leader, James W. Ford. In his book, The Negro People in American History, William Z. Foster writes:

This broad movement [the National Negro Congress], which operated in the tradition of the historic Negro people's conventions, had been suggested two years before by James W. Ford, in a debate with Oscar de Priest and Frank Crosswaith. (p. 488)

The Party Organizer of March, 1935, let it be known that the Communist Party was laying careful plans to launch the National Negro Congress. This was almost one year before its plans came to fruition. The Party Organizer, in publishing excerpts from a report to one of the plenums of the Communist Party, said:

In connection with the question of the united front on the Negro question -- if we work properly now and see that we must penetrate these organizations [the churches, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, etc.] there is the possibility of building up a National Negro Congress on a broad united front basis. We had a discussion about this conference in the N. Y. District [of the Communist Party] in which we discussed the Negro question, and the possibility of a National Negro Congress. If we make the proper orientation, we will be able to build the biggest Congress of Negro people ever held. It means patient work in [non-Communist] Negro organizations. (p. 21).

It is obvious that the Communist Party had even selected the name of the new sputnik a year in advance of its launching.

In a condensation of Gunnar Myrdal's An American Dilemma, Arnold Rose says that "the National Negro Congress grew out of a conference in the spring of 1935 held at Howard University under the joint auspices of its Division of Social Sciences and of the Joint Committee on National Recovery." (The Negro in America, p.262) This joint conference at Howard University was held in May. The Party Organizer of March, 1935, quoted above, is a documentary refutation of the parentage of the National Negro Congress as given in Arnold Rose's condensation of An American Dilemma.

In a confidential memorandum of the Department of Justice, issued for the guidance of the departmental heads of the federal government, the Attorney General of the United States made the following observation concerning the National Negro Congress:

The National Negro Congress, throughout its existence, has closely followed the Communist Party lines, espousing causes and adopting issues sponsored by the Party...In the field of American foreign policy it called for united action on the part of the Democracies (including the Soviet Union) against fascism prior to the Russo-German pact of non-aggression, but after the signing of the pact assailed the "imperialist conflict" as having "nothing to do with saving and extending democracy." When the Nazis attacked Russia, however, the leaders of the (National Negro) Congress advocated all-out aid to the Soviet Union and urged immediate entrance of the United States into the war on the side of Britain and the Allies.

Supporting the foregoing view of the Attorney General, the Third National Negro Congress meeting in Washington, D. C., in April, 1940, adopted the following resolution:

The National Negro Congress declares that the Negro people have everything to lose and nothing to gain by American involvement in the imperialist war and sharply

condemns the Administration for the steps it has taken towards involvement and the partiality it has shown.

On October 16, 1940, speaking under the auspices of the Church League for Industrial Democracy in Kansas City, Missouri, ~~Max Yergen~~ (president of the National Negro Congress) took the Communist Party line on the subject of the war, in the following words; former C.P. member

We do not believe we have any business allying ourselves with either of the belligerent sides now responsible for the war...It becomes clear that the similarities between fascist and imperialist rule are numerous and strong. (Democracy and the Negro People Today, p.9 and 12)

Max Yergen has since made a clean break with the Communist apparatus.

List of Communist Affiliations of A.L.C.
U.S.A. (see pages 233-235) also
A. Philip ~~Randolph~~, president of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters (AFL), was the first president of the National Negro Congress. He was, in fact, already designated as president of the NNC when the new organization was first convened in Chicago on February 14, 1936. The Communist Party had, of course, selected Randolph for the position. The Party had left nothing to chance or the delegates to the Congress.

On account of illness, Randolph was not present at the 1936 sessions of the National Negro Congress. His presidential address, prepared before the Congress met, was read by Charles Wesley ~~Burton~~, a Negro lawyer from Chicago. *Ill*

Randolph's address was the kind which might well have been prepared at Communist Party headquarters. With typical soapbox flourishes, Randolph said;

...the Negro people face a hard, deceptive and brutal capitalist order, despite its preachments of Christian love and brotherhood.

What has brought us to this insistent question? The answer in brief lies in the First World War, the sharpening and deepening of capitalist exploitation of the workers of hand and brain, the acceleration of a technological revolution creating a standing army of unemployed, the ripening and maturing of monopoly capitalism thru trustification, rationalization and the rapid march of financial imperialism, and the intensification of racial and religious hatreds, together with increasingly blatant and provocative nationalism.

But the war itself was the effect of a deeper cause and that cause was the profit system which provides and permits the enrichment of the few at the expense of the many... (The Official Proceedings of the National Negro Congress, 1936, p.8, 9)

Randolph paid his respects to the Communist Party's International Labor Defense. He said;

Those organizations that are serving on the civil rights front effectively for the Negro are the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, and the International Labor Defense. (ibid p.10)

In fairness to A. Philip Randolph, and to complete the record, it must be pointed out that eventually he became disgusted with the Communist domination of the National Negro Congress and resigned from its presidency. After the meeting of the Third Congress, Randolph wrote;

...I consider the Communists a definite menace and a danger to the Negro people and labor, because of their rule or ruin and disruptive tactics in the interest of the Soviet Union...The Congress was deliberately packed with Communists and C. I. O. members who were either Communists or sympathizers with Communists...

I quit the congress because I was opposed to it, or its officials, expressing sympathy for the Soviet Union, which is the death prison where democracy and liberty have walked their "last mile" and where shocking blood purges wipe out any and all persons who express any dissenting opinions from dictator Stalin.

I quit the congress because I saw that the Communists were firmly in the saddle...Their minds were already made up when they came there by Communists' manipulations, caucuses, and propaganda...I quit the congress because it was not truly a Negro congress, (Congressional Record, May 14, 1940, p.2944-5)

The Communist domination of the National Negro Congress was, of course, evident from the beginning to anyone sufficiently interested in the evidence.

Despite the plain truth about the Communists and the NNC, it received a boost from Norman Thomas, Philip Murray, and Walter White of the N.A.A.C.P. -- all of whom appeared as speakers at the Second National Negro Congress in October, 1937. U.S.A.

The Second National Negro Congress was convened in Philadelphia. The NNC officials made arrangements for a special train from New York to Philadelphia, through World Tourists, a Soviet travel and espionage agency. U.S.A.

In addition to Walter White of the N.A.A.C.P., the National Negro Congress was able to attract, as speakers or sponsors, many other Negro leaders among whom were the following: Frederick D. Patterson, president of Tuskegee Institute; Rufus B. Atwood, president of Kentucky State College; John M. Ellison, president of Virginia Union University; David D. Jones, president of Bennett College; R. O'Hara Lanier, president of Texas Southern University; and Jacob L. Reddix, president of Jackson State College. U.S.A.

The National Negro Congress also enlisted as storges the following bishops of Negro churches: Bishop James A. Bray, Colored Methodist Episcopal; Bishop R. A. Carter, Colored Methodist Episcopal; Bishop W. J. Walls, African Methodist Episcopal Zion; Bishop R. R. Wright, African Methodist Episcopal; Bishop W. A. Fountain, African Methodist Episcopal; and Reverdy C. Ransom, African Methodist Episcopal. U.S.A.

The affiliations of these Negro college presidents and Negro bishops indicate that the Communist Party has had a large

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measure of success in penetrating the ranks of Negro educators and clergymen.

During the period extending from 1936 to the end of World War II, the National Negro Congress and the Communist Party dropped such slogans as "A Negro Republic in the Black Belt" and "The Liberation of the Oppressed Negro Nation." This was in keeping with the Communist Party's new tactical orientation of the People's Front. After World War II, the Communists reverted to their basic disloyalty to the United States. Communists in the armed forces of the United States fought with great zeal in the war against the Axis Powers, not out of any loyalty to their own country but because their adopted "fatherland," the Soviet Union, was a co-belligerent.

Following World War II, the National Negro Congress and the Communist Party showed their true colors. On June 6, 1946, the NNC addressed a petition to the United Nations, requesting that foreign agency to conduct an investigation into the oppression of the Negro people.

Communist tactics are always subject to drastic alteration without notice, but the basic aim of violent revolution is never abandoned.

The National Negro Congress was liquidated in 1947. It had served the purposes of the Communist conspiracy admirably for almost a decade, but during its later years it had become so indelibly stamped as a Soviet sputnik that its influence outside the immediate circle of Communists was rapidly approaching the vanishing point.

Never discouraged, and always ready to start all over again, the Party went on to the launching of new sputniks.

Southern Negro Youth Congress

S.N.Y.C.

The Southern Negro Youth Congress originated as the youth section of the National Negro Congress. Its first conference was held in Richmond, Virginia, February 13-14, 1937, at the Fifth Street Baptist Church.

The late Edward E. Strong, Communist Party Negro leader, was chairman of the youth section of the NNC and of the SNYC.

The SNYC was formed during the era of the People's Front, and its behavior was guided accordingly. At its first session, the pastor of the Baptist Church pronounced an invocation. There was nothing of the damn-the-church attitude which had characterized the period of the American Negro Labor Congress, although the Communists were in complete control.

Speakers at the first conference of the SNYC included E. Franklin Frazier, professor at Howard University, Mordecai W. Johnson, president of Howard University, and Angelo Herndon.

During the conference, a seminar was devoted to the subject, "The Role of the Negro Church in Solving the Social and Economic Problems of Negro Youth." The leader of the seminar was Herbert M. Smith, dean of the School of Religion, Bishop College, Marshall, Texas. Participants in the seminar discussion were Harold Roland, School of Religion, Howard University, and James A. Cox, School of Religion, Virginia Union University. The Rev. C. E. Queen, pastor of the Leigh Street Methodist Church, also pronounced an invocation.

At one session of the Richmond conference, W. F. Richardson, of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, presided. The NAACP national headquarters had a full-page advertisement in the souvenir program.

The SNYC had a Communist affiliate known as the Association of Young Writers and Artists. The association was dedicated to "stimulating and encouraging individual and group expression in the fields of art by Negro youth, increasing the means whereby the finest cultural contributions of Negro youth may be made available to the general public..." Toward this end, the association conducted an essay contest on the subject, "What is your interpretation of the novel 'Freedom Road' by Howard Fast?"

The secretary of the Association of Young Writers and Artists was Louis E. Burnham, Communist Party Negro leader who numbered among his later Communist activities an instructorship in the Jefferson School of Social Science and membership on the board of directors of the Southern Conference Educational Fund.

The honorary members of the Association of Young Writers and Artists read like a roster of distinguished fellow travelers. Among the honorary members were the following: Louis ~~Adamic~~, Countee ~~Cullen~~, W. E. B. DuBois, Oscar Hammerstein, W. C. Handy, Langston ~~Hughes~~, Canada ~~Lee~~, Rayford W. ~~Logan~~, Carey ~~McWilliams~~, Dorothy ~~Parker~~, Pearl ~~Primus~~, and Kenneth ~~Spencer~~. (People's Daily World, Oct. 2, 1944, p.5)

James W. Ford rushed back to report to the Central Committee of the Communist Party on the Richmond conference of the SNYC. (The Negro and the Democratic Front, p.113-119) His enthusiasm was unbounded. The Communist Party had made a new and deeper penetration into the South.

William Z. Foster has recently made the following glowing appraisal of the work and influence of the Southern Negro Youth Congress;

Most important was the united front Southern Negro Youth Congress... Leaders in this organization were Edward Strong, James W. Ford, James Jackson, Henry Winston, Louis Burnham, and Esther Cooper... In 1946, when it held its seventh convention in the out-of-the-way Southern city of Columbia, South Carolina, 1,000 delegates were present... The S.N.Y.C. was the most important movement ever conducted by Negro youth. It pioneered many of the constructive developments now taking place in the South... (The Negro People in American History, p.486)

The Southern Negro Youth Congress was liquidated in 1948. The days of the People's Front were over, at least for the time being.

Southern Conference for Human Welfare

The first big penetration of the Communist Party into the South came with the launching of the Southern Conference for Human Welfare in November 1938. The launching took place in Birmingham, Alabama, with the blessings of the White House. Eleanor Roosevelt was the principal speaker.

On November 22, 1938, Mrs. Roosevelt, addressing the conference, said; "The eyes of the world are upon us... The future of democracy rests with the nation's youth. Face the question with open minds and above all make sure a thing is true before accepting it as true. On this alone can we stake our hopes for democracy." (Report of Proceedings of the Southern Conference for Human Welfare, p.29)

Franklin D. Roosevelt sent a letter to the Birmingham conference, in which he said; "...if you steer a true course and keep everlastingly at it, the South will long be thankful for this day." (ibid, p.2)

Paul Crouch, John Donovan, James Jackson, Robert F. Hall, and Don West -- all Communist Party members -- manipulated the

conference from behind the scenes. William Z. Foster writes with unusual modesty; "Communist influence was strong in the S.C.H.W. from the start and this was reflected in the advanced program it adopted." (The Negro People in American History, p. 487)

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The first president of the SCHW was Frank P. Graham, then president of the University of North Carolina. Later presidents were John B. Thompson (of the Highlander Folk School seminar) and Clark Foreman (now director of the Communist-controlled Emergency Civil Liberties Committee). Throughout most of its existence, which extended down to 1948, James A. Dombrowski was administrator of the SCHW.

The House Committee on Un-American Activities had something to do with the liquidation of the SCHW, but the decisive factor in its demise was the switch from the wartime honeymoon of the Washington-Moscow axis to the Cold War.

Under date of March 29, 1944, the Dies Committee dubbed the SCHW a Communist front, and in a special report of the Committee on Un-American Activities, dated June 12, 1947, the following indictment of the SCHW was made:

Careful examination of its official publication and its activities will disclose that the conference is being used in devious ways to further basic Soviet and Communist policy. Decisive and key posts are in most instances controlled by persons whose record is faithful to the line of the Communist Party and the Soviet Union. (p.1)

In a 1954 report, the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee reached the following unanimous conclusion: "The Southern Conference for Human Welfare was conceived, financed, and set up by the Communist Party in 1938 as a mass organization to promote communism throughout the Southern States." (p.v)

Southern Conference Educational Fund

Attention has already been called to the fact that the Southern Conference for Human Welfare metamorphosed into the Southern Conference Educational Fund in the middle of 1948. In the shift from one name to the other, the organization maintained the same headquarters, the same telephone number, the same publication, and the same executive director.

The Senate Internal Security Subcommittee reported in 1954 that "an objective study of the entire record compels the conclusion that the Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc., is operating with substantially the same leadership and purposes as a predecessor organization, the Southern Conference for Human Welfare." By "the same leadership and purposes," the Senate Committee meant that the Southern Conference Educational Fund, like the Southern Conference for Human Welfare, was "a mass organization to promote Communism throughout the Southern states."

Much has already been said about Aubrey Williams, president, and James A. Dombrowski, executive director, of the Southern Conference Educational Fund. It may be added that the names of both Williams and Dombrowski were attached to the brief amici curiae which was submitted to the United States Supreme Court, October, 1955, Term, on behalf of the Communist Party, U. S. A. Their support of this brief amici curiae, written with a typical Communist flair, sufficiently reveals the ideological position of these two principal officials of the SCF.

As has already been indicated, the Southern Conference Educational Fund exerts a commanding influence in the South today, and is in the vanguard of the pro-Communist integration

forces. The principal function of the Southern Conference Educational Fund is to serve as a bridge between the Communist Party on the one hand and misguided Southern Liberals on the other hand. In this function, it has been remarkably successful.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People

A special word concerning the NAACP is necessary. This organization is not a Communist front.

The NAACP has published a pamphlet by its Assistant Field Secretary, ~~Herbert Hill~~, entitled "The Communist Party -- Enemy of Negro Equality." This pamphlet is a devastating indictment of Communist views and tactics on the Negro question.

In a foreword to the pamphlet by Herbert Hill, Roy Wilkins correctly appraises the Communist interest in the Negro question, as follows: "Far from being sincere about doing something for Negro rights, the Communists use the Negro merely as a pawn in the Soviet campaign against the United States and the western world."

On the other hand, it must be observed that the NAACP has been a prime objective of Communist penetration and, in numerous instances, prominent individuals connected with the NAACP have succumbed to the appeals of the Communist-front apparatus. Proof that the NAACP has been troubled with the problem of Communist penetration is to be found in a resolution adopted at the 1956 annual NAACP convention, which reads as follows: "As in the past, the Association will employ every reasonable measure in keeping with democratic organizational principles to prevent the endorsers, the supporters and defenders of the Communist conspiracy from joining or participating in any way in the work of the NAACP."

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ON letterhead
Mrs. Ernest Alexander, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) National Negro Congress -- endorser -- call, February 14, 1936

55020

ON the letterhead the
Roger N. Baldwin, NAACP Committee of 100:

Listing of 1000+ Affiliations
(1) All-America Anti-Imperialist League -- member of national committee -- letterhead, April 11, 1928

55021

(2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- supporter of Celler Bill -- Daily Worker, April 11, 1938, page 5

(3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, January 1940

(4) American Committee for Struggle Against War -- member -- Struggle Against War, June 1933, page 2

(5) American Congress for Peace and Democracy -- endorser -- call, January 6-8, 1939

(6) American Friends of the Chinese People -- participant in mass meeting -- New Masses, October 5, 1937, page 30

(7) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, February 21, 1938

(8) American Fund for Public Service -- member of board of directors -- Appendix IX, page 384

(9) American League for Peace and Democracy -- endorser of conference -- Daily Worker, January 11, 1938, page 2

(10) American League for Peace and Democracy -- member of national committee -- letterhead, July 12, 1939

(11) American League Against War and Fascism -- contributor to Fight -- Fight, November 1933, page 10; September 1937, page 18

(12) American League Against War and Fascism -- member of national bureau -- Fight, April 1934, page 14

(13) American League Against War and Fascism -- member of national executive committee -- letterhead, August 22, 1935

(14) American League Against War and Fascism -- speaker at conference -- Daily Worker, February 27, 1937, page 2

(15) American League Against War and Fascism -- participant in mass meeting -- New Masses, October 5, 1937, page 30

(16) American Student Union -- member of sponsoring committee -- Student Advocate, February 1937, page 2

(17) American Student Union -- speaker at fourth national convention -- Student Almanac, 1939, page 32

(17) American Youth Congress -- member of national advisory committee -- pamphlet, 1936; letterhead, July 4, 1937

(18) Anti-Nazi Federation of New York -- U.S.A. supporter -- letterhead, 1940

(19) Book Union -- advisory council member -- letterhead, undated

(20) Chicago Sobell Committee -- signer of scroll presented to Urey at dinner, February 12, 1955 -- House Committee report, Trial by Treason, page 124

(21) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- appealed to President Roosevelt on behalf of Browder -- leaflet, 1942

(22) Committee to Aid the Striking Fleischer Artists -- affiliated with -- letterhead, undated

(23) Consumers National Federation -- sponsor -- pamphlet, December 11-12, 1937

(24) Friends of the Soviet Union -- member of reception committee -- letterhead, September 1929

(25) Friends of the Soviet Union -- contributor to Soviet Russia Today -- Soviet Russia Today, September 1934, page 11

(26) Frontier Films -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, undated

(27) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- speaker at conference -- program, February 12, 1940

(28) Henri Barbusse Memorial Committee -- chairman -- New Masses, September 29, 1936, page 31

(29) International Committee for Political Prisoners -- member of general committee -- letterhead, June 1936

(30) International Labor Defense -- speaker -- New Masses, April 2, 1935, page 46

(31) International Workers Order -- speaker at rally -- Paternal Outlook, June-July 1940, page 15

(32) Joint Committee for the Defense of the Brazilian People -- signer of cable -- Appendix IX, page 949

(33) Labor Defense Council -- member of national executive committee -- Voice of Labor, October 20, 1922, page 12

(34) Labor Defense Council -- committee member -- letterhead, April 6, 1923

- (35) Liberator -- contributing editor -- Liberator, January 25, 1930
- (36) Medical Bureau, American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, November 18, 1936
- (37) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- member of executive board -- booklet, 1938
- (38) Mother Bloor Celebration Committee -- sponsor of banquet; sent greetings -- program, January 24, 1936, pages 7 9
- (39) National Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, October 13, 1947
- (40) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, May 25, 1952
- (41) National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism -- U.S.A. supporter -- letterhead, July 3, 1934
- (42) National Committee Friends of the Soviet Union -- endorser of -- Soviet Russia Today, December 1933, page 17
- (43) National Committee to Aid Striking Miners Fighting Starvation -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 30, 1933
- (44) National Congress for Unemployment and Social Insurance -- sponsor -- leaflet, January 5-7, 1935
- (45) National Mooney Council of Action -- member -- Daily Worker, May 12, 1933, page 2
- (46) National Peoples Committee Against Hearst -- member -- letterhead, March 16, 1937
- (47) National Scottsboro Action Committee -- member of executive committee -- Daily Worker, May 3, 1933, page 2
- (48) National Student League -- signer of call for support -- Daily Worker, September 26, 1932, page 2
- (49) New Masses -- contributor -- New Masses, April 2, 1935, page 13; November 16, 1937, page 20
- (50) New Masses -- sent letter -- New Masses, May 13, 1941, page 23; August 26, 1947, page 17
- (51) New York Professional Workers Conference on Social Insurance -- speaker -- leaflet, December 20, 1934
- (52) New York Tom Mooney Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 5, 1939

(53) North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- sponsor --
New Masses, September 28, 1937, page 28

(54) People's Congress for Democracy and Peace -- member of national
bureau -- letterhead, November 3, 1937

(55) Political Prisoners Bail Fund Committee -- trustee --
letterhead, January 18, 1935

(56) Prisoners Relief Fund of International Labor Defense -- member --
leaflet, undated

(57) Protest Against Verdict of Guilty in Case of 11 Communist
Leaders -- spoke out against verdict -- Worker, October 30, 1949, page 3

(58) Russian Reconstruction Farms -- member of advisory board --
letterhead, March 20, 1926

(59) Supports Dissenting Opinions of Black and Douglas Toward Smith
Act -- statement -- Masses & Mainstream, August 1951, page 14

(60) Testimonial Dinner to Carol King -- sent message -- Lamp,
April 1948, page 4

(61) United Anti-Nazi Council -- speaker -- Daily Worker,
May 12, 1938, page 2

(62) United States Congress Against War -- member of arrangements &
committee -- letterhead, November 1, 1933

(63) Women's International League for Peace and Freedom -- signer
of open letter asking President Eisenhower to call off H-Bomb tests --
New York Times, May 7, 1956, page 21, Daily Worker, May 8, 1956, pages
1, 8

(64) Work Camps for America -- speaker -- pamphlet, 1940

Albert B. Barnett, NAACP Committee of 100;

listings of Communist affiliations of

(1) American Peace Mobilization -- signer of letter to President Roosevelt to appeal militant foreign policy -- Daily Worker, January 10, 1941, page 1

55025

(2) Chicago Ad Hoc Committee of Welcome for the Dean of Canterbury -- member -- folder, November 1948

(3) Committee for Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of statement to President Truman -- press release, December 14, 1949

(4) Committee of Welcome for the Very Reverend Hewlett Johnson -- member -- Daily Worker, September 22, 1948, page 5

(5) Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, August 21, 1949

(6) Highlander Folk School -- member of Chicago committee -- letterhead, March 4, 1947

(7) Methodist Federation for Social Action -- delegate to Kansas City meeting -- leaflet, December 27, 1947

(8) Methodist Federation for Social Action -- signer of statement defending MPSA after Kansas City meeting -- leaflet, December 27-29, 1947

(9) Methodist Federation for Social Action -- nominee for executive committee -- ballot, Social Questions Bulletin, February-March, 1949, page 46; June 1950, page 27

(10) Methodist Federation for Social Service -- vice president of Alabama conference; nominee for national committee -- ballot, 1943, page 3

(11) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- sponsor and discussion leader -- call, May 29-30, 1950

(12) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- member of board of directors -- program of conference, April 8, 1950; letterhead, July 1954; April 1955; November 1, 1956

(13) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer of petition to Senator Hennings -- letterhead, November 7, 1955

(14) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor of southwestern regional conference on integration -- folder, May 17, 1955

(15) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor of open letter on civil rights legislation -- Southern Patriot, September 1957, page 2

(16) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- signer -- press release, October 31, 1947

Robbins W. Barstow, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) Protestant -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 22, 1941
- (2) Protestant Digest Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum --
leaflet, February 25, 1941

Daisy Bates

(1) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor of open letter
on civil rights legislation -- Southern Patriot, September 1957, page 2

Viola W. Bernard, National Health Committee, NAACP:

(1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter -- Lamp, June 1948, page 3

(2) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- signer of letter -- Daily Worker, April 8, 1938, page 4

(3) Committee of One Thousand -- signer of letter urging abolition of the House Committee on Un-American Activities -- Daily Worker, January 3, 1949, page 7

(4) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, October 13, 1947

(5) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, May 25, 1952

(6) People's Press -- one of the owners of -- People's Press, October 23, 1937

(7) Physicians Forum -- sponsor -- program, October 8, 1949

Algernon D. Black, Board of Directors, NAACP:

(1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of telegram -- Daily Worker, August 2, 1949, page 8

(2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter -- Daily Worker, August 10, 1950, page 5

(3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, April 4, 1951, page 8

(4) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of 20th anniversary national conference -- letterhead, October 22, 1951

(5) American Committee to Save Refugees -- sponsor -- program, October 9, 1941

(6) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 7, 1946

(7) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- sponsor, Action Committee to Free Spain Now -- letterhead, March 15, 1946

(8) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- member of committee -- letterhead, February 21, 1938

(9) American Russian Institute -- sponsor -- dinner program, October 19, 1943

(10) American Russian Institute -- endorser of campaign -- folder, 1945

(11) American Russian Institute -- member of inter-church committee -- letterhead, May 8, 1947

(12) American Student Union -- member of advisory board -- pamphlet, 1938

(13) American Youth Congress -- endorser of American Youth Act -- undated press release

(14) Appeal for Amnesty for the Jailed Leaders of the Communist Party Convicted Under the Smith Act -- signer -- Daily Worker, December 10, 1952 page 4

(15) Associated Film Audiences -- member of executive board -- undated letterhead

(16) Citizens Committee to Defend Labor -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, May 3, 1947, page 3

Algernon D. Black -- 2

(17) Citizens Committee to End Discrimination in Baseball -- member -- Daily Worker, October 14, 1942, page 6

(18) Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity -- member of executive committee -- folder, September 25, 1943

(19) Citizens Victory Committee for Harry Bridges -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 8, 1943

(20) City-Wide Citizens Committee on Harlem -- co-chairman -- Daily Worker, November 29, 1943

(21) Committee to Aid the Striking Fleischer Artists -- member -- letterhead, 1938

(22) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor -- program, January 23-25, 1948

(23) Committee of One Thousand -- signer of open letter urging abolition of the House Un-American Activities Committee -- Daily Worker, January 3, 1949, page 7

(24) Committee of Welcome for the Very Reverend Hewlett Johnson -- member -- Daily Worker, September 22, 1948, page 5

(25) Conference Against Mundt and Ferguson Bills -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, June 1, 1949, page 6

(26) Conference on Pan American Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, November 16, 1938

(27) Continuations Committee of the Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, August 21, 1949

(28) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo, an auxiliary of North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- representative individual -- folder, 1937

(29) Council on African Affairs -- endorser of program -- New Africa, October 1945

(30) Dinner to Wallace -- sponsor -- program, September 12, 1949

(31) End Jim Crow in Baseball Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 6, 1945

(32) Exiled Writers Committee of the League of American Writers -- sponsor -- program, October 9, 1941

Algernon D. Black -- 3

(33) Far East Spotlight -- favored recognition of New China --
Far East Spotlight, December 1949-January 1950, page 25

(34) Film Audiences for Democracy -- member of executive committee --
letterhead, undated

(35) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights --
vice-chairman of executive committee -- program, February 12, 1940

(36) International Workers Order -- defender of -- Fraternal Outlook,
November 1948, page 6

(37) League of American Writers -- contributor of chapter to book --
March 1939

(38) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- sponsor -- call,
May 29-30, 1950

(39) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program,
October 31, 1947; May 25, 1952

(40) National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill -- sponsor -- IICUA
Report on the National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill, page 11

(41) National Conference on the German Problem -- sponsor --
official release, March 6, 1947

(42) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of
statement calling for peaceful settlement of U.S.-U.S.S.R. differences --
statement, June 23, 1948

(43) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of
call -- Soviet Russia Today, July 1948, page 5

(44) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions --
sponsor -- leaflet, March 1949

(45) National Emergency Conference -- signer of call -- program,
May 13-14, 1939

(46) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of
open letter asking the President to rescind Biddle decision on Harry
Bridges -- booklet, July 11, 1942

(47) Non-Partisan Committee for the Re-election of Congressman Vita
Marcantonio -- member -- letterhead, October 3, 1936

(48) Progressive Citizens of America -- vice-chairman of New York
State chapter -- folder, April 12, 1947

Algernon D. Black -- 4

(49) Reichstag Fire Trial Anniversary Committee -- signer of declaration -- New York Times, December 22, 1943

(50) Russian War Relief -- member of religious committee -- letterhead, 1943

(51) Save the Voice of Freedom Committee -- associate chairman -- folder, undated

(52) Statement to J. Howard McGrath asking Dismissal of Contempt Citations -- signer -- Daily Worker, February 19, 1951, page 9

(53) Statement Against U.S. Policy in Mexico -- signer -- Daily Worker, May 6, 1940

(54) United American Spanish Aid Committee -- sponsor -- program, October 9, 1941

(55) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- signer of open letter to President Roosevelt -- Daily Worker, March 4, 1943, page 4

(56) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- sponsor of Action Committee to Free Spain Now -- letterhead, March 15, 1946

(57) Veterans Against Discrimination of Civil Rights Congress of New York -- public sponsor -- letterhead, May 13, 1946

(58) Veterans Committee Against Discrimination -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 24, 1946

(59) Voice of Freedom -- sponsor -- letterhead, April 12, 1951

(60) Wartime Budget Conference -- sponsor -- program, April 11, 1944

Sarah Gibson Blanding, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions --
member of program committee and sponsor of the Cultural and Scientific
Conference for World Peace -- program, March 25, 1949

(2) Plea to Eisenhower to Ease East-West Trade Curbs -- signer --
Daily Worker, January 11, 1955, page 2

Jane M. Bolin, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter -- Lamp, August 1949, page 1
- (2) Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity -- sponsor -- booklet, September 25, 1943
- (3) Civil Rights Congress -- sponsor -- People's Daily World, October 28, 1947, page 4
- (4) Civil Rights Congress -- sponsor of national conference -- program, November 21-23, 1947
- (5) Committee to Retain Gilgoff and Rosenbaum in the New York City School System -- signer of statement -- Daily Worker, December 17, 1951, page 5
- (6) Congress on Civil Rights -- sponsor -- call, April 27-28, 1946
- (7) Council on African Affairs -- endorser of program -- New Africa, October 1945
- (8) National Committee to Combat Anti-Semitism -- sponsor -- press release, May 24, 1944
- (9) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of committee of women -- Daily Worker, February 10, 1944, page 3
- (10) National Mobilization -- sponsor of national conference -- Daily Worker, March 5, 1946, page 3
- (11) National Negro Conference -- sponsor of 10th convention -- program, May 30, 1946
- (12) Physicians Forum -- sponsor -- program, October 8, 1949
- (13) Win-the-Peace Conference -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 28, 1946

Harry Bragg, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

(1) Citizens Emergency Conference on Interracial Unity -- delegate --
booklet, September 25, 1943

Van Wyck Brooks, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of petition to discontinue the Dies Committee -- folder, January 17, 1940
- (2) American Committee for Non-Participation in Japanese Aggression -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 1940
- (3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- letterhead, May 15, 1940; program of conference, March 29-30, 1941; program and call to conference, December 3-4, 1949
- (4) American Committee to Save Refugees -- signer of appeal -- official leaflet, 1940
- (5) American Committee to Save Refugees -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- official program, October 9, 1941
- (6) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- sponsor -- official folder, 1945
- (7) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 7, 1946
- (8) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- sponsor of Action Committee to Free Spain Now -- letterhead, March 15, 1946
- (9) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, December 27, 1944, page 11
- (10) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- signer of letter, Daily Worker, April 8, 1938, page 4
- (11) American League for Peace and Democracy -- member of writers and artists committee -- letterhead, April 6, 1939
- (12) American Relief for Greek Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, November 19, 1946
- (13) American Society for Technical Aid to Spanish Democracy -- member of board of directors -- New Masses, January 26, 1937, page 32
- (14) American Student Union -- member of advisory board -- leaflet, undated
- (15) Appeal to Guard Civil Rights -- signer -- Daily Worker, August 28, 1950, page 3
- (16) Committee for a Boycott Against Japanese Aggression -- signer of appeal -- folder, February 25, 1938, page 1

Van Wyck Brooks -- 2

(17) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 31, 1948

(18) Committee of One Thousand -- signer of open letter urging abolition of the House Committee on Un-American Activities -- Daily Worker, January 3, 1949, page 7

(19) Committee to Save Spain and China -- sponsor -- announcement, November 11, 1938

(20) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- representative individual -- official booklet, 1937

(21) Council for Pan American Democracy -- signer of open letter to save Luis Carlos Prestes -- New Masses, December 3, 1940, page 28

(22) W.E.B. DuBois Testimonial Sponsoring Committee -- sponsor -- program, February 23, 1951

(23) Exiled Writers Committee of League of American Writers -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- official program, October 9, 1941

(24) Friends of Italian Democracy -- member -- program, April 17, 1947

(25) Golden Book of American Friendship with the Soviet Union -- sent greetings to the Soviet Union -- Soviet Russia Today, November 1937, page 79

(26) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- sponsor -- official program, February 12, 1940

(27) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- signer of telegram -- Daily Worker, September 17, 1940, pages 1, 5

(28) Hiroshima Commemorative Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, July 21, 1955

(29) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- initiating sponsor -- letterhead, December 21, 1944

(30) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- participant in panel discussion -- Independent, June 1945, page 13

(31) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- member of board of directors -- letterhead, April 12, 1946

(32) Jewish Black Book Committee -- sponsor -- pamphlet, undated

(33) League of American Writers -- contributor -- official booklet, undated

(34) League of American Writers -- attended meeting of -- bulletin of LAW, Summer 1938, page 2

(35) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- member of writers and artists committee -- booklet, 1938, page 2

(36) Nation Associates -- vice-chairman of dinner-forum -- program, May 25, 1952

(37) National Committee to Combat Anti-Semitism -- sponsor -- news release, May 24, 1944

(38) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of congress -- Soviet Russia Today, December 1942, page 42

(39) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of U.S.-Soviet friendship celebrations -- Daily Worker, November 12, 1944, page 8

(40) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 13, 1946; Soviet Russia Today, March 1947, page 2; letterhead, January 7, 1948

(41) National Emergency Conference -- signer of call -- official folder, May 13-14, 1939

(42) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 15, 1940

(43) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of message opposing renewal of the Dies Committee -- folder, January 1943

(44) National Writers Congress -- signer of call -- New Masses, May 4, 1937, page 25

(45) Neruda Defense -- member -- Daily Worker, April 7, 1948, page 13

(46) New Masses -- contributor -- New Masses, June 1928, page 3

(47) Non-Partisan Committee for the Reelection of Congressman Vito Marcantonio -- member -- letterhead, October 3, 1936

(48) Progressive Citizens of America -- vice chairman -- Daily Worker, December 30, 1946, page 12

(49) Reichstag Fire Trial Anniversary Committee -- signer of declaration -- New York Times, December 22, 1943, page 40

(50) Schappes Defense Committee -- signer of open letter to Governor Dewey -- New York Times, October 9, 1944, page 12

(51) Soviet Russia Today -- issued statement in support of U.S.S.R. -- Soviet Russia Today, November 1941, page 15

(52) United American Spanish Aid Committee -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- official program, October 9, 1941

(53) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- signer of protest -- Daily Worker, February 21, 1940

(54) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- signer of open letter to President Roosevelt -- Daily Worker, March 4, 1943, page 4

(55) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- sponsored and supported statement calling for break with Franco Spain -- New York Times March 3, 1945

(56) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- sponsor of Action Committee to Free Spain Now -- letterhead, March 15, 1946

(57) Washington Committee to Lift the Spanish Embargo -- sponsor -- New York Times, January 31, 1939

(58) Western Writers Congress -- attended -- Daily Worker, May 31, 1937, page 7

(59) Writers and Artists Committee for Medical Aid to Spain -- sponsor -- folder, undated

Ralph J. Bunche, Board of Directors, NAACP:

- (1) Institute of Pacific Relations -- attended Mont Tremblant Conference, December 4-14, 1942 -- IPR Hearings, page 4977
- (2) Institute of Pacific Relations -- member of "private IPR discussion group of United Nations Cooperation, March 15, 1943, Washington, D.C." -- IPR Hearings, page 440
- (3) Institute of Pacific Relations -- attended "Preliminary Meeting of the American Delegation of the Institute of Pacific Relations, October 28, 1944" -- IPR Hearings, pages 990-995
- (4) Institute of Pacific Relations -- delegate to IPR conference at Hot Springs, Virginia, January 5-19, 1945 -- IPR Hearings, page 5703
- (5) Institute of Pacific Relations -- member, October 1946 -- IPR Hearings, page 5700
- (6) Institute of Pacific Relations -- statement by William L. Holland listing Bunche as "active in the Washington IPR branch" -- IPR Hearings, page 1220
- (7) International Committee on African Affairs -- member -- letterhead, November 1939
- (8) National Negro Congress -- endorser and member of national executive council -- call, February 14, 1936
- (9) Science & Society -- contributing editor -- Spring 1937 through Spring 1940
- (10) Science & Society -- book reviewer -- Spring 1939, p. 270
- (11) Washington Committee for Democratic Action -- sponsor -- letterhead, April 26, 1940
- (12) Worker -- praised in report on NAACP meeting -- Worker, August 7, 1949, page 7

Charles Dunn, NAACP Committee of 100;

(1) Wisconsin State Conference on Social Legislation -- member
of sponsoring committee -- booklet, April 13-14, 1940

Mrs. Samuel McCrae Cavert, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) American Committee for Non-Participation in Japanese Aggression -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 1940

(2) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- signer of letter for -- Daily Worker, February 16, 1938, page 2

(3) American Youth Congress -- sponsor -- pamphlet, 1936

(4) American Youth Congress -- member of national advisory board -- program of 4th congress, July 4, 1937

(5) American Youth Congress -- sponsor of model youth legislature -- program, January 28-30, 1938

(6) American Youth Congress -- sponsor of 5th congress -- program, July 1-5, 1939

(7) World Youth Congress -- observer -- program, August 16-23, 1938

(8) Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 27, 1940

Russell L. Cecil, National Health Committee, NAACP;

(1) Petition to President Eisenhower Urging Fundamental Changes
in the Federal Loyalty-Security Program -- sponsor -- Physicians Forum
Bulletin, September 1955, pages 13-16

Allan Knight Chalmers, Treasurer and Board of Directors, NAACP

(1) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- sponsor -- program, February 12, 1940

(2) Petition Brief Anici Curiae -- signer -- U.S. Supreme Court, January 11, 1951

(3) Protestant Digest Associates -- sponsor of call to dinner-forum -- leaflet, February 25, 1941

(4) Rosenberg Clemency Appeal -- signer of letter to President Eisenhower to commute death sentences -- press release, February 13, 1953

(5) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- sponsor and signer -- press release, October 31, 1947

Bernard C. Clausen, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom --
signer of letter -- letterhead, May 26, 1940

(2) Protestant -- editorial adviser -- Protestant, December-
January 1942; June-July 1942; August-September 1942

(3) Protestant Digest -- editorial adviser -- Protestant Digest,
February 1940; June-July 1941; letterhead, December 27, 1939; October 7, 1941

(4) Protestant Digest Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- call,
February 25, 1941

Rufus B. Clement, NAACP Committee of 100:

- 33
- (1) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of petition to discontinue the Dies Committee -- petition, January 17, 1940
 - (2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of statement -- Daily Worker, October 28, 1940
 - (3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of fifth national conference -- program, March 29, 1941
 - (4) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of birthday greeting to Sabath -- Lamp, May 1946, page 3
 - (5) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter for -- Lamp, June 1946, page 3
 - (6) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- program, October 27, 1946
 - (7) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of 1947 national conference -- program, October 25-26, 1947
 - (8) American Committee to Save Refugees -- sponsor -- folder, 1940; letterhead, October 1941
 - (9) American Council on Soviet Relations -- signer of open letter urging declaration of war on Finland -- folder, circa 1940
 - (10) Citizens United to Abolish the Wood-Rankin Committee -- supporter -- New York Times, March 14, 1946
 - (11) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor -- program, January 23-25, 1948
 - (12) Committee of Welcome for the Very Reverend Hewlett Johnson -- member -- Daily Worker, September 22, 1948, page 5
 - (13) Congress on Civil Rights -- sponsor -- program, April 27-28, 1946
 - (14) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- initiating sponsor -- letterhead, December 21, 1944; March 12, 1945; April 12, 1946
 - (15) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- national sponsor -- 1948 California report, page 271
 - (16) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- PM, May 12, 1944, page 3; letterhead, March 8, 1946

Rufus B. Clement -- 2

(17) National Conference on American Policy in China and the Far East -- affiliated with -- Review of Scientific and Cultural Conference, page 24

(18) National Conference on the Foreign Born in Post-War America -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 1946

(19) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- sponsor of Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace -- program, March 25-27, 1949

(20) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Worker, March 18, 1945, pages 1-3, magazine section

(21) Protestant Digest Statement Denouncing Lindbergh -- signer -- Daily Worker, September 27, 1941, page 1

(22) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- endorser of declaration -- folder, November 20, 1948

(23) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor and participant in first southwide conference on discrimination in higher education -- program, April 8, 1950

(24) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- member of southern council -- official report, November 20-23, 1938

(25) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- member of executive board and panel consultant -- official report, 1942

(26) Southern Negro Youth Congress -- affiliated with -- Review of Scientific and Cultural Conference, page 34

(27) Win-the-Peace Conference -- sponsor -- call, April 5-7, 1946

W. Montague Cobb, Chairman of National Health Committee and member of Board of Directors, NAACP:

(1) W.E.B. DuBois Testimonial Sponsoring Committee -- sponsor -- program, February 23, 1951 ,

(2) Physicians Forum -- member of board of directors -- letterhead, February 16, 1951

(3) Statement Against the Mundt-Nixon Bill -- signer of ad -- Washington Post, May 18, 1948, page 15

Fanny Travis Cochran, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) Pennsylvania Congress for American Liberties -- signer of call
and sponsor -- call and program, February 22, 1941

Albert Sprague Coolidge, NAACP Committee of 100?

(1) American Association of Scientific Workers -- member of executive committee of Boston-Cambridge branch -- news letter of American Association of Scientific Workers, August-September 1942

(2) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- affiliated with -- Appendix IX, page 380

(3) American Student Union -- member of sponsoring committee -- Student Advocate, February 1937, page 2

(4) Cable in Defense of Luis Carlos Prestes -- signer, February 13, 1937 -- Appendix IX, page 1473

(5) Christmas Amnesty Plea for Communists Convicted Under the Smith Act -- signer of petition to President Eisenhower -- New York Times, December 21, 1955, page 20

(6) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- sponsor of appeal -- letterhead, 1942

(7) Council for Pan American Democracy -- signer of open letter to save Luis Carlos Prestes -- New Masses, December 3, 1940, page 28

(8) Council for Pan American Democracy -- signer of open letter appealing for freedom of political prisoners -- press release, June 8, 1945

(9) Federation of Architects, Engineers, Chemists and Technicians -- contributing editor of Technical America -- Appendix IX, page 703

(10) Greater Boston Peace Strike Committee -- sponsor -- program, April 22, 1937

(11) League for Mutual Aid -- member of advisory committee -- letterhead, March 11, 1938

(12) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, October 13, 1947

(13) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- member -- official list, August 28, 1944

(14) National Emergency Conference -- signer of call and sponsor -- program, May 13, 1939

(15) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 15, 1940

Albert Sprague Coolidge -- 2

(16) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Worker, March 18, 1945, page 2

(17) National Share-Croppers Fund -- member of board -- 1948 California report, page 334

(18) Open Letter on Immigration Laws -- signer -- Lamp, June 1946, page 3

(19) Petition for the Pardon of Carl Marzani -- signer -- Daily Worker, July 13, 1950, page 4

(20) Protest Against the Report of the Massachusetts Legislative Investigating Committee -- signer -- Daily Worker, June 11, 1938, page 3

(21) Statement Condemning Congressional Investigations -- signer -- UE News, January 1, 1949, page 6

(22) Washington Committee to Lift the Spanish Embargo -- signer of open letter -- New York Times, January 31, 1939

George S. Counts, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- sponsor -- program, April 13, 1940
 - (2) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of letter -- letterhead, May 26, 1940
 - (3) American Committee for International Student Congress Against War and Fascism -- endorser -- call, December 29-31, 1934
 - (4) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 2-3, 1940
 - (5) American Friends of the Chinese People -- member of national advisory board -- letterhead, May 16, 1940
 - (6) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- signer of letter -- Daily Worker, April 8, 1939, page 4
 - (7) American Institute of Pacific Relations -- member of executive committee, 1932-1936 -- hearings on IPR, page 1219
 - (8) American League Against War and Fascism -- member of national executive committee -- letterhead, August 22, 1935; November 3, 1937
 - (9) American League Against War and Fascism -- speaker -- handbill, April 3, 1938
 - (10) American Pushkin Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, 1937
 - (11) American Russian Institute -- member of board of directors -- letterhead, July 23, 1937; July 14, 1938
 - (12) American Student Union -- member of advisory board -- application blank, undated
 - (13) American Youth Congress -- endorser of American Youth Act -- press release, undated
 - (14) China Today -- signer of statement -- China Today, February 1935, page 90
 - (15) Conference on Pan American Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, November 16, 1938
 - (16) Consumers National Federation -- sponsor -- official leaflet, December 11-12, 1937
 - (17) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- representative individual -- official booklet, 1937
- 814

George S. Counts -- 2

(18) Films for Democracy -- member of organization committee -- letterhead, January 5, 1938

(19) Moscow University -- member of national advisory council -- summer session 1935

(20) National Committee Against Censorship of the Theatre Arts -- member -- pamphlet, 1935

(21) National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners -- member -- letterhead, circa 1937

(22) National Committee, Friends of the Soviet Union -- endorser -- Soviet Russia Today, December 1933, page 17

(23) National Committee for Peoples Rights -- member -- folder, undated

(24) New Masses -- speaker -- New Masses, May 22, 1934, page 2

(25) New Theatre of Philadelphia -- sponsor -- New Theatre, May 1935, page 5

(26) New York Tom Mooney Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 5, 1939

(27) People's Congress for Democracy and Peace -- member of national executive committee -- letterhead, November 3, 1937

(28) Soviet Propaganda Film Group -- member of committee which selected the group to go to Russia -- New York Herald Tribune, June 14, 1932

(29) Student Congress Against War -- member of national committee -- program, December 27-29, 1932

Norman Cousins, Vice President, NAACP:

(1) Mainstream -- sponsor -- New Masses, October 28, 1947, page 2

(2) National Committee on Atomic Information -- member of
committee of sponsors -- Atomic Information, October 20, 1946, page 2

Henry Hitt Crane, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of letter -- letter, May 26, 1940

(2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- letterhead, September 11, 1941

(3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of birthday greeting to Sabath -- Lamp, May 1946, page 3

(4) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of letter to Truman urging halting deportation of Communists -- Worker, April 1, 1951, page 4

(5) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter -- Daily Worker, March 31, 1955, page 8

(6) American Peace Crusade -- initiator of referendum -- Daily Worker, August 22, 1952, page 3

(7) American Welcoming Committee for World Peace Delegation -- signer of protest against refusal of visas to Communist delegates -- press release, March 2, 1950

(8) Amnesty Appeal on Behalf of Communist Party Leaders -- signer -- Daily Worker, December 10, 1952, page 4

(9) Amnesty Appeal for Carl Winter -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, July 2, 1953, page 8

(10) Brief Amici Curiae for the Communist Party -- initiator and signer -- U.S. Supreme Court, October 1955

(11) Chicago Sobell Committee -- signer of scroll presented to Urey at dinner, February 12, 1955 -- House Committee report, Trial by Treason, page 124

(12) Christmas Amnesty Plea for Communists Convicted Under the Smith Act -- signer of petition to President Eisenhower -- New York Times, December 21, 1955, page 20

(13) Church Peace Mission -- signer of statement on nuclear weapons tests -- press release, December 2, 1957

(14) Civil Rights Institute -- speaker and sponsor -- program, December 1, 1939

(15) Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell -- signer of appeal -- That Justice Shall Be Done, August 1957, page 2

(16) Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, August 21, 1949

Henry Hitt Crane -- 2

(17) Council for Pan American Democracy -- signer -- Daily Worker, February 14, 1944, page 2

(18) Detroit Committee for Justice in the Rosenberg Case -- signer of message urging clemency -- Daily Worker, December 26, 1952, page 6

(19) W.E.B. DuBois Testimonial Sponsoring Committee -- sponsor -- program, February 23, 1951

(20) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, January 20, 1953, page 2

(21) Live and Let Live -- signer of letter to members of Congress -- letter, February 15, 1956

(22) Methodist Federation for Social Action -- signer of statement defending MFSA after Kansas City meeting -- leaflet, December 27-29, 1947

(23) Methodist Federation for Social Action -- name on ballot of -- Social Questions Bulletin, February-March 1949; mimeographed ballot, September 2, 1953

(24) Methodist Federation for Social Service -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, April 12, 1946

(25) Michigan Peace Ballot Committee -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, September 24, 1952, page 2

(26) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- speaker -- Daily Worker, May 31, 1950, page 9

(27) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- sponsor -- call, May 29-30, 1950

(28) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, December 27, 1950, page 9

(29) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of statement for -- open letter, January 19, 1951

(30) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter -- Daily Worker, July 9, 1952, page 3

(31) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Acts -- signer of open letter to Truman urging Lehman Bill as substitute for Walter-McCarran Act -- Daily Worker, November 3, 1953, page 8

(32) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Acts -- signer of open letter to Senator Hennings -- letter, November 14, 1955

(33) National Committee to Secure Justice in the Rosenberg Case -- signer of petition to President Eisenhower, 1953 -- House Committee report, Trial by Treason, page 41

(34) National Committee to Win Amnesty for Smith Act Victims -- signer -- official folder, May 22, 1953

(35) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- signer of statement for -- folder, 1940

(36) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement opposing renewal of the Dies Committee -- pamphlet, January 1943

(37) National Peace Referendum -- sponsor -- press release, August 1952

(38) Religious Freedom Committee -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, July 1954; June 26, 1956

(39) Report on Militarization of America -- signer -- Michigan Herald, February 1, 1948, page 8

(40) Rosenberg Clemency Appeal -- supporter -- Daily Worker, January 9, 1953, page 6

(41) Rosenberg Clemency Appeal -- signer -- Daily Worker, January 18, 1953, page 2

(42) Statement Defending Ballot Rights of Communists -- signer -- Worker, October 20, 1940, page 2

(43) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- sponsor and signer -- press release, October 31, 1947

(44) Telegram Urging Truman to Veto the Internal Security Act of 1950 -- signer -- Daily Worker, September 21, 1950, page 4

(45) Women's International League for Peace and Freedom -- signer of open letter asking President Eisenhower to call off H-Bomb tests -- New York Times, May 7, 1956, page 21; Daily Worker, May 8, 1956, pages 1, 8

(46) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- speaker at dinner, December 17, -- Rights, October-November 1957, page 1

Bartley Crum, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

(1) Action Committee to Free Spain Now -- honorary chairman -- letterhead, March 15, 1946

(2) American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists, and Scientists -- affiliated with -- Appendix to House Committee Hearings, September 1, 1950, page 2990

(3) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- vice chairman -- New Masses, October 30, 1945

(4) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- vice chairman -- letterhead, January 21, 1946

(5) American Russian Institute -- participant in round table discussion -- People's Daily World, April 6, 1944

(6) American Russian Institute -- sponsor of meeting -- People's Daily World, October 19, 1945

(7) American Russian Institute -- speaker, June 1948 -- Appendix to House Committee Hearings, September 1, 1950, page 2989

(8) American Slav Congress -- sponsor of dinner -- program, October 12, 1947

(9) American Youth for Democracy -- vice chairman of San Francisco celebration -- People's Daily World, December 4, 1943

(10) American Youth for Democracy -- sponsor of dinner -- program, October 16, 1944

(11) Bay Area Council Against Discrimination -- signer of statement -- folder, 1942

(12) Bay Area Council Against Discrimination -- member of advisory committee -- letterhead, September 4, 1942

(13) California Labor School -- sponsor -- Labor Herald, May 26, 1944

(14) California Labor School -- to teach in summer term -- People's Daily World, June 10, 1944

(15) California Labor School -- member of board of directors -- San Francisco Chronicle, March 19, 1945

(16) California Labor School -- sponsor, 1947; member of board of directors, 1948 -- Appendix to House Committee Hearings, September 1, 1950, page 2989

Bartley Crum -- 2

(17) California Statewide Legislative Conference -- issued call for conference, January 5-6, 1946 -- Labor Herald, November 23, 1945

(18) China Conference Arrangements Committee -- sponsor -- call to conference on China and the Far East, October 18-20, 1946

(19) Citizenship for Harry Bridges Campaign -- supporter -- People's Daily World, January 27, 1945

(20) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor of conference -- call to conference on China and the Far East, October 18-20, 1946

(21) Committee on Free Elections -- sponsor -- bulletin, May 13, 1944

(22) Free Spain Rally -- chairman -- People's Daily World, October 12, 1945

(23) Friends of the Spanish Republic Committee -- associated with -- People's Daily World, April 25, 1945

(24) Hollywood Democratic Committee -- spoke on behalf of Harry Bridges -- People's Daily World, March 29, 1945

(25) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- initiating sponsor -- Worker, December 24, 1944

(26) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- signer of protest for -- Daily Worker, June 19, 1945

(27) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- member of board of directors -- letterhead, August 28, 1945

(28) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- patron of concern -- People's Daily World, February 2, 1943

(29) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- sponsor of forums -- People's Daily World, January 11, 1944

(30) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- chairman of rally -- Daily Worker, September 22, 1945, page 5

(31) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner forum -- program, December 3, 1945

(32) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner forum -- program, May 25, 1952

(33) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- member of organizing committee of Northern California Division; vice chairman -- program of dinner, April 22, 1946

(34) National Committee to Win the Peace -- vice chairman -- letterhead, June 1, 1946

(35) National Committee to Win the Peace -- sponsor of conference -- call to conference on China and the Far East, October 18-20, 1946

(36) National Conference on the German Problem -- sponsor -- official release, March 6, 1947

(37) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Worker, March 18, 1945, pages 1-3, magazine section

(38) National Lawyers Guild -- elected president of San Francisco Chapter -- People's Daily World, September 9, 1942

(39) National Lawyers Guild -- reelected president of San Francisco Chapter -- People's Daily World, January 17, 1944

(40) National Lawyers Guild -- vice president since 1945 -- Appendix to House Committee Hearings, September 1, 1950, page 2990

(41) National Mobilization -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, March 5, 1946 page 3

(42) New Masses -- endorsed his book, Behind the Silken Curtain -- New Masses, June 24, 1947

(43) Progressive Citizens of America -- vice chairman -- Daily Worker, December 30, 1946, page 12

(44) Russian War Relief -- chairman of forum committee -- People's Daily World, March 31, 1942

(45) Spanish Refugee Appeal -- national sponsor -- letterhead, October 8, 1945

(46) Spanish Refugee Appeal -- national sponsor -- letterhead, April 14, 1947

(47) Spanish Refugee Appeal -- San Francisco sponsor -- letterhead, October 1950

(48) San Francisco Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- vice chairman -- People's Daily World, August 21, 1944

Bartley Crum -- 4

(49) Statement Against Outlawing the Communist Party -- signer -- Daily Worker, March 15, 1947

(50) Statement Condemning Dilworth Bill to Bar Communist Party from California Ballot -- signer -- People's Daily World, April 21, 1943

(51) Testimonial Dinner to Carol Weiss King -- sent message -- Lamp, April 1948, page 4

(52) Tom Looney Labor School -- instructor -- circular, January 26, 1944

(53) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- sent telegram of praise to meeting, September 24, 1945 -- testimony before Senate Judiciary Subcommittee on Immigration and Naturalization, September 9, 1949

(54) Western Council for Progressive Labor in Agriculture -- member of board of directors -- testimony of Walter Steele before House Committee, July 21, 1947, page 159

(55) Win-the-Peace Conference -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 28, 1946

(56) Worker -- his book, Behind the Silken Curtain, favorably reviewed Albert Kahn -- Worker, June 15, 1947

Gloster B. Current, Director, Branch Department, NAACP

(1) Methodist Federation for Social Action -- nominee for national committee -- ballot, 1947, page 2

(2) Methodist Federation for Social Service -- nominee for national committee -- ballot, 1945, page 4

(3) Michigan Civil Rights Federation -- sponsor of conference -- call, September 12, 1941

(4) World Federation of Democratic Youth -- elected temporary member of council -- testimony of Walter Steele before House Committee, July 21, 1947, page 81

(5) World Youth Conference -- delegate -- booklet, 1945, page 4

Maurice A. Dawkins, President, Los Angeles Branch, NAACP:

(1) Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity -- delegate --
booklet, September 25, 1943, page 25

(2) Committee for Equal Employment Opportunity -- honorary chairman --
leaflet, April 7, 1956

Albert Edward Day, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) Church Peace Mission -- signer of statement on nuclear weapons tests -- press release, December 2, 1957

(2) Los Angeles Committee to Postpone Action on Peacetime Conscription -- sponsor -- leaflet, June 27, 1945

Hubert T. Delany, Board of Directors, NAACP:

- (1) All-Harlem Youth Conference -- sponsor -- program, May 12-14, 1938
- (2) Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity -- delegate and member of executive committee -- booklet, September 25, 1943, page 5
- (3) Citizens United to Abolish the Wood-Rankin Committee -- supporter -- New York Times, March 14, 1946
- (4) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- representative individual -- booklet, 1937
- (5) Council on African Affairs -- member -- New Africa, December 1943; pamphlet, 1947
- (6) Council Against Intolerance in America -- member -- letterhead, October 1952
- (7) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- speaker -- program, January 30-31, 1953
- (8) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- to preside at brunch meeting -- invitation, March 24, 1957
- (9) George Washington Carver School -- member of board of directors -- catalog, 1947
- (10) Lawyers Committee on American Relations with Spain -- member -- letterhead, March 5, 1938
- (11) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- member of lawyers committee -- booklet, 1938, page 2
- (12) National Lawyers Guild -- presided at annual convention -- Daily Worker, May 8, 1950, page 3
- (13) National Lawyers Guild -- elected vice-president of New York Chapter -- Daily Worker, June 20, 1952, page 8
- (14) National Lawyers Guild -- presided at conference -- Daily Worker, October 7, 1952, page 4
- (15) National Lawyers Guild -- vice-president of New York City Chapter -- news release, May 25, 1953; New York Times, May 24, 1954, page 29
- (16) National Lawyers Guild -- guest of honor at a banquet -- folder, October 25, 1957

Hubert T. Delany -- 2

(17) People's Institute of Harlem -- attended dinner of --
Worker, March 7, 1943, page 3

(18) People's Voice -- master of ceremonies at reception -- leaflet,
May 14, 1946

(19) Testimonial Dinner Honoring Ferdinand C. Smith -- sponsor --
Daily Worker, September 11, 1944, page 2

(20) United Front for Herndon, an adjunct of International Labor
Defense -- signer of petition -- Labor Defender, October 1935

Earl B. Dickerson, National Legal Committee and Board of Directors, NAACP:

(1) Abraham Lincoln School -- member of board of directors -- catalog for fall session, 1943

(2) African Aid Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, May 28, 1949; January 20, 1950

(3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of Cleveland conference -- official program, 1947

(4) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter -- Lamp, May 1948, page 4

(5) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- pamphlet, November 1, 1949; letterhead, September 22, 1950

(6) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of National Conference to Defend the Bill of Rights -- letterhead, October 10, 1950

(7) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 1951

(8) American Continental Congress for World Peace -- sponsor and endorser -- Daily Worker, July 29, 1949, page 5

(9) American Peace Crusade -- sponsor -- letterhead, May 26, 1951

(10) American Youth Congress -- sponsor -- official program, May 25-26, 1940

(11) Appeal for Amnesty for the Jailed Leaders of the Communist Party Convicted Under the Smith Act -- signer -- Daily Worker, December 10, 1952 page 4

(12) Appeal to Greek Government Protesting Trial of Greek Maritime Unionists -- signer -- Daily Worker, August 19, 1952, page 1

(13) Arts, Sciences & Professions Council of Southern California -- participated in conference -- Daily Worker, June 20, 1952, page 7

(14) Bill of Rights Conference -- initiating sponsor -- official call, July 16-17, 1949

(15) Chicago Civil Liberties Committee -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, March 10, 1947

Earl B. Dickerson -- 2

(16) Chicago Conference on Race Relations -- chairman of sponsoring committee -- program, July 22, 1939

(17) Chicago Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 10, 1943; February 22, 1944; May 24, 1948

(18) China Conference Arrangements Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, November 6, 1946

(19) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- supporter -- People's Voice, March 21, 1942

(20) Citizens United to Abolish the Wood-Rankin Committee -- supporter -- New York Times, March 14, 1946

(21) Civil Rights Congress -- signer of statement in defense of Eisler -- Daily Worker, February 28, 1947, page 2

(22) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor of conference on China and the Far East -- call, October 18-20, 1946

(23) Committee to End Sedition Laws -- signer of statement -- press release, November 19, 1955

(24) Committee for Equal Justice for Mrs. Recy Taylor -- sponsor -- booklet, 1945, page 12

(25) Committee for Free Political Advocacy -- signer of statement -- press release, February 11, 1949

(26) Committee for Free Political Advocacy -- sponsor -- New Republic, March 29, 1949, page 32

(27) Committee for Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of statement -- Daily Worker, December 14, 1949, page 8

(28) Conference on Constitutional Liberties in America -- speaker -- official program, June 7-9, 1940

(29) Congress of American-Soviet Friendship -- endorser -- Soviet Russia Today, December 1942, page 42

(30) Congress on Civil Rights -- sponsor -- official program, April 27-28, 1946

(31) Continuations Committee of the Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, August 21, 1949

Earl B. Dickerson -- 3

(32) Council on African Affairs -- member -- New Africa, December 1943, page 4; proceedings of conference, April 14, 1944, page 36; pamphlet, 1947

(33) Council on African Affairs -- endorser of program -- New Africa, October 1945

(34) Dinner in Honor of Pearl Hart -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, April 6, 1950, page 4

(35) W.B.B. DuBois Testimonial Sponsoring Committee -- sponsor -- official program, February 23, 1951

(36) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- sponsor -- program, January 30-31, 1953

(37) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- member of national council -- letterhead, September 30, 1954; January 26, 1955; March 14, 1956

(38) Emergency Conference on China and Saving Peace -- sponsor -- official program, November 11, 1950

(39) Friends of the New Masses in Chicago -- sponsor -- leaflet, April 23, 1944

(40) International Labor Defense -- member of national committee -- program, October 1943

(41) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- signer of letter -- Daily Worker, April 29, 1949, page 2

(42) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- sponsor -- Worker, April 30, 1950, page 15

(43) National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill -- sponsor -- pamphlet, April 1950

(44) National Committee to Win Amnesty for Smith Act Victims -- appealed for amnesty -- leaflet, May 22, 1953

(45) National Committee to Win the Peace -- sponsor of conference on China and the Far East -- call, October 18-20, 1946

(46) National Conference on Civil Rights Legislation and Discrimination -- participant -- Daily Worker, October 7, 1952, page 4

(47) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor -- leaflet, November 7-8, 1942

(48) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- sponsor of Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace -- official program, March 25-29, 1949

Earl B. Dickerson -- 4

(49) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- signer of statement demanding the quashing of indictment against W.E.B. DuBois -- Daily Worker, June 29, 1951, page 5

(50) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- endorser of resolution on Tunisia -- Daily Worker, June 2, 1952, page 3

(51) National Free Browder Congress -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, March 3, 1942, page 3

(52) National Lawyers Guild -- president -- Daily Worker, December 10, 1952, page 4

(53) National Negro Congress -- sponsor -- program, May 30-June 2, 1946

(54) National Wallace-for-President Committee -- member -- press release, March 23, 1948

(55) Negro People's Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- signer of statement -- Daily Worker, February 8, 1939, page 2

(56) Negro People's Committee for Peace and Freedom -- sponsor -- leaflet, June 29, 1951

(57) Negroes for Wallace -- member -- Daily Worker, October 21, 1948, page 4

(58) Open Letter to President Truman Asking Clemency for the Rosenbergs -- signer -- Daily Worker, December 25, 1952, page 8

(59) Progressive Party -- co-chairman of platform committee -- Daily Worker, June 10, 1952, page 2

(60) Progressive Party of Illinois -- vice-chairman -- Daily Worker, April 18, 1950, page 9

(61) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer of letter protesting Congressional hearings on SCEF -- dated June 10, 1954

(62) Spanish Refugee Appeal -- sponsor -- leaflet, 1945

(63) Stop Film Censorship Committee -- endorser of statement -- Daily Worker, January 21, 1942, page 7

(64) U.S.-Soviet Friendship Congress -- sponsor -- Daily Work, September 29, 1943, page 5

(65) Win-the-Peace Conference -- sponsor -- official program April 5-7, 1946

Albert C. Dieffenbach, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) Appeal for Amnesty for Eleven Communist Party Leaders -- signer -- press release, January 13, 1953
- (2) Appeal to President Roosevelt for Justice in the Browder Case -- signer -- leaflet, 1942
- (3) Bill of Rights Conference -- sponsor -- call, July 16-17, 1949
- (4) Brief Amici Curiae for the Communist Party -- signer -- U.S. Supreme Court, October 1955
- (5) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- signer of call to free Browder congress -- Worker, February 15, 1942, page 3
- (6) Greater Boston Reception Committee to the Russian Delegation -- member -- Jewish Advocate, July 16, 1943, page 6
- (7) Jefferson School of Social Science -- signer of statement supporting right to teach Marxism -- Daily Worker, November 25, 1953, page 2
- (8) Jefferson School of Social Science -- signer of statement supporting right to teach Marxism -- press release, June 24, 1954
- (9) Massachusetts Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- member of executive board -- letterhead, December 15, 1943
- (10) Massachusetts Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- member of board of directors -- letterhead, February 5, 1946
- (11) Melish Brief Amici Curiae -- signer -- U.S. Supreme Court, January 11, 1951
- (12) National Committee to Win Amnesty for Smith Act Victims -- appealed for amnesty -- leaflet, May 22, 1953
- (13) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of document -- Soviet Russia Today, November 1947, page 35
- (14) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- member of board of directors -- letterhead, October 12, 1948
- (15) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- sponsor -- leaflet, March 25, 1949
- (16) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- signer of statement asking end to DuBois indictment -- Daily Worker, June 29, 1951, page 5

Albert C. Dieffenbach -- 2

(17) Samuel Adams School for Social Studies -- member of board of trustees -- catalog, 1945; announcement, January 13-March 22, 1947; announcement, July 8-August 13, 1947

(18) Schappes Defense Committee -- signer of open letter to Governor Dewey -- New York Times, October 9, 1944, page 12

(19) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- sponsor and signer -- press release, October 31, 1947

John Wesley Dobbs, Vice President, NAACP;

(1) Brief Amici Curiae for the Communist Party -- signer --
U.S. Supreme Court, October Term, 1955

(2) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- signer of petition --
People's Voice, March 21, 1942, page 11

(3) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- guest of honor at a
brunch meeting -- invitation, March 24, 1957

(4) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of
petition -- petition, June 22, 1951

(5) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer of letter protesting
Congressional hearings on SCEF -- letter, June 10, 1954

(6) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- member of board of
directors -- letterhead, July 1954

(7) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- treasurer and sponsor
of southwestern regional conference on integration -- folder, May 17, 1955

(8) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- member of board of
directors -- letterhead, November 1, 1956

(9) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- signer of petition
to U.S. Senate -- Daily Worker, January 26, 1946, page 9

Caxton Doggett, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) Methodist Federation for Social Action -- nominee for national committee -- ballot, Social Questions Bulletin, February-March 1949, pages 46-48

(2) Methodist Federation for Social Service -- nominee for national committee -- 1947 ballot, page 2

(3) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- signer -- press release, October 31, 1947

Roscoe Dunjee, Board of Directors, NAACP:

- (1) Bill of Rights Conference -- initiating sponsor -- call, July 16-17, 1949
- (2) Civil Rights Congress -- signer of statement defending the Communist Party -- Daily Worker, April 16, 1947, page 2
- (3) Civil Rights Congress -- signer of petition to United Nations -- We Charge Genocide (book), November 1951
- (4) Committee for Equal Justice for Mrs. Recy Taylor, an auxiliary of International Labor Defense -- sponsor -- booklet, August 1945, page 15
- (5) Congress on Civil Rights -- sponsor -- call, April 27-28, 1946
- (6) Council on African Affairs -- endorser of program -- New Africa, October 1945
- (7) Council on African Affairs -- member -- pamphlet, 1947
- (8) First Line of Defense -- sponsor -- Worker, August 29, 1948, page 11
- (9) Manifesto of Negro Leaders -- signer against outlawing the Communist Party -- press release, April 21, 1947
- (10) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- member -- official list, August 28, 1944
- (11) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- signer for Wallace -- Daily Worker, October 19, 1948, page 7
- (12) National Mobilization -- sponsor of conference -- Daily Worker, March 5, 1946, page 3
- (13) National Non-Partisan Delegation to Washington for Passage of Civil Rights Legislation -- initial sponsor -- leaflet
- (14) National Wallace for President Committee -- member -- press release, March 23, 1948
- (15) Negroes for Wallace -- member -- Daily Worker, October 21, 1948, page 4
- (16) New Masses -- contributor -- New Masses, March 1944
- (17) Open Letter Condemning Attack on Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer -- Arkansas State Press, March 26, 1954, pages 1, 4

(18) Schappes Defense Committee -- signer of open letter --
New York Times, October 9, 1944, page 12

(19) Southern California Committee to Win the Peace -- member of
national committee -- letterhead, August 9, 1946

(20) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- member of board of
directors -- program of first southwide conference on discrimination in
higher education, April 8, 1950

(21) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- member of board of
directors -- letterhead, January 1951

(22) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer of letter
protesting Congressional hearings on SCRF -- letter, June 10, 1954

(23) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- member of board of
directors -- letterhead, April 1955

(24) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- member of board of
directors -- letterhead, November 1, 1956

(25) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- sponsor of second
conference -- call, April 14-16, 1940

(26) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- signer of manifesto --
Southern Patriot, June 1947, pages 4-5

(27) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- vice president --
letterhead, June 1, 1947

(28) Southern Negro Youth Congress -- honorary member of Association
of Young Writers and Artists -- Peoples Daily World, October 2, 1944, page 5

(29) Southern Negro Youth Congress -- member of advisory board --
testimony of Walter Steele before House Committee, July 21, 1947

(30) Testimonial Dinner in Honor of Ferdinand C. Smith -- member
of committee of sponsors -- program, September 20, 1944

(31) United Front for Herndon -- signer of petition to free
Angelo Herndon -- Labor Defender, October 1935

(32) United Negro and Allied Veterans of America -- member of
national advisory board -- letterhead, September 23, 1947

(33) Win-the-Peace Conference -- sponsor -- call, April 5-7, 1946

Ralph Ellison, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) American Writers Congress -- initial signer of call to fourth congress -- call, June 6-8, 1941
- (2) Artists Front to Win the War -- sponsor -- program, October 16, 1942
- (3) Champion -- member of editorial board -- Champion, November 1937
- (4) League of American Writers -- signer of call to 1941 congress -- official call, 1941
- (5) League of American Writers -- speaker -- New Masses, March 31, 1942, page 31
- (6) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer -- news release, December 26, 1941
- (7) Negro Quarterly -- managing editor -- Negro Quarterly Spring 1942
- (8) New Masses -- contributor -- New Masses, December 5, 1939; February 6, 20, 27, March 19, May 14, 28, June 18, July 2, September 24, October 29, 1940; November 4, December 2, 1941
- (9) New Masses -- contributing editor -- New Masses, January 5, 1943
- (10) Open Letter on Harry Bridges -- signer -- Daily Worker, July 19, 1942, page 4

Morris L. Ernst, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

- (1) American Fund for Public Service -- member of board of directors -- Appendix IX, page 384
- (2) American League for Peace and Democracy -- member of lawyers' committee -- letterhead, April 6, 1939
- (3) Consumer-Farmer Milk Cooperative -- sponsor -- pamphlet, 1938
- (4) Medical Bureau to Aid Spanish Democracy, Manhattan Chapter -- patron -- leaflet, undated
- (5) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- member of lawyers' committee -- booklet, 1938
- (6) Milk Consumers Protective Committee -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, circa 1936
- (7) National Conference on the German Problem -- sponsor -- official release, March 6, 1947
- (8) Non-Partisan Committee for the Re-election of Congressman Vito Marcantonio -- chairman -- letterhead, October 3, 1936

H. William Pitelson, NAACP Committee of 100:

u.s.A

(1) Film and Photo League -- affiliated with -- 1948
California report, page 238

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Harry Emerson Fosdick, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity -- sponsor -- folder, September 25, 1943
- (2) Equality -- contributor -- Equality, May 1939, page 6
- (3) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- sponsor -- program, February 12, 1940
- (4) League of American Writers -- contributor -- booklet, March 1939, page 47
- (5) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- PM, May 12, 1944, page 3; letterhead, March 8, 1946
- (6) National Committee on Atomic Information -- member of committee of sponsors -- Atomic Information, October 20, 1946
- (7) National Council Against Conscription -- honorary president -- 1948 California report, page 319

Ormond K. Fraenkel, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A.

(1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- spoke at dinner of, -October 11, 1956 -- House Committee Appendix on Communist Political Subversion, page 7334

LISTING OF COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS OF
(2) American League for Peace and Democracy --- member of lawyers' committee -- letterhead, April 6, 1939 ABOVE

(3) American League Against War and Fascism -- contributor to Fight -- Fight, February 1937, page 8; September 1937, page 7

(4) American Student Union -- sponsor -- Student Advocate, February 1937, page 2

(5) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- sponsor of dinner -- Daily Worker, February 5, 1942, page 4

(6) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- speaker -- Daily Worker, February 27, 1942, page 3

(7) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- signer of appeal -- official leaflet, 1942

(8) Citizens Emergency Conference on Interracial Unity -- sponsor -- booklet, September 25, 1943, page 29

(9) Citizens United to Abolish the Wood-Rankin Committee -- supporter -- New York Times, March 14, 1946

(10) Committee for Defense of Public Education -- speaker -- program, December 18, 1940

(11) Conference Committee Against the Mundt and Ferguson Bills -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, June 1, 1949, page 6

(12) Consumers Union -- member of board of directors -- Consumer Reports, January 1938; folder, 1940; Consumer Reports, July 1945, September 1946, January 1947, January 1948, January 1949, November 1950, September 1951

(13) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- representative individual -- official booklet, 1937

(14) Equality -- contributor -- Equality, April 1940, page 21

(15) Film Audiences for Democracy -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, undated

(16) Films for Democracy -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, January 5, 1938

(17) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- member of general committee -- program, February 12, 1940

(18) International Juridical Association -- member of national committee -- letterhead, May 18, 1942

(19) International Labor Defense -- attorney in Scottsboro cases -- Appendix IX, page 1277

(20) International Workers Order -- attorney for -- Daily Worker, October 10, 1952, page 2

(21) Lawyers Committee on American Relations with Spain -- member -- letterhead, March 5, 1938; booklet, 1939

(22) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- member of lawyers' committee -- booklet, 1938, page 2

(23) National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners -- member -- letterhead, undated

(24) National Committee for People's Rights -- member -- press release, November 15, 1938

(25) National Emergency Conference -- signer of call -- official call, May 13-14, 1939

(26) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 15, 1940

(27) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- speaker, 1940 -- Appendix IX, page 1277

(28) National Lawyers Guild -- director ex-officio of New York City chapter -- letterhead, May 28, 1940

(29) National Lawyers Guild -- member of legislative council of New York City chapter -- Legislative Bulletin of NLG, January 20, 1941

(30) National Lawyers Guild -- vice president -- Appendix IX, page 1275

(31) National Lawyers Guild -- chairman of civil rights committee; defended DeJonge case; member of executive committee -- Appendix IX, page 1277

(32) National Lawyers Guild -- signer of petition against anti-Communist measures to members of New York State legislature -- Daily Worker, March 22, 1949, page 2

(33) National Lawyers Guild -- vice president -- Daily Worker, June 20, 1952, page 8

(34) National Lawyers Guild -- vice president of New York City chapter -- press release, May 25, 1953

(35) National Lawyers Guild -- vice president of New York City chapter -- New York Times, May 24, 1954, page 29

(36) National Lawyers Guild -- guest of honor at a banquet -- folder, October 25, 1957

(37) New York Tom Mooney Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 5, 1939

(38) Political Prisoners Bail Fund Committee -- trustee -- letterhead, January 18, 1935

(39) Provisional Committee to Free Earl Browder -- signer of letter -- letter, October 18, 1941

(40) School for Democracy -- guest lecturer -- catalog and program, January 1942

(41) Statement in Defense of the Communist Party -- signer -- Appendix IX, page 1277

Buell G. Gallagher, Board of Directors, NAACP;

USA

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↑ made
(1) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the
Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- signer --
press release, October 31, 1947

(2) United Student Peace Committee -- endorsed student peace
strike -- Daily Worker, April 13, 1936, page 3

Lewis S. Gannett, Vice President, NAACP:

- (1) All-America Anti-Imperialist League -- member of national committee -- letterhead, April 11, 1928
- (2) American Committee for Anti-Nazi German Seamen -- member -- letterhead, December 8, 1938
- (3) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of letter -- letterhead, May 26, 1940
- (4) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- sponsor, medical bureau -- New Masses, March 16, 1937, page 26
- (5) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- signer of petition to lift embargo -- Daily Worker, April 8, 1938, page 4
- (6) American Fund for Public Service -- member of board of directors -- Appendix IX, page 384
- (7) American League for Peace and Democracy -- member of writers' and artists' committee -- letterhead, April 6, 1939
- (8) American Russian Institute -- member of board of directors -- letterhead, July 23, 1937
- (9) American Student Union -- sponsor -- Student Advocate, February 1937, page 2
- (10) Book Find Club -- writer for -- May 1946; September 1946
- (11) Committee of One Hundred for the Defense of the Imprisoned Needle Trades Workers -- member -- letterhead, March 29, 1927
- (12) Friends of the Soviet Union -- member of reception committee for Soviet flyers -- official booklet, 1929
- (13) Golden Book of American Friendship with the Soviet Union -- sent greetings -- Soviet Russia Today, November 1937, page 79
- (14) International Committee for Political Prisoners -- member of general committee -- letterhead, June 1936
- (15) Joint Committee for the Defense of the Brazilian People -- signer of cable -- Daily Worker, June 12, 1936, page 2
- (16) Liberator -- contributor -- House Committee annual report, 1942, page 18

(17) Medical Aid to Russia -- sponsor -- Soviet Russia Today, September 1941, page 32

(18) Medical Bureau to Aid Spanish Democracy -- member of national committee -- testimony of Walter Steele before House Committee, August 16, 1938, page 569

(19) Nation Associates -- sponsor -- program, October 13, 1947

(20) New Masses -- contributor -- New Masses, February 16, 1937, page 21

(21) New Masses Letter to the President -- signer of letter in defense of Communists -- New Masses, April 2, 1940, page 21

(22) Russian War Relief -- signer of appeal -- New York Times, October 10, 1941

(23) Soviet Russia -- contributor -- Soviet Russia, December 1921, page 246

(24) Sunnyside Discussion Group -- sponsor -- leaflet, March 6, 1938

(25) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- signer of petition -- New Masses, April 2, 1940, page 21

(26) Writers and Artists Committee for Medical Aid to Spain -- sponsor -- letterhead, undated

L.S.A

Lloyd Garrison, Chairman, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

(1) International Juridical Association -- member of national committee -- letterhead, May 18, 1942

(2) National Federation-for-Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Worker, March 18, 1945, page 2

(3) National Lawyers Guild -- member -- letter, May 18, 1940

Harry D. Gideonse, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- signer of letter -- Daily Worker, April 8, 1938, page 4

(2) American Preparatory Committee, International Student Conference at Prague -- sponsor -- August 17-31, 1946

(3) National Emergency Conference -- sponsor -- program, May 13, 1939

(4) Open Road -- member of American advisory committee -- leaflet, undated

(5) Protestant Digest Statement Denouncing Lindbergh -- signer -- Daily Worker, September 27, 1941

Mary Barnett Gilson, NAACP, Committee of 100:

U.S.I.A

(1) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum --
program, October 13, 1947

Roland B. Gittelsohn, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) Churchman Dinner Presenting Award to G. Bromley Oxman -- member of honorary committee -- program, February 23, 1949

(2) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- sponsor -- call, May 29-30, 1950

(3) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, May 25, 1952

(4) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to members of Congress -- letter, January 19, 1951

(5) Refugee Scholarship and Peace Campaign, an auxiliary of American League for Peace and Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 3, 1939

(6) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer of letter protesting Congressional hearings on SCEF -- letter, June 10, 1954

Frank P. Graham, NAACP Committee of 100:

N.C

(1) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- one of the founders -- Daily Worker, March 18, 1939, page 2

(2) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, January 17, 1940

(3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- letterhead, May 15, 1940

(4) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of 5th national conference -- program, March 29-30, 1941

(5) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- New Masses, January 5, 1937, page 31

(6) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- committee member -- letterhead, February 21, 1938

(7) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- signer of petition -- Daily Worker, April 8, 1938, page 4

(8) American League for Peace and Democracy -- signer of statement on international situation -- New Masses, March 15, 1938, page 19

(9) American League for Peace and Democracy -- national committee member -- letterhead, April 6, 1939

(10) China Aid Council -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 11, 1938; January 9, 1941

(11) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- sponsor of appeal -- letterhead, 1942

(12) Committee for Boycott Against Japanese Aggression -- signer of letter for -- Daily Worker, February 25, 1938, page 4

(13) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- representative individual -- official pamphlet, 1937

(14) Council Against Intolerance in America -- member -- letterhead, October 1952

(15) Council of Young Southerners -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 26, 1940

(16) International Labor Defense -- sent greetings -- Equal Justice, July 1939, pages 2-5

(17) Lawyers Committee on American Relations with Spain -- sent message -- prospectus and review, 1939

(18) League of Young Southerners -- member -- letterhead, August 13, 1940

(19) Medical Bureau and Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 2, 1939

(20) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- national sponsor -- letterhead, December 8, 1938

(21) Moscow University -- member of national advisory council -- summer session 1935

(22) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- PM, May 12, 1944, page 3; letterhead, March 8, 1946

(23) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- sponsor of National Conference on Academic Freedom -- report on conference, October 9-10, 1948

(24) National Council Against Conscription -- honorary president -- 1948 California report, page 319

(25) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- signer of open letter -- folder, 1940

(26) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party

(27) National Share-Croppers Fund -- member of board -- 1948 California report, page 334

(28) Russian War Relief -- signer of appeal for -- New York Times, October 10, 1941

(29) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- chairman -- official report, 1938

(30) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- co-chairman -- program and call, April 14-16, 1940

(31) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- honorary chairman and speaker -- program, April 19-21, 1942

(32) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- signer of petition -- Daily Worker, January 26, 1946, page 9

(33) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- elected honorary president -- Daily Worker, January 29, 1946, page 4

(34) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- signer of manifesto -- Southern Patriot, June 1947, pages 4-5

(35) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- honorary president -- list of officers, 1947-48

(36) Soviet Russia Today -- sponsor of dinner celebrating 25th anniversary of the Red army -- program, February 22, 1943

(37) United States Arrangements Committee, World Youth Conference -- sponsor -- letterhead, July 1945

Harry J. Greene, National Health Committee and Board of
Directors, HAACP

U.S.A.

(1) Conference on Constitutional Liberties in America --
sponsor -- call and program, June 7-9, 1939

(2) National Federation-for-Constitutional Liberties --
sponsor of conference -- call and program, April 19-20, 1940

Joseph F. Guffey, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) American Committee for Indonesian Independence -- signer of letter -- Indonesian Review, 1946

(2) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- sponsor -- letterhead, October 23, 1945; July 23, 1948

(3) American Relief for Greek Democracy -- member of national board -- letterhead, November 19, 1946

(4) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, October 13, 1947

(5) National Citizens Emergency Relief Committee to Aid Strikers Families -- member of national board -- Worker, March 17, 1946, page 5

(6) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of congress, November 7-8, 1942 -- telegram, October 1, 1942

(7) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of congress -- leaflet, November 8, 1943

(8) Soviet Russia Today -- sponsor of dinner celebrating 25th anniversary of the Red army -- program, February 22, 1943

(9) United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America -- signer of statement defending strike against GE, Westinghouse and General Motors -- Daily Worker, January 30, 1946, page 5

John Gunther, NAACP Committee of 100:

U.S.A

(1) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo --
representative individual -- official booklet, 1937--

(2) Lawyers Committee on American Relations with Spain --
sent greetings -- prospectus and review, 1939

(3) Save Czechoslovakia Committee--- member -- handbill,
undated

Amos T. Hall, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A.

(1) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor of
southwestern regional conference on integration -- folder,
May 17, 1955

Oscar Hammerstein, II, Vice-President, NAACP:

N.Y.

(1) All-Arts Action Meeting -- member of sponsoring committee -- New York Times, February 25, 1948

(2) Committee for Equal Justice for Mrs. Recy Taylor, an auxiliary of International Labor Defense -- sponsor -- booklet, August 1945, page 14 Linking of Communist Activities to Abuse

(3) Committee for the First Amendment -- initiator of support for the Hollywood 10 -- 1948 California Report, pages 240-241

(4) Committee for the Negro in the Arts -- sponsor -- New York Daily Compass, September 7, 1950, page 18

(5) Conference to End Discrimination in Levittown -- sponsor -- Worker, June 10, 1951, page 3

(6) End Jim Crow in Baseball Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 6, 1945

(7) Hollywood Anti-Nazi League -- worked with -- Daily Worker, March 24, 1943, page 7

(8) Hollywood Democratic Committee -- sponsor -- official leaflet of Hollywood Anti-Nazi League, page 3

(9) Hollywood League for Democratic Action -- sponsor -- 1948 California Report, page 256

(10) Hollywood Writers Mobilization -- speaker -- official program, writers congress, October 1943

(11) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- initiating sponsor -- Worker, December 24, 1944, page 14

(12) Labor's Anti-Hitler Committee -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, October 23, 1941, page 4

(13) Letter to the Nation on the Peekskill Riot and in Behalf of Paul Robeson -- signer -- Nation, September 17, 1949

(14) National Mobilization Committee -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, March 5, 1946, page 3

(15) National Reception Committee of the Soviet Delegation -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, September 17, 1943, page 7

(16) New York Committee for Justice in Freeport -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 21, 1947

(17) Parkchester Committee to End Discrimination in Housing -- supporter -- Daily Worker, January 12, 1953, page 6

(18) People's Songs -- sent greetings -- bulletin, February-March 1947, page 19

(19) People's Songs -- sponsor -- bulletin, September 1947

(20) People's Songs -- sent birthday greetings to -- bulletin, February-March 1948, page 19

(21) Russian War Relief -- signer of appeal -- New York Times, October 10, 1941

(22) Southern California Committee to Win the Peace -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 9, 1946

(23) Southern Negro Youth Congress -- honorary member -- People's World, October 2, 1944, page 5

(24) Stop Film Censorship Committee -- endorser of statement -- Daily Worker, January 21, 1942, page 7

(25) Win-the-Peace Conference -- sponsor -- letterhead, April 5-7, 1946

~~John Hammond~~, Vice President, NAACP: 11111

U.S.A.

(1) Artists' Front to Win the War -- sponsor of mass meeting -- program, October 16, 1942

(2) Citizens Committee for Harry Bridges -- member -- letterhead, September 11, 1941 LISTING of Communist Affiliations of ABOVE

(3) Council on African Affairs -- member -- New Africa, December 1943, page 4

(4) Council on African Affairs -- member -- booklet, April 14, 1944

(5) Council on African Affairs -- member -- pamphlet, 1947

(6) Federal Arts Council of Workers Alliance -- sponsor -- leaflet, undated

(7) Metropolitan Music School -- sponsor -- catalog, 1953-54; catalog, 1954-55

(8) Musicians' Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- announcement, undated

(9) National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners -- affiliated with -- leaflet, undated

(10) National Committee for People's Rights -- affiliated with -- leaflet, November 15, 1938

(11) National Committee of Protestant Associates -- chairman -- Protestant, August-September, 1942

(12) National Committee of Protestant Associates -- chairman -- Protestant, October 1945

(13) National Committee of Protestant Associates -- trustee -- Protestant, December-January 1946-47

(14) National Scottsboro Action Committee -- member of executive committee -- Daily Worker, May 3, 1933, page 2

(15) New Masses -- contributor -- New Masses, May 25, 1937; June 8, 1937; July 13, 1937

(16) People's Press -- one of the owners of -- People's Press, October 23, 1937

(17) People's Songs -- member of board of directors -- bulletin, February-March, 1947

(18) Progressive Citizens of America -- vice chairman of New York State chapter -- letterhead, May 6, 1948

(19) Protestant -- associate editor -- Protestant, December-January, 1946-47, April-May 1947, November-December 1947, January-February 1948, June-July 1948, January 1949

(20) Protestant -- trustee -- Protestant, November-December 1947, January-February 1948

(21) Protestant Digest Associates -- chairman; sponsor of call to dinner-forum -- leaflet, February 25, 1941

(22) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer of letter protesting Congressional hearings on SCEF -- letter, June 10, 1954

(23) Soviet Propaganda Film Group -- member of committee which selected group to go to Russia -- New York Herald Tribune, June 14, 1932, page 16

S. Ralph Harlow, Board of Directors, NAACP:

U.S.A

- (1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- program, March 29, 1941 LISTING of COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS of ABOVE
- (2) American League Against War and Fascism -- sponsor of meetings of -- Massachusetts Hearings, page 151
- (3) American Russian Institute -- endorser of campaign -- folder, 1945
- (4) American Student Union -- member of sponsoring committee -- Student Advocate, February 1937, page 2
- (5) Committee for Citizenship Rights -- endorser -- letterhead, January 10, 1942
- (6) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor -- program, January 23-25, 1948
- (7) Committee for Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of statement to President Truman -- Daily Worker, December 14, 1949, page 8
- (8) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- signer of telegram -- Daily Worker, September 17, 1940, pages 1, 5
- (9) Golden Book of American Friendship with the Soviet Union -- sent greetings -- Soviet Russia Today, November 1937, page 79
- (10) John Reed Clubs -- signer of protest -- New York Times, May 19, 1930
- (11) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to Congress on the Internal Security Act -- letter, January 19, 1951
- (12) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of petition -- petition, June 22, 1951
- (13) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to Republican and Democratic Parties -- Daily Worker, July 9, 1952, page 3
- (14) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Acts -- signer of open letter to Senator Hennings -- letter, November 14, 1955
- (15) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of petition opposing renewal of the Dies Committee -- pamphlet, January 1943

(16) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties --
signer of news release -- dated December 26, 1941

(17) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties --
signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting
commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Daily Worker,
March 19, 1945

(18) Protestant -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 22, 1941

(19) Protestant Digest Associates -- sponsor of call to
dinner-forum -- leaflet, February 25, 1941

(20) Schappes Defense Committee -- sponsor -- New York Times,
October 9, 1944

(21) Statement Asking J. Howard McGrath to Withdraw Contempt
Proceedings -- signer -- Daily Worker, February 19, 1951, page 9

(22) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the
Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- signer --
press release, October 31, 1947

(23) World Peace Appeal -- endorser -- leaflet, August 31,
1950

James Hinton, Board of Directors, NAACP:

U.S.A

(1) Congress on Civil Rights -- sponsor -- call, April 27-28, 1946

(2) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- signer of manifesto -- Southern Patriot, June 1947, pages 4-5

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3/15

Harrison Hires, NAACP Committee of 100:

U.S.D.

70

(1) American Committee to Save Refugees -- member of committee of sponsors of dinner-forum -- program, October 9, 1941

(2) Exiled Writers Committee of League of American Writers -- member of committee of sponsors of dinner-forum -- program, October 9, 1941

(3) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- sponsor of dinner -- program, October 27, 1943

of
Hires

(4) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 26, 1938

(5) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement opposing renewal of the Dies Committee -- pamphlet, January 1943

(6) Pennsylvania Congress for American Liberty -- sponsor -- leaflet, February 22, 1941

(7) United American Spanish Aid Committee -- member of committee of sponsors of dinner-forum -- program, October 9, 1941

Henry W. Hobson, NAACP Committee of 100:

U.S.A

LISTING of Committees

ALOVE

(1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of birthday greeting to Sabath -- Lamp, May 1946, page 3

(2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter -- Lamp, June 1946, page 3

(3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- saluted Bishop Moulton -- Daily Worker, May 5, 1953, page 8

(4) Churchman Associates Dinner Presenting Award to G. Bromley Oxnam -- member of honorary committee -- program, February 23, 1949

(5) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- signer of letter -- letterhead, April 2, 1942

(6) Committee for Boycott Against Japanese Aggression -- signer of appeal -- Daily Worker, February 25, 1938, page 1

(7) Committee of One Thousand -- signer of open letter urging abolition of the House Committee on Un-American Activities -- Daily Worker, January 3, 1949, page 7

(8) Congress of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor -- letterhead, October 19, 1942

(9) Indusco -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, November 1950; April 1951

(10) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- sponsor of dinner -- program, October 27, 1943

(11) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- PM, May 12, 1944, page 3

(12) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 8, 1946

(13) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of congress -- Soviet Russia Today, December 1942, page 42

(14) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of open letter -- New York Times, May 18, 1943, page 17

(15) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Daily Worker, March 18, 1945, pages 1-3, magazine

(16) Open Letter to President Roosevelt Protesting Deportation Order Against Harry R. Bridges -- signer -- letter, April 22, 1943

(17) Protestant -- signer of petition for all out aid to Russia -- Daily Worker, October 21, 1941, page 2

(18) Protestant Digest Associates -- national sponsor -- letterhead, January 22, 1941

(19) Protestant Digest Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- call, February 25, 1941

(20) Protestant Digest Statement Denouncing Lindbergh -- signer -- Daily Worker, September 27, 1941, pages 1, 5

(21) Russian War Relief -- sponsor -- New York Times, October 10, 1941

(22) Russian War Relief -- member of religious committee -- letterhead, 1943

(23) Stop Film Censorship Committee -- endorser of statement -- Daily Worker, January 21, 1942, page 7

U.S.A

John Haynes Holmes, Vice President, NAACP:

- (1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, February 15, 1936
- (2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 2-3, 1940
- (3) American Committee for the Relief of Russian Children -- member -- Soviet Russia, January 1922, page 37
- (4) American Committee to Save Refugees -- sponsor -- letterhead, October 1941 Listing of Communist Affiliations or Allies
- (5) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- New Masses, January 5, 1937, page 31
- (6) American Pushkin Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, 1937
- (7) American Pushkin Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, 1940
- (8) Amnesty Appeal for the Communist 11 -- signer -- Daily Worker, January 15, 1953, page 8
- (9) Appeal to President Roosevelt for Justice in the Browder Case -- signer -- leaflet, 1942
- (10) Cable in Defense of Luiz Carlos Prestes -- signer -- Daily Worker, February 13, 1937, page 2
- (11) Citizens Committee to Defend Representative Government -- signer of letter calling for seating of Simon Gerson (Communist) in New York City Council -- New York Times, February 19, 1948
- (12) Committee of One Hundred for the Defense of the Imprisoned Needle Trades Workers -- member -- letterhead, March 29, 1927
- (13) Committee of Welcome for the Very Reverend Hewlett Johnson -- member -- Soviet Russia Today, October 1948, page 24
- (14) Conference on Pan American Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, November 16, 1938
- (15) Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of open letter to congress -- letter, August 21, 1949
- (16) Consumer-Farmer Milk Cooperative -- sponsor -- pamphlet, 1938
- (17) Council Against Intolerance in America -- member -- letterhead, October 1952

(18) Descendants of the American Revolution -- member of advisory board -- leaflet, 1938

(19) Friends of the Soviet Union -- member of reception committee for the Soviet flyers -- booklet, September 1929

(20) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- sponsor -- program, February 12, 1940

(21) International Committee for Political Prisoners -- general committee member -- letterhead, June 1936

(22) Labor Defense Council -- committee member -- letterhead, April 6, 1923

(23) League of American Writers -- contributor -- booklet, March 1939

(24) Melish Brief Amici Curiae -- signer -- U. S. Supreme Court, January 11, 1951

(25) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- sponsor -- call, May 29-30, 1950

(26) National Committee on Atomic Information -- member of committee of sponsors -- Atomic Information, October 20, 1946

(27) National Committee, Friends of the Soviet Union -- endorser -- Soviet Russia Today, December 1933, page 17

(28) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, January 19, 1951

(29) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- signer of open letter -- letter, undated

(30) National People's Committee Against Hearst -- member -- letterhead, March 16, 1937

(31) New Masses -- contributor -- New Masses, April 20, 1937

(32) New York Tom Mooney Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 5, 1939

(33) Open Letter to J. Howard McGrath -- signer -- Daily Worker, February 19, 1951, page 2

(34) Rosenberg Clemency Appeal -- signer -- Daily Worker, January 1, 1953, page 1

(35) Russian Reconstruction Farms -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, March 20, 1926

(36)

~~Sidney Hook~~, NAACP Committee of 100:

U.S.A

(1) American Committee for Struggle Against War -- member of American committee -- letterhead, June 3, 1933

(2) League of Professional Groups for Foster and Ford -- signer of statement -- Daily Worker, September 14, 1932, page 1

(3) National Committee to Aid Striking Miners Fighting Starvation -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 30, 1933

H. Claude Hudson, Board of Directors, NAACP: U.S.A

(1) California State-wide Legislative Conference -- sponsor of second conference -- pamphlet, February 15-16, 1947

(2) China Conference Arrangements Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, November 6, 1946 Listing of Communist Affiliation of ABOVE

(3) Citizens Committee for Better Education -- president -- letterhead, 1948

(4) Civil Rights Congress -- sponsor of Los Angeles chapter -- Daily People's World, May 2, 1947, page 8

(5) Civil Rights Congress, Division of Mobilization for Democracy -- Los Angeles sponsor -- letterhead, April 23, 1948

(6) Committee for Equal Employment Opportunity -- sponsor -- leaflet, March 14, 1956

(7) Congress of American Women -- CAW campaigned for votes in Hudson's candidacy for Los Angeles board of education -- Daily People's World, March 12, 1947

(8) Freedom from Fear Committee -- sponsor of dinner-rally for Hollywood Ten, March 5, 1948 -- 1948 California Report, p. 241

(9) Independent Progressive Party of California -- signer of statement -- California Eagle, December 24, 1947, page 20

(10) Joint Committee National Negro Congress and United Public Workers -- speaker at mass meeting -- pamphlet, May 25, 1947

(11) Los Angeles Emergency Committee to Aid the Strikers -- sponsor -- 1948 California Report, p. 279

(12) Mobilization for Democracy Conference -- member -- Daily People's World, August 14, 1945

(13) Progressive Citizens of America -- nominee for board of directors, Southern California Chapter -- list of nominations, September 19, 1947

(14) Southern California Committee to Win the Peace -- chairman -- letterhead, August 9, 1946

(15) Win-the-Peace Conference -- attended -- Daily Worker, April 3, 1946, page 5

~~Ruby Hurley~~, Southeastern Regional Secretary, NAACP:

U.S.A

(1) New York Youth Council -- member of board of sponsors --
letterhead, April 21, 1947

(2) United States Arrangements Committee, World Youth
Congress -- chairman of subcommittee on Negro youth -- letterhead,
July 24, 1945

(3) United States Arrangements Committee, World Youth
Congress -- member -- letterhead, July 1945

William Lloyd James, Vice-President, NAACP:

U.S.A.

(1) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of petition to discontinue the Dies Committee -- petition, January 17, 1940

(2) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- sponsor of rally -- folder, April 13, 1940

(3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of fourth annual conference -- letterhead, March 2-3, 1940

Listing of Communist Affiliations
of ALIANCE

(4) American Congress for Peace and Democracy -- endorser -- leaflet, January 6-8, 1939

(5) American Friends of the Chinese People -- sponsor of meeting -- Daily Worker, September 24, 1937, page 6

(6) American League for Peace and Democracy -- sponsor of conference -- Daily Worker, January 11, 1938, page 2

(7) American League for Peace and Democracy -- signer of statement for international cooperation -- New Masses, March 15, 1938, page 19

(8) American League for Peace and Democracy -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, March 21, 1939

(9) American League Against War and Fascism -- contributor to Fight -- Fight, August 1936, page 4

(10) American League Against War and Fascism -- signer of statement -- Daily Worker, February 27, 1937, page 2

(11) American League Against War and Fascism -- endorser of parade -- Daily Worker, July 26, 1937, page 5

(12) American League Against War and Fascism -- sponsor of meeting -- Daily Worker, September 24, 1937, page 6

(13) American League Against War and Fascism -- member of national executive committee -- letterhead, November 3, 1937

(14) China Aid Council -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 11, 1938; January 9, 1941

(15) Conference on Constitutional Liberties in America -- sponsor -- program, June 7-9, 1940

(16) Conference on Pan American Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, November 16, 1938

(17) Consumers National Federation -- sponsor -- program, December 11-12, 1937

(18) Council on African Affairs -- endorser of program -- New Africa, October 1945

(19) Emergency Peace Mobilization Committee of Greater New York -- sponsor -- letterhead, undated

(20) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- sponsor -- program, February 12, 1940

(21) Harlem Coordinating Committee for Employment -- affiliated with -- Daily Worker, May 23, 1938, page 5

(22) International Labor Defense -- sent greetings to national conference -- Equal Justice, July 1939, pages 2-5

(23) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer -- Daily Worker, September 24, 1940, page 1

(24) National People's Committee Against Hearst (of American League Against War and Fascism) -- member -- letterhead, March 16, 1937

(25) New Masses Letter to the President -- signer of letter in defense of Communists -- New Masses, April 2, 1940

(26) New York Peace Association -- sponsor of mass meeting -- leaflet, June 13, 1940

(27) Open Letter Protesting Attacks on Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- signer -- Daily Worker, February 21, 1940

(28) Protestant Digest Associates -- sponsor of call to dinner-forum -- leaflet, February 25, 1941

(29) Statement Attacking Investigations of Communists -- signer -- Equality, January 1940, pages 24-25

Mrs. Raymond V. Ingersoll, NAACP Committee of 100:

U.S.A.

(1) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- sponsor --
letterhead, January 21, 1946

(2) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- sponsor of
Action Committee to Free Spain Now --- letterhead, March 15, 1946

(3) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- sponsored
functions of -- survey of work of JAFRC, March 11, 1942-
June 1944

(4) National Share-Croppers Fund --- member of board --
1948 California report, page 334

(5) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- sponsor --
letterhead, March 15, 1946

Mrs. Henry A. Ingraham, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) Indusco -- member of advisory board -- letterhead,
November 1950

Ira W. Jayne, Vice President, NAACP:

(11, 11, 11)

(1) National Lawyers Guild -- vice president as of December 1949 -- House Committee Report on NLG, September 17, 1950, page 18

(2) National Lawyers Guild -- vice president as of May 1950 -- House Committee Report on NLG, September 17, 1950, page 19

U.S.A.

Carl R. Johnson, National Legal Committee and Board of Directors, NAACP:

(1) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties --
signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting
commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Daily Worker,
March 19, 1945, page 4

George H. Johnson, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A.

(1) National Lawyers Guild -- member of executive board,
December 1949 -- House Committee report on National Lawyers Guild,
September 17, 1950, page 18

Mordecai W. Johnson, NAACP Committee of 100:

Howard University
Washington, D.C.

- (1) American Pushkin Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, 1937; 1940 LISTING of Communist Affiliations of ABOVE
- (2) W. E. B. DuBois Testimonial Sponsoring Committee -- honorary chairman and speaker -- program, February 23, 1951
- (3) Live and Let Live -- signer of letter to members of Congress -- letter, February 15, 1956
- (4) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, May 25, 1952
- (5) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- PM, May 12, 1944, page 3; letterhead, March 8, 1946
- (6) National Council Against Conscription -- co-chairman -- 1948 California report, page 319
- (7) National Council of Scientific, Professional, Art and White Collar Organizations -- vice president -- letterhead, March 12, 1946
- (8) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Worker, March 18, 1945, pages 1-3, magazine section
- (9) New York Peace Institute -- sent greetings -- report on institute, April 19, 1952
- (10) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor of first southwide conference on discrimination in higher education -- program, April 8, 1950
- (11) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- speaker at second conference -- program, April 14-16, 1940
- (12) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- sponsor of Washington Campaign Committee -- program of dinner, May 22, 1946
- (13) Southern Negro Youth Congress -- speaker -- Daily Worker, January 23, 1937, page 3
- (14) Win-the-Peace Conference -- speaker -- Daily Worker, April 4, 1946, page 2

Madison S. Jones, Special Assistant for Housing, NAACP; U.S.A.

(1) New York Youth Congress -- speaker at rally -- handbill,
January 31, 1941

(2) New York Youth Congress -- speaker at rally -- Daily
Worker, October 17, 1941

Sidney A. Jones, Jr., National Legal Committee, NAACP;

USA.

(1) Chicago Committee to Secure Justice in the Rosenberg Case -- signer of open letter to President Truman -- Daily Worker, December 25, 1952, page 8 listing of Comm. in

Affiliations of Above

(2) Chicago Conference on Race Relations -- member of sponsoring committee -- call and program, July 22, 1939

(3) First Line of Defense -- signer of statement -- Worker, August 29, 1948, page 9

(4) National Committee to Defeat the Mundt-Ferguson Bill, Chicago Chapter -- signer of telegram -- Daily Worker, July 3, 1950, page 9

(5) National Lawyers Guild -- member of executive board as of December 1949 and May 1950 -- House Committee report on National Lawyers Guild, September 17, 1950, pages 18, 19

(6) National Negro Congress -- endorser -- call, February 14, 1936

Horace M. Kallen, NAACP Committee of 100:

U.S.A

- (1) American Committee to Save Refugees -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, October 9, 1941 *listing of committee affiliations of above*
- (2) American Friends of Spanish-Democracy --- signer of letter -- Daily Worker, February 16, 1938, page 2
- (3) American Society for Cultural Relations with Russia -- member of book committee -- letterhead, 1935
- (4) American Student Union -- member of sponsoring committee -- Student Advocate, February 1937, page 2
- (5) American Youth for World Youth -- member of board of directors -- letterhead, March 1947
- (6) Committee of One Thousand -- signer of open letter urging abolition of the House Committee on Un-American Activities -- Daily Worker, January 3, 1949, page 7
- (7) Consumers National Federation -- sponsor -- official leaflet, December 11-12, 1937
- (8) Consumers Union -- sponsor -- folder, 1940
- (9) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Spanish Embargo -- representative individual -- official booklet, 1937
- (10) Exiled Writers Committee of League of American Writers -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, October 9, 1941
- (11) Film Audiences for Democracy -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, undated
- (12) Films for Democracy -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, January 5, 1938
- (13) Friends of the Soviet Union -- member of reception committee for the Soviet flyers -- letterhead, September 1929
- (14) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- sponsor -- program, February 12, 1940
- (15) International Committee for Political Prisoners -- member of general committee -- letterhead, June 1936
- (16) National Committee to Aid Striking Miners Facing Starvation -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 30, 1933
- (17) New York Fox Mooney Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 5, 1939

(18) Political Prisoners Bail Fund Committee -- sponsor --
letterhead, January 18, 1935

(19) United American Spanish Aid Committee -- sponsor of
dinner-forum -- program, October 9, 1941

(20) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- signer of
protest -- Daily Worker, February 21, 1940

Robert W. ~~Kenny~~, National Legal Committee, NAACP;

U.S.F.

11 LISTING of COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS of

(1) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of letter -- letterhead, May 26, 1940

Above

(2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- letterhead, October 25, 1947; September 22, 1950; August 15, 1951; March 3, 1953; booklet, September 1954; letterhead, February 2, 1955; November 19, 1956; October 1957

(3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter to President Truman -- Worker, August 13, 1950, page 8

(4) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter to Commission on Immigration and Naturalization -- pamphlet, October 28, 1952

(5) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- endorser of statement -- Daily Worker, July 8, 1953, page 8

(6) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- speaker for -- Daily Worker, February 13, 1956, page 3

(7) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of 25th anniversary national conference to be held in Chicago -- letterhead, December 7-8, 1957

(8) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- endorser of appeal -- folder, April 21, 1947

(9) American Continental Congress for World Peace -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, July 29, 1949, page 5

(10) American Investors Union -- sponsor -- New Republic, December 27, 1939

(11) American League for Peace and Democracy -- member of national committee -- letterhead, May 18, 1939

(12) American Slav Congress -- sponsor of dinner -- program, October 12, 1947

(13) American Youth for Democracy -- sponsor of San Francisco celebration -- People's Daily World, October 16, 1945, page 4

(14) Appeal for Amnesty for the Jailed Leaders of the Communist Party Convicted Under the Smith Act -- signer -- Daily Worker, December 10, 1952, page 4

(15) Arts, Sciences and Professions Council, Southern California Chapter -- national vice-chairman -- official ballot, September 1949

(16) Bachrach Open Letter -- signer -- letter, September 19, 1955

(17) Bay Area Council against Discrimination -- signer of statement -- folder, 1942

(18) Bill of Rights Conference -- initiating sponsor -- call, July 16-17, 1949

(19) California Committee of One Hundred for Political Unity -- sponsor -- letterhead, October 2, 1937

(20) California Labor School -- sponsor of dinner -- program, February 27, 1949

(21) California Legislative Conference -- chairman -- program, February 25-26, 1950

(22) California Legislative Conference -- sponsor -- call, April 26-27, 1952

(23) China Conference Arrangements Committee -- sponsor of conference on China and the Far East -- call, October 18-20, 1946

(24) Citizens United to Abolish the Wood-Rankin Committee -- supporter -- New York Times, March 14, 1946

(25) Civil Rights Congress -- sponsor of conference -- People's Daily World, April 6, 1950

(26) Civil Rights Congress -- sponsor of fund-raiding dinner -- People's Daily World, December 28, 1950

(27) Civil Rights Congress, Division of Mobilization for Democracy -- Los Angeles sponsor -- letterhead, April 23, 1948

(28) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor of conference on China and the Far East -- call, October 18-20, 1946

(29) Committee to End Sedition Laws -- signer of statement -- press release, November 19, 1955

(30) Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell -- signer of appeal -- press release, February 21, 1957

(31) Consumers Union -- sent greetings to -- Consumer Reports, August 1939

(32) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- representative individual -- official booklet, 1937

(33) Council of Greek Americans -- signer of statement -- Daily Worker, August 13, 1952, page 8

(34) Council for Pan American Democracy -- signer of open letter to save Luiz Carlos Prestes -- New Masses, December 3, 1940, page 28

(35) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- member of national council -- letterhead, September 30, 1954; February 14, 1955; March 14, 1956; July 8, 1957

(36) Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 23, 1939

(37) Hollywood Anti-Nazi League -- sponsor -- pamphlet, undated

(38) Hollywood Independent -- writer for -- Hollywood Independent, August 1945

(39) Hollywood Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- member of executive council -- letterhead, October 2, 1945

(40) Hollywood League for Democratic Action -- sponsor -- leaflet, undated

(41) International Juridical Association -- member of national committee -- letterhead, May 18, 1942

(42) International Labor Defense -- sent greetings to conference, April 4-6, 1941 -- House Committee appendix to hearings, September 15, 1950, page 2992

(43) International Workers Order -- defended -- Daily Worker, June 18, 1951, page 8

(44) John Caughlan Defense Committee -- member of national lawyers defense committee -- leaflet, 1949

(45) John Howard Lawson Testimonial Dinner -- sent complimentary salute -- souvenir program, November 12, 1955

(46) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- affiliated with -- House Committee appendix to hearings, September 15, 1950, page 2992

(47) Lawyers Committee on American Relations with Spain -- honorary vice chairman -- letterhead, March 5, 1938

(48) Lawyers Committee on American Relations with Spain -- honorary chairman -- leaflet, 1939

(49) Legislative Assembly -- sponsor -- Worker, January 30, 1949, page 4

(50) Los Angeles Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- folder, February 7, 1953

(51) Los Angeles Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 23, 1954

(52) Los Angeles Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of 6th annual conference to repeal the Walter McCarran Law and defend its victims -- letterhead, May 17, 1956

(53) Los Angeles Committee to Secure Justice in the Rosenberg Case -- speaker at meeting -- Daily Worker, November 27, 1952 page 3

(54) Los Angeles Committee to Secure Justice in the Rosenberg Case -- sponsor -- folder, 1953

(55) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- member of Los Angeles sponsoring committee -- letterhead, December 8, 1938

(56) Mobilization for Democracy Conference -- member -- People's Daily World, August 14, 1945

(57) Motion Picture Artists Committee -- sponsor -- leaflet, undated

(58) National Citizens Emergency Relief Committee to Aid Strikers Families -- member of national board, Worker, March 17, 1946, page 5

(59) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- vice chairman and speaker -- program of dinner, April 22, 1946

(60) National Citizens Political Action Committee, Northern California Division -- temporary chairman -- program of dinner, April 22, 1946

(61) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- FM, May 12, 1944, page 3

(62) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 8, 1946

(63) National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill -- sponsor -- pamphlet, April 1950

(64) National Committee to Win Amnesty for the Smith Act Victims -- appealed for amnesty -- leaflet, May 22, 1953

- (65) National Committee to Win the Peace -- vice chairman -- letterhead, June 1, 1946
- (66) National Committee to Win the Peace -- sponsor of conference on China and the Far East -- call, October 18-20, 1946
- (67) National Conference to Defend the Bill of Rights -- sponsor -- letterhead, October 10, 1950
- (68) National Conference to Defend the Rights of Foreign Born Americans -- sponsor -- souvenir journal, December 13-14, 1952; call and program, December 11-12, 1954
- (69) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- signer for Wallace -- Daily Worker, October 19, 1948, page 7
- (70) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- sponsor of cultural and scientific conference on world peace -- program, March 25-27, 1949
- (71) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- vice chairman -- letterhead, January 16, 1951
- (72) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- vice chairman -- policy and program, April 26, 1953
- (73) National Lawyers Guild -- president, 1940-1948 -- House Committee appendix to hearings, September 15, 1950, page 2991
- (74) National Lawyers Guild -- executive board member as of December 1949 and May 1950 -- House Committee report on NLG, pages 18, 19
- (75) National Lawyers Guild -- guest of honor at banquet -- folder, October 25, 1957
- (76) National Mobilization -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, March 5, 1946, page 3
- (77) National Negro Congress -- sponsor of 10th convention, May 30-June 2, 1946 -- testimony of Walter Steele before House Committee, July 21, 1947, page 94
- (78) National Wartime Conference of the Professions, the Sciences, the Arts, the White-Collar Fields -- sponsor -- program, May 8-9, 1943
- (79) New Masses contributor -- New Masses, November 13, 1945
- (80) Non-Partisan Committee for Clemency for the Rosenbergs -- favored clemency -- Los Angeles Daily News, January 9, 1953

(81) Open Letter to J. Howard McGrath -- signer -- St. Louis Post-Dispatch, October 23, 1951

(82) Petition Urging McGrath to Withdraw Contempt Proceedings against 17 Indicted for Contempt of Congress -- signer -- Daily Worker, February 19, 1951, page 2

(83) People's Daily World -- plea for funds -- People's Daily World, November 16, 1956, page 1

(84) Progressive Citizens of America -- vice chairman -- Daily Worker, December 30, 1946, page 12

(85) Progressive Citizens of America -- nominee for board of directors, Southern California Chapter -- list of nominees, September 19, 1947

(86) Progressive Citizens of America, Los Angeles -- member -- People's Daily World, May 10, 1947, page 2

(87) Protest against Verdict of Guilty in Case of 11 Communist Leaders -- spoke out against verdict -- Worker, October 30, 1949, page 3

(88) Russian War Relief -- signer of ad -- New York Times, October 10, 1941

(89) Southern California Committee to Win the Peace -- vice chairman, national committee -- letterhead, August 9, 1946

(90) Southern California Conference to Defend the Rights of Foreign Born Americans -- sponsor -- program, February 7, 1953

(91) Southern California Conference to Repeal the Walter-McCarran Law and Defend Its Victims -- sponsor -- folder, April 7, 1956

(92) Spanish Refugee Appeal -- member, national committee of sponsors -- folder, 1946

(93) Spanish Refugee Appeal -- signer of open letter urging anti-Franco stand -- letter, April 27, 1949

(94) Spanish Refugee Appeal -- San Francisco sponsor -- letterhead, October 1950

(95) Statement Against U.S. Policy in Mexico -- signer -- Daily Worker, May 6, 1940

(96) Statement Urging Action to Defeat the Mundt Bill -- signer -- Los Angeles Daily News, May 15, 1950

Robert W. Kenny -- 7

(97) Stop Film Censorship Committee -- endorser of statement --
Daily Worker, January 21, 1942, page 7

(98) Testimonial Dinner for Jack Berman -- to pay tribute to --
National Guardian, January 31, 1955, page 9

(99) Testimonial Dinner Honoring C. B. Baldwin -- chairman --
Daily Worker, August 14, 1952, page 2

(100) United Negro and Allied Veterans of America -- affiliated
with -- testimony of Walter Steele before House Committee, July 21,
1947, page 28

(101) Win-the-Peace Conference -- sponsor -- letterhead,
February 28, 1946

Frank Kingdon, NAACP Committee of 100:

U.S.A

- (1) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of petition to discontinue the Dies Committee -- petition, January 17, 1940 List of Communist Activities of Above
- (2) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- sponsor of rally -- folder, April 13, 1940
- (3) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- member of national executive committee -- folder, May 26, 1940
- (4) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- endorser of appeal for funds -- folder, April 21, 1947
- (5) American Slav Congress -- speaker at meeting -- Daily Worker, December 26, 1944, page 2
- (6) Citizens United to Abolish the Wood-Rankin Committee -- supporter -- New York Times, March 14, 1946
- (7) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- presiding chairman -- program, February 12, 1940
- (8) Independent Voters Committee of the Arts and Sciences for Roosevelt -- speaker; member of educators committee -- Worker, October 22, 1944, page 13; Daily Worker, October 23, 1944, page 2
- (9) John Reed Clubs -- signer of protest against anti-Communist propaganda -- New York Times, May 19, 1930
- (10) Nation Associates -- speaker at meeting -- Daily Worker, December 26, 1944, page 2
- (11) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, May 25, 1952
- (12) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- vice chairman -- program of dinner for Wallace, April 22, 1946
- (13) National Emergency Conference -- sponsor -- call, May 13-14, 1939
- (14) National Wartime Conference of the Professions, the Sciences, the Arts, the White-Collar Fields -- sponsor -- program, May 8-9, 1943
- (15) Progressive Citizens of America -- co-chairman -- letterhead, April 24, 1947

(16) United Student Peace Committee -- signified sympathy with demonstrations -- Daily Worker, April 13, 1936, page 3

(17) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- speaker -- Worker, December 31, 1944, page 12

(18) Voice of Freedom Committee -- speaker -- Daily Worker, May 7, 1947, page 8

(19) Win-the-Peace Conference -- sponsor -- call, April 5-7, 1946

Freda Kirchwey, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) All-America Anti-Imperialist League -- member of national committee -- letterhead, April 11, 1928

(2) American Committee for Anti-Nazi Literature -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 24, 1939

(3) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of petition to discontinue the Dies Committee -- petition, January 17, 1940

(4) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, December 27, 1944, page 11

(5) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- sponsor -- letterhead, October 23, 1945

(6) American Friends of the Chinese People -- member of national advisory board -- letterhead, May 16, 1940

(7) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- New Masses, January 5, 1937, page 31

(8) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- committee member -- letterhead, February 21, 1938

(9) American Investors Union -- sponsor -- New Republic, December 27, 1939

(10) American Society for Cultural Relations with Italy -- member of board of directors -- program, April 17, 1947

(11) American Society for Technical Aid to Spanish Democracy -- committee member -- House Committee, 1938, page 568

(12) American Student Union -- member of sponsoring committee -- Student Advocate, February 1937, page 2

(13) American Student Union -- member of advisory board -- application for membership

(14) Appeal for Pardon of German Communist -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, June 17, 1937, page 2

(15) Citizens Committee to Aid Striking Seamen -- member of advisory committee -- letterhead, January 28, 1937

(16) Committee for a Boycott Against Japanese Aggression -- signer -- Daily Worker, February 1938

Freda Kirchwey -- 2

(17) Committee for the Defense of the Imprisoned Needle Trades Workers -- member -- letterhead, March 29, 1927

(18) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- member of board of directors -- letterhead, March 19, 1948

(19) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- representative individual -- official booklet, 1937

(20) Descendants of the American Revolution -- member of advisory board -- folder, 1938

(21) Descendants of the American Revolution -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, January 21, 1938

(22) Film Audiences for Democracy -- member of advisory board -- Film Survey, June 1939

(23) Films for Democracy -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, January 5, 1938; booklet, April 1939

(24) Garland Fund -- officer of -- Appendix IX, page 764

(25) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- sponsor -- program, February 12, 1940

(26) International Press Correspondence -- Withdrew from a Trotsky defense committee -- International Press Correspondence, February 17, 1937

(27) International Publishers -- joined in honoring International Publishers on its 30th anniversary -- Masses & Mainstream, January 1955

(28) Labor Defense Council -- committee member -- letterhead, April 6, 1923

(29) League of Women Shoppers -- sponsor -- letterhead, April 12, 1940; July 7, 1941

(30) League of Women Shoppers -- sponsor of New York Chapter -- letterhead, October 28, 1948

(31) Medical Aid to Russia -- sponsor -- Soviet Russia Today, September 1941, page 32

(32) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- sponsor of Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign -- leaflet, undated

(33) Metropolitan Music School -- advisory council member -- catalog, 1953-54; 1954-55

- (34) Mother Ella Reeve Bloor Banquet -- sponsor -- folder, January 24, 1936
- (35) Nation Associates -- vice chairman of dinner-forum -- program, May 25, 1952
- (36) National Citizens Emergency Relief Committee to Aid Strikers Families -- member of national board -- Worker, March 17, 1946, page 5
- (37) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- member of executive committee and vice chairman -- official list, August 21, 1944
- (38) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- vice chairman of dinner committee -- program, April 12, 1946
- (39) National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners -- signer of cable -- Daily Worker, June 17, 1937
- (40) National Committee to Secure Justice in the Rosenberg Case -- urged clemency -- leaflet, 1953
- (41) National Emergency Conference -- signer of call -- program, May 13-14, 1939
- (42) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- signer of statement -- Daily Worker, May 13, 1940
- (43) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- member of board of sponsors -- letterhead, February 15, 1940
- (44) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement opposing renewal of the Dies Committee -- pamphlet, January 1943
- (45) National Peoples Committee Against Hearst of the American League Against War and Fascism -- member -- letterhead, March 16, 1937
- (46) New Masses -- member of executive board -- October 1927 issue of New Masses
- (47) New Masses -- member of board of trustees -- statement of ownership, April 6, 1928
- (48) New Masses -- contributing editor -- New Masses, June 1928
- (49) New York Citizens Emergency Committee to Aid Strikers Families -- member -- letterhead, undated

(50) Progressive Citizens of America -- vice chairman --
Daily Worker, December 30, 1946, page 12

(51) Russian War Relief, -- sponsor of appeal -- New York
Times, October 10, 1941

(52) Schappes Defense Committee -- signer of open letter to
Governor Thomas E. Dewey -- New York Times, October 9, 1944,
page 12

(53) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- sponsor --
House Committee report on SCHW, page 15

(54) Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign -- sponsor -- letterhead,
March 27, 1940

(55) Stop Film Censorship Committee -- endorser of statement --
Daily Worker, January 21, 1942, page 7

(56) Testimonial Dinner in Honor of Ferdinand C. Smith --
sponsor -- program, September 20, 1944

(57) Woman Today -- member of advisory board -- Woman Today,
October 1936

(58) Women's International League for Peace and Freedom --
signer of open letter asking President Eisenhower to call of
H-bomb tests -- New York Times, May 7, 1956, page 21; Daily
Worker, May 8, 1956, pages 1, 8

(59) World Congress of Intellectuals -- attended meeting at
Wroclaw, Poland, August 25-28, 1948 -- House Committee report on
the Communist peace offensive, page 9

John Howland Lathrop, NAACP Committee of 100:

U.S.A

(1) Ad Hoc Committee to Re-establish the Right of Public Platform for Peace Groups -- signer of application -- Daily Worker, September 1, 1950, page 4

(2) Ambijan -- sponsor of Brooklyn division -- folder, August 1945

(3) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of petition to discontinue the Dies Committee -- petition, January 17, 1940

(4) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of letter -- letterhead, May 26, 1940

(5) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of National Conference Against Deportation Hysteria -- call and program, December 3-4, 1949

(6) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of statement condemning deportations -- leaflet, August 1950

(7) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of telegram -- Daily Worker, December 2, 1952, page 3

(8) American Council for a Democratic Greece -- signer of petition -- Daily Worker, July 4, 1949, page 4

(9) American Labor Party -- affiliated with -- Review of Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace, page 22

(10) American Peace Mobilization -- affiliated with -- Review of Scientific and Cultural Conference for World Peace, page 8

(11) American Welcoming Committee for World Peace Delegation -- member -- press release, March 2, 1950

(12) American Youth Congress -- signer of call to New York State Model Legislature of Youth -- proceedings, January 28-30, 1938

(13) Appeal for Amnesty for Eleven Communist Party Leaders -- signer -- press release, January 13, 1953

(14) Bachrach Open Letter -- signer -- letter, September 19, 1955

(15) Brief Amici Curiae for the Communist Party -- initiator -- U. S. Supreme Court, October 1955

(16) Brooklyn Citizens Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill -- headed by -- Daily Worker, April 10, 1950, page 4

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- (17) Brooklyn Citizens Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill -- speaker -- Daily Worker, May 18, 1950, page 5
- (18) Brooklyn Peace Conference -- signer of Brooklyn peace appeal -- Worker, August 20, 1950, page 3
- (19) China Welfare Appeal -- sponsor -- letterhead, September 12, 1950; January 22, 1951
- (20) Christmas Appeal for Parole of Hollywood Eight -- signer -- Daily Worker, December 22, 1950, page 9
- (21) Citizens Committee to Defend Representative Government -- signer of letter calling for seating Simon Gerson in New York City Council -- New York Times, February 19, 1948, page 13
- (22) Committee to Defend America by Keeping Out of War -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 10, 1940
- (23) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor -- program, January 23-25, 1948
- (24) Committee for Equal Justice for Mrs. Recy Taylor, an auxiliary of International Labor Defense -- member of committee of sponsors -- booklet, August 1945
- (25) Committee for Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of statement to President Truman -- press release, December 14, 1949
- (26) Committee to Re-establish the Right of Public Platform for Peace Groups -- member -- Daily Worker, September 8, 1950, page 4
- (27) Committee to Retain Gilgoff and Rosenbaum in the New York City School System -- signer of statement -- Daily Worker, December 17, 1951, page 5
- (28) Committee to Secure Justice for Morton Sobell -- signer of appeal -- press release, February 21, 1957
- (29) Committee of Welcome for the Very Reverend Hewlett Johnson -- member -- Daily Worker, September 22, 1948, page 5
- (30) Conference Against Mundt and Ferguson Bills -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, June 1, 1949, page 6
- (31) Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, August 21, 1949

(32) Consumers National Federation -- sponsor -- official leaflet, December 11-12, 1937

(33) Emergency Peace Mobilization -- sponsor -- leaflet, August 31-September 2, 1940

(34) Emergency Peace Mobilization Committee of Greater New York -- sponsor -- letterhead, undated

(35) End Jim Crow in Baseball Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 6, 1945

(36) Gerson Supporters -- signer of letter -- Daily Worker, March 4, 1938

(37) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- sponsor -- program, February 12, 1940

(38) Hiroshima Commemorative Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, July 21, 1955

(39) Interfaith Committee for Peace Action -- sponsor -- leaflet, October 7, 1951

(40) Live and Let Live -- signer of statement -- New York Times, April 19, 1955, page 22

(41) Melish Brief Amici Curiae -- signer -- U. S. Supreme Court, January 11, 1951

(42) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- sponsor -- call, May 29-30, 1950

(43) National Committee to Win Amnesty for Smith Act Victims -- appealed for amnesty -- leaflet, May 22, 1953

(44) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- sponsor of Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace -- official list, March 25, 1949

(45) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- signer of statement on Korea -- Daily Worker, August 7, 1950, page 8

(46) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- signer of ad -- St. Louis Post-Dispatch, June 20, 1951

(47) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of statement calling for peaceful settlement of U.S.-U.S.S.R. differences -- statement, June 23, 1948

John Howland Lathrop -- 4

(48) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship --
signer of statement urging American-Soviet peace pact -- Daily
Worker, February 17, 1949, page 4

(49) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties --
signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting
commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Worker,
March 18, 1945, pages 1-3, magazine section

(50) New York Conference for Inalienable Rights -- signer of
telegram -- Daily Worker, September 17, 1940, pages 1, 5

(51) New York State Conference on National Unity -- member --
program, December 6, 1941

(52) Open Letter Opposing Military Aid to Spain -- signer --
Daily Worker, May 17, 1951, pages 2, 9

(53) Open Letter to President Eisenhower on Morton Sobell --
signer -- Daily Worker, May 11, 1956, pages 3, 8

(54) Open Letter to President Roosevelt Protesting Deportation
Order Against Harry R. Bridges -- signer -- letter, April
22, 1943

(55) People's Institute of Applied Religion -- sponsor --
letterhead, April 9, 1942; January 1, 1948; April 16, 1953

(56) Petition for Rehearing of Contempt Cases of Hollywood
10 -- signer -- Daily Worker, May 12, 1950, page 3

(57) Religious Freedom Committee -- signer of letter asking
support in formation of the committee -- letter, April 8, 1954

(58) Resolution to Bar Teachers Union from School System --
opposed -- Daily Worker, April 7, 1950, page 5

(59) Rosenberg Clemency Appeal -- signer -- Daily Worker,
January 13, 1953, page 2

(60) Schappes Defense Committee -- Signer of open letter to
Governor Thomas E. Dewey -- New York Times, October 9, 1944,
page 12

(61) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the
Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- sponsor and
signer -- press release, October 31, 1947

(62) Statement Supporting Dissenting Opinions of Black and
Douglas Toward Smith Act -- signer -- Masses & Mainstream,
August 1951, page 18

Westley W. ~~Law~~, Board of Directors, NAACP;

U.S.A

(1) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor of
southwestern regional conference on integration -- folder, May
17, 1955

W. Appleton Lawrence, NAACP Committee of 100:

U.S.A

(1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- saluted Bishop Moulton -- Daily Worker, May 5, 1953, page 8

(2) American Sponsoring Committee for Representation at the Second World Peace Congress -- initial sponsor -- Daily Worker, October 19, 1950, page 3 List of Communist Affiliations

(3) Committee for Peaceful Alternatives ^{of above} to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of statement to President Truman -- press release, December 14, 1949

(4) Committee of Welcome for the Very Reverend Hewlett Johnson -- member -- Daily Worker, September 22, 1948, page 5

(5) Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of letter to the Senate -- letter, July 7, 1949

(6) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, January 19, 1951

(7) Peace Now Movement -- contributed \$75 -- House Committee report, February 17, 1944, page 3

(8) "Peace Sunday" Committee -- member -- Daily Worker, April 6, 1950, page 2

(9) Springfield (Mass.) Petition to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer -- Daily Worker, December 20, 1950, page 5

(10) Witness Statement on Korea -- signer -- Worker, August 27, 1950, page 5

(11) Witness Statement for Seating Red China in UN -- signer -- Daily Worker, August 21, 1950, page 2

Herbert H. Lehman, Board of Directors, NAACP;

U.S.A

(1) Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- sent telegram of congratulation to convention of, September 21, 1946 -- testimony before Senate Judiciary Subcommittee on Immigration and Naturalization, September 9, 1949 List of Communist Affiliations

(2) American Committee to Save Refugees -- member of committee of sponsors of dinner-forum -- program, October 9, 1941 at Above

(3) Council Against Intolerance in America -- member -- letterhead, October 1952

(4) Exiled Writers Committee of League of American Writers -- member of committee of sponsors of dinner-forum -- program, October 9, 1941

(5) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, May 25, 1952

(6) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of congress -- leaflet, November 8, 1943

(7) Russian War Relief -- signer of ad -- New York Times, October 10, 1941

(8) United American Spanish Aid Committee -- member of committee of sponsors of dinner-forum -- program, October 9, 1941

(9) U.S.-Soviet Friendship Rallies -- sponsor of 10th anniversary U.S.-Soviet Friendship Congress -- Daily Worker, September 29, 1943, page 5

Henry Smith ~~Leiper~~, NAACP Committee of 100:

USA.

LIST of COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS of

(1) American Committee for Non-Participation in Japanese Aggression -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 1940

Above

(2) American Committee to Save Refugees -- sponsor -- letterhead, September 30, 1940; October 1941

(3) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 6, 1945

(4) Churchman Associates Dinner Presenting Award to G. Bromley Oxnam -- member of honorary committee -- program, February 23, 1949

(5) Committee to Save Spain and China -- sponsor -- New Masses, November 15, 1938, page 27

(6) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- representative individual -- official booklet, 1937

(7) Council Against Intolerance in America -- member -- letterhead, October 1952

(8) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- sponsor -- program, February 12, 1940

(9) League for Fair Play -- speaker -- leaflet, 1945-1946 season

(10) Nation Associates -- sponsor -- program, October 13, 1947

(11) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- signer of open letter -- folder, circa 1940

(12) New York State Conference on National Unity -- speaker -- program, December 6, 1941

(13) Open Letter to President Roosevelt Protesting Deportation Order Against Harry R. Bridges -- signer -- letter, April 22, 1943

(14) Russian War Relief -- member of religious committee -- letterhead, 1943

(15) Statement Protesting Court Decision in Choolokian Case -- signer -- Daily Worker, February 25, 1949, page 4

Max Lerner, NAACP, Committee of 100:

U.S.A

- (1) Allied Voters Against Coudert -- sponsor -- leaflet, October 1942 List of Communist Affiliations of
- (2) American Committee for Anti-Nazi German Seamen -- above member -- letterhead, December 8, 1938; January 6, 1939
- (3) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of petition to discontinue the Dies Committee -- petition, January 17, 1940
- (4) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- letterhead, September 11, 1941
- (5) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- guest of honor -- program of dinner, April 17, 1943
- (6) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- New Masses, January 5, 1937, page 31
- (7) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- member -- letterhead, February 21, 1938
- (8) American Friends of the Soviet Union -- affiliated with -- Appendix IX, page 379
- (9) American Investors Union -- sponsor -- New Republic, December 27, 1939, back cover
- (10) American League for Peace and Democracy -- congress endorser -- leaflet, January 6-8, 1939
- (11) American League for Peace and Democracy -- signer of statement on international situation -- New Masses, March 15, 1938, page 19
- (12) American Student Union -- affiliated with -- Appendix IX page 514
- (13) American Youth Congress -- endorser -- press release, undated
- (14) Appeal for Pardon of German Communist -- sponsor of appeal -- Daily Worker, June 17, 1937, page 2
- (15) Ben Leider Memorial Fund -- member -- New Masses, March 23, 1937, page 2
- (16) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- signer of appeal -- leaflet, 1942

(17) Citizens Committee for Harry Bridges -- member -- letterhead, September 11, 1941

(18) Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity -- sponsor -- booklet, September 25, 1943, page 30

(19) Conference on Pan American Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, November 16, 1938

(20) Consumers National Federation -- sponsor -- booklet, December 11-12, 1937

(21) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- representative individual -- official booklet, 1937

(22) Frontier Films -- member of advisory board -- Daily Worker, April 6, 1937, page 9

(23) Golden Book of American Friendship with the Soviet Union -- sent greetings -- Soviet Russia Today, November 1937, page 79

(24) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- initiating sponsor -- Worker, December 24, 1944, page 14; letterhead, April 12, 1946

(25) League of American Writers -- affiliated with -- Appendix IX, page 967

(26) Michigan Civil Rights Federation -- speaker -- program, December 1, 1939

(27) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- member -- official list, August 28, 1944

(28) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- vice chairman of dinner committee -- program, April 12, 1946

(29) National Committee to Secure Justice in the Rosenberg Case -- listed as a clemency supporter -- leaflet, 1953

(30) National Conference on Social Work -- speaker -- Daily Worker, March 12, 1943, page 3

(31) National Emergency Conference -- sponsor -- program, May 13, 1939

(32) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 15, 1940

(33) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of open letter -- news release, December 26, 1941

- (34) New Masses -- affiliated with -- Appendix IX, page 1350
- (35) Non-Partisan Committee for the Re-election of Congressman Vito Marcantonio -- member -- letterhead, October 3, 1936
- (36) Open Letter to American Liberals -- signer -- Soviet Russia Today, March 1937, pages 14-15
- (37) Open Letter for Closer Cooperation with the Soviet Union -- signer -- Soviet Russia Today, September 1939, page 24
- (38) Prestes Defense -- signer of protest - Daily Worker, February 13, 1937, page 2
- (39) Russian War Relief -- sponsor of appeal -- New York Times, October 10, 1941
- (40) Soviet Russia Today -- contributor -- Soviet Russia Today, November 8, 1938
- (41) Statement Defending the Communist Party -- signer -- Daily Worker, March 5, 1941
- (42) Statement Against U. S. Policy in Mexico -- signer -- Daily Worker, May 6, 1940
- (43) Supporters of Anti-Nazi Seamen -- sponsor -- application for tickets, April 30, 1937

Alfred Baker Lewis, Board of Directors, NAACP:

115A

- (1) Greater Boston Peace Strike Committee -- sponsor -- leaflet, April 22, 1937 *list of Communist affiliations of above*
- (2) League for Mutual Aid -- member of advisory committee -- letterhead, March 11, 1938
- ✓(3) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- member -- official list, August 28, 1944
- ✓(4) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of open letter -- booklet, September 11, 1942
- ✓(5) National Negro Congress -- sent greetings -- report of second National Negro Congress, October 1937
- ✓(6) National Sharecroppers Fund -- affiliated with -- 1948 California report, page 334
- (7) New York Citizens Emergency Committee to Aid Strikers' Families -- member -- letterhead, undated
- ✓(8) Open Letter on Harry Bridges -- signer -- Daily Worker, July 19, 1942, page 4

Earl N. Llewellyn, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A.

(1) American Youth for Democracy -- chairman of meeting --
Daily Worker, March 19, 1946, page 2

(2) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable
Rights -- speaker -- program, February 12, 1940

(3) International Juridical Association -- member of
national committee -- leaflet, undated

(4) Non-Partisan Committee for the Re-election of
Congressman Vito Marcantonio -- vice chairman -- letterhead,
October 3, 1936

Myra Logan, National Health Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A

(1) Physicians Forum -- sponsor -- program, October 8, 1949

615 A

Archibald MacLeish, NAACP Committee of 100:

- List of Committee Members
- (1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, February 20, 1940
 - (2) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- member of committee -- letterhead, February 21, 1938
 - (3) American League for Peace and Democracy -- member of writers and artists committee -- letterhead, April 6, 1939
 - (4) American Pushkin Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, 1937
 - (5) American Russian Institute -- wrote article for American Review of the Soviet Union -- Daily Worker, November 22, 1944, page 11
 - (6) American Youth Congress -- member of national advisory board -- pamphlet, 1936, page 63; letterhead, July 4, 1937
 - (7) American Youth Congress -- speaker at New York dinner -- Daily Worker, February 21, 1939, page 3
 - (8) Committee for the First Amendment -- member -- People's Daily World, October 29, 1947, page 3
 - (9) Committee to Lift the Ban on the Nation -- sponsor -- program, February 5-7, 1950
 - (10) Connecticut Writers Conference -- speaker -- New Masses, December 20, 1938, page 20
 - (11) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- representative individual -- official booklet, 1937
 - (12) Film and Photo League -- contributor -- New Theatre, March 1935, page 10
 - (13) Foster Parents Plan for Children in Spain -- sponsor -- letterhead, October 31, 1938
 - (14) Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- sponsor -- letterhead, September 13, 1937; September 10, 1938; March 23, 1939
 - (15) Frontier Films -- member of advisory board -- Daily Worker, April 6, 1937, page 9
 - (16) History Today -- member of board of directors -- Films for Democracy, April 1939, page 2
 - (17) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- speaker -- New York Times, February 19, 1945, page 10

(18) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- vice chairman -- Independent, July 1945

(19) International Labor Defense -- sponsor of milk drive -- Equal Justice, June 1939

(20) Julius Rosenthal Memorial Committee -- patron -- New Masses, June 29, 1937, page 25

(21) League of American Writers -- speaker -- New Masses, April 20, 1937, page 32

(22) League of American Writers -- member of national council -- bulletin, Summer 1938, page 2

(23) League of Workers Theatres -- writer for -- New Theatre, March 1935, page 10

(24) Medical Aid Division of the Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign -- sponsor -- leaflet, 1940

(25) Medical Bureau, American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- member of committee -- letterhead, November 18, 1936

(26) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- member of writers and artists committee -- letterhead, July 6, 1938

(27) Motion Picture Artists Committee -- sponsor -- leaflet, 1940

(28) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, October 13, 1947

(29) National Writers Congress -- signer of call -- New Masses, May 4, 1937, page 25

(30) New Masses -- writer for -- December 17, 1935, page 23; August 4, 1936, page 12; September 1, 1936, page 25; June 22, 1937, page 5; August 24, 1937, page 18

(31) New Theatre -- contributor -- New Theatre, March 1935, page 10; August 1935, page 3

(32) Partisan Review -- contributor -- Partisan Review, February-March 1934

(33) Russian War Relief -- signer of appeal -- New York Times, October 10, 1941

(34) Soviet Russia Today -- contributor -- Soviet Russia Today, June 1942

(35) Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign -- sponsor -- letterhead, November 16, 1939

(36) Writers and Artists Committee for Medical Aid to Spain -- endorser -- Daily Worker, January 12, 1938, page 7.

(37) Writers Congress -- speaker -- New Masses, June 15, 1937, page 9

(38) Workers Dance League -- writer for -- New Theatre, March 1935, page 10

Arthur J. ~~Handell~~, National Legal Committee, NAACP:—

U.S.A.

List of Communist Affiliations of

(1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- ALBUE
Houston counsel for -- Lamp, November-December 1947, page 3

(2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
Houston counsel for -- Lamp, March 1948, page 4

(3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
sent message to conference of; elected to board of directors of --
call, program, and summary proceedings of conference,
December 3-4, 1949

(4) Civil Rights Congress -- sponsor of conference --
program, November 21-23, 1947

(5) Committee for Equal Justice for Mrs. Lucy Taylor (an
auxiliary of International Labor Defense) -- sponsor --
booklet, August 1945, page 15

(6) First Congress of the Mexican and Spanish American
Peoples of the United States -- signer of call -- call, March
24-26, 1939

(7) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties --
signer of statement opposing renewal of the Dies Committee --
pamphlet, January 1943

(8) National Wallace for President Committee -- member --
press release, March 23, 1948

(9) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- endorser of
declaration -- folder, November 20, 1948

Leopold Harnes, NAACP Committee of 100:

U.S.A.

(1) Artists Front to Win the War -- sponsor of mass meeting -- program, October 16, 1942

(2) Citizens United to Abolish the Wood-Rankin Committee -- supporter -- New York Times, March 14, 1946

C. Herbert Marshall, National Health Committee, NAACP

U.S.A.

List of Communist Affiliations of Above

(1) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- member of board of directors and medical advisory committee -- letterhead, July 1954; April 1955; November 1, 1956

(2) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer of letter protesting Congressional hearings on SCEF -- letter, June 10, 1954

(3) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor of open letter on civil rights legislation -- Southern Patriot, September 1957, page 2

(4) Statement Against the Mundt-Nixon Bill -- signer of ad -- Washington Post, May 18, 1948, page 15

(5) Washington Committee for Democratic Action -- sponsor of conference on civil rights -- letterhead, April 26, 1940

(6) Washington Committee for Democratic Action -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, May 23, 1941

O. Clay Maxwell, Vice President, NAACP:

U.S.A

(1) Melish Brief Amici Curiae -- signer -- U. S. Supreme Court, January 11, 1951

(2) New York State Conference of Negro Youth -- participated in -- program, April 15-16, 1944

(3) Rosenberg Clemency Appeal -- sponsor of letter to President Truman -- Daily Worker, January 14, 1953, page 1

(4) Rosenberg Clemency Appeal -- signer of letter to President Eisenhower -- press release, February 13, 1953

Benjamin E. Mays, Board of Directors, NAACP:

Morehouse College
Atlanta, Ga

List of Communist Affiliations of

- (1) African Aid Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, May 28, 1949; January 20, 1950
- (2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter -- Laap, May 1948, page 4
- (3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of 15th anniversary national conference -- program, December 11-12, 1948
- (4) American Crusade to End Lynching -- signer of call to pilgrimage to Washington -- call, September 23, 1946
- (5) American Round Table on India -- member -- letterhead, 1941
- (6) Churchman Associates Dinner Presenting Award to G. Bromley Oxnam -- member of honorary committee -- program, February 23, 1949
- (7) Civil Rights Congress -- signer of call -- Daily Worker, October 21, 1947, page 5
- (8) Civil Rights Congress -- honorary co-chairman -- letterhead, December 16, 1947
- (9) Civil Rights Congress, Division of Mobilization for Democracy -- national co-chairman -- letterhead, April 23, 1948
- (10) Committee for Equal Justice for Mrs. Recy Taylor, an auxiliary of International Labor Defense -- sponsor -- booklet, 1946, page 12
- (11) Committee for Free Political Advocacy -- signer -- letterhead, March 30, 1950
- (12) Congress on Civil Rights -- member of initiating committee -- program, April 27-28, 1946
- (13) W. E. B. DuBois Testimonial Sponsoring Committee -- honorary chairman and sponsor -- program, February 23, 1951
- (14) Fraternal Council of Churches in America -- signer of statement urging rejection of the Atlantic Pact -- Daily Worker, June 28, 1949, page 2
- (15) Legislative Assembly -- sponsor -- Worker, January 30, 1949, page 4
- (16) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- initiating sponsor -- letterhead, June 19, 1950

(17) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, January 19, 1951

(18) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of committee on education -- bulletin, June 1945

(19) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of open letter on Harry Bridges -- Daily Worker, July 19, 1942, page 4

(20) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of petition for Bridges -- booklet, September 11, 1942

(21) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Worker, March 18, 1945, pages 1-3, magazine section

(22) National Non-Partisan Delegation to Washington for Passage of Civil Rights Legislation -- co-sponsor -- letterhead, June 2, 1948

(23) Negro Leaders' Defense of the Communist Party -- signer of manifesto against outlawing the Communist Party -- press release, April 21, 1947

(24) Open Letter to Congress to Reject the North Atlantic Pact and to Truman to Initiate Direct Negotiations with the Soviet Union -- signer -- Daily Worker, April 13, 1949, page 4

(25) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- endorser of declaration on civil rights -- folder, November 20, 1948

(26) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- chairman of first southwide conference on discrimination in higher education -- program, April 8, 1950

(27) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- vice-president -- letterhead, January 1951

(28) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- member of nominating committee, 1947-1948 -- House Committee report on Southern Conference for Human Welfare, page 14

(29) Statement Condemning Drive to War and Destruction of Our People's Rights -- signer -- Daily Worker, May 27, 1941, page 5

(30) United Negro and Allied Veterans of America -- consultant -- Daily Worker, May 31, 1947, page 12

(31) Win-the-Peace Conference -- sponsor -- program, April 5-6, 1946

Edward C. Masique, National Health Committee, NAACP: U.S.A.

(1) National Committee to Defend Negro Leadership -- sponsor
of appeal -- Worker, December 14, 1952, page 4; leaflet, March
1953

U.S.A.

James J. McClendon, National Health Committee and Board of Directors, NAACP:

List of Communist Affiliations of Above

- (1) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- favored clemency -- letterhead, April 1942
- (2) Civil Rights Institute -- sponsor of conference -- call and program, December 1-2, 1939
- (3) Michigan Civil Rights Federation -- sponsor -- call to state-wide conference, September 12, 1941
- (4) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- sponsor of national action conference for civil rights -- call and program, April 19-21, 1940
- (5) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Worker, March 18, 1945, page 2
- (6) National Free Browder Congress -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, March 16, 1942, pages 1, 4

Robert J. McCracken, NAACP, Committee of 100:

U.S.A.

(1) Churchman Associates Dinner Presenting Award to G. Bromley Oxman -- member of honorary committee -- program, February 23, 1949

(2) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- sponsor and signer -- press release, October 31, 1947

Karl A. Menninger, NAACP Committee of 100;

U.S.A.

List of Communist Affiliations of
(1) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Above
Freedom -- signer of petition to discontinue the Dies Committee --
petition, January 17, 1940

(2) American Committee to Save Refugees -- signer of
statement -- folder, 1940

(3) Council for Pan American Democracy -- signer of open
letter to the President of Brazil to save Luis Carlos Prestes --
New Masses, December 3, 1940, page 28

(4) League of American Writers -- contributor -- booklet,
March 1939

(5) League of American Writers -- guest of honor -- bulletin
of LAW, Summer 1938, page 4

(6) Medical Aid to Russia -- sponsor -- Soviet Russia Today,
September 1941, page 32

(7) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties --
signer of petition opposing renewal of the Dies Committee --
pamphlet, January 1943

(8) Russian War Relief -- sponsor of appeal -- New York
Times, October 10, 1941

(9) Statement in Defense of the Bill of Rights -- signer --
leaflet, January 1940

Loren Miller, National Legal Committee and
Board of Directors, NAACP;

USA

- (1) American Writers Union -- member of advisory committee -- leaflet, undated List of Communist Affiliations of Above
- (2) Book Union -- member of advisory council -- letterhead, undated
- (3) Committee for Equal Employment Opportunity -- co-chairman -- leaflet, March 14, 1956
- (4) Daily Worker -- reporter for -- Daily Worker, December 21, 1935, page 3
- (5) Harry Bridges Defense Committee -- member of southern division -- letterhead, August 24, 1939
- (6) League of Struggle for Negro Rights -- member of national council -- Appendix IX, page 1001
- (7) Los Angeles Workers School -- instructor -- announcement of courses, fall term, 1934
- (8) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- member of sponsoring committee -- letterhead, December 8, 1938
- (9) Mobilization for Democracy Conference -- member -- People's Daily World, August 14, 1945
- (10) National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners -- speaker -- New Masses, October 22, 1935, page 29
- (11) National Lawyers Guild -- member -- 1948 California Report, page 332
- (12) National Negro Congress -- endorser -- call, February 14, 1936
- (13) National Scottsboro Action Committee -- member of executive committee -- Daily Worker, May 3, 1933, page 2
- (14) New Masses -- contributor -- numerous issues of New Masses, 1935; associate editor -- New Masses, January 14, 1936; contributing editor -- numerous issues of New Masses, 1937 and 1938
- (15) Open Letter to American Liberals -- signer -- Soviet Russia Today, March 1937, pages 14-15

(16) Partisan -- contributor -- Appendix IX, page 1389

(17) Progressive Citizens of America, Los Angeles --
member -- People's Daily World, May 10, 1947, page 2

(18) Soviet Propaganda Film Group -- member of committee
which selected the group to go to Russia; member of the group --
New York Herald Tribune, June 14, 1932, page 16

(19) Western Writers Congress -- participant, November 13,
1936 -- testimony of Harper Knowles before House Committee,
October 25, 1938

L. Pearl Mitchell, Vice President, NAACP:

U. S. A.

(1) National Negro Congress -- endorser -- call, February 14, 1936

(2) Ohio Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- elected a director at organization meeting -- Cleveland Plain Dealer, February 3, 1941

HENRY LEE MOON

Henry Lee Moon, Director of Public Relations, NAACP:

USA

(1) National Negro Congress -- member of national executive council -- official proceedings, February 14-16, 1936, page 40

(2) Soviet Propaganda Film Group -- member of delegation going to Russia -- New York Herald Tribune, June 14, 1932

(3) Washington Bookshop -- member -- House Committee, 1943

Wayne Morse, Vice President, NAACP:

U.S.A.

(1) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- participant in round table discussion -- New York Times, February 19, 1945, page 10

(2) National Council of Scientific, Professional, Art and White Collar Organizations -- speaker -- Daily Worker, April 20, 1943, page 5

(3) National Wartime Conference of the Professions, the Sciences, the Arts, the White-Collar Fields -- speaker -- program, May 8-9, 1943

U.S.A.

John A. Morsell, Assistant to the Executive Secretary, NAACP:

(1) Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity --
delegate -- booklet, September 25, 1943, page 27

James M. ^{Nabrit} Nabrit, Jr., National Legal Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A

(1) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor and speaker at first southwide conference on discrimination in higher education -- program, April 8, 1950

Reinhold Niebuhr, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) American Committee for Nonparticipation in Japanese Aggression -- member of national board -- letterhead, January 1940
- (2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of 4th annual conference -- letterhead, March 2-3, 1940
- (3) American Friends of the Chinese People -- member of committee of sponsors of meeting, October 1 -- Daily Worker, September 24, 1937, page 6
- (4) American Friends of the Chinese People -- member of national advisory board -- letterhead, May 16, 1940
- (5) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- New Masses, January 5, 1937, page 31
- (6) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- signer of letter -- Daily Worker, February 16, 1938, page 2
- (7) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, February 21, 1938
- (8) American Labor Party -- sponsor of mass rally -- program, undated
- (9) American League for Peace and Democracy -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, January 11, 1938, page 2
- (10) American League for Peace and Democracy -- signer of resolution -- Daily Worker, January 18, 1938, page 3
- (11) American League for Peace and Democracy -- endorser of congress -- leaflet, January 6-8, 1939
- (12) American League for Peace and Democracy -- member of national committee -- letterhead, May 18, 1939
- (13) American League Against War and Fascism -- member of committee of sponsors of meeting, October 1 -- Daily Worker, September 24, 1937, page 6
- (14) American League Against War and Fascism -- endorser of congress -- letterhead, November 3, 1937
- (15) American Round Table on India -- member -- letterhead, 1941
- (16) American Student Union -- member of advisory board -- leaflet, undated

(17) American Student Union -- member of sponsoring committee -- program, March 21, 1937

(18) China Aid Council -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 11, 1938; January 9, 1941

(19) Citizens Committee to Aid Striking Seamen -- member of advisory committee -- letterhead, January 28, 1937

(20) Committee for a Boycott Against Japanese Aggression -- signer of appeal -- Daily Worker, February 25, 1938, page 1

(21) Committee to Lift the Ban on the Nation -- sponsor -- program, February 5-7, 1950

(22) Consumers National Federation -- sponsor -- official leaflet, December 11-12, 1937

(23) Committee on Militarism in Education -- member of national council -- letterhead, October 1, 1935

(24) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- sponsor -- official booklet, 1937

(25) Council Against Intolerance in America -- member -- letterhead, October 1952

(26) Detroit Council for Protection of Foreign Born Workers -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, April 22, 1928

(27) Gerson Supporters -- signer of letter -- Daily Worker, March 4, 1938

(28) Medical Bureau, American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, undated

(29) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- member -- official list, August 28, 1944

(30) National Religion and Labor Foundation -- member -- Appendix IX, page 1304

(31) People's Congress for Democracy and Peace -- endorser -- letterhead, November 1937

(32) Protestant Digest -- member of editorial board -- letterhead, December 27, 1939

(33) Protestant Digest -- editorial adviser -- Protestant Digest, February 1940

(34) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer of letter protesting Congressional hearings on SCEF -- letter, June 10, 1954

U.S.A

T. G. Hutter, Vice President and National Legal Committee, NAACP:

(1) National Negro Congress -- endorser -- call,
February 14, 1936

(2) Open Letter Condemning Attack on Southern Conference
Educational Fund -- signer -- Arkansas State Press, March 26,
1954, pages 1, 4

G. Bromley Oxnam, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) Action Committee to Free Spain Now -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 15, 1946

(2) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- sponsor -- New Masses, October 30, 1945; letterhead, January 1946

(3) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- sponsor -- letterhead, July 23, 1948

(4) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- sponsor of Christmas drive -- folder, undated

(5) American Crusade to End Lynching -- signer of call to pilgrimage to Washington -- call, September 23, 1946

(6) American Round Table on India -- member -- letterhead, 1941

(7) American Russian Institute -- wrote introduction to booklet -- booklet, "An American Churchman in the Soviet Union," 1946

(8) American Slav Congress -- speaker at meeting -- Daily Worker, December 26, 1944, page 2

(9) Council Against Intolerance in America -- member -- letterhead, October 1952

(10) Friends of Italian Democracy -- member -- program of official dinner, April 17, 1947

(11) Greater Boston Reception Committee to the Russian Delegation -- member of national committee -- Jewish Advocate, July 16, 1943

(12) Massachusetts Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- chairman -- Daily Worker, April 15, 1943, page 6

(13) Medical Bureau and Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 2, 1939

(14) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- national sponsor -- letterhead, December 8, 1938

(15) Methodist Federation for Social Action -- signer of statement defending MFSA after Kansas City meeting -- leaflet, December 27-29, 1947

(16) Methodist Federation for Social Service -- vice president and member of executive committee -- letterhead, April 12, 1946

(17) Nation Associates -- speaker at meeting -- Daily Worker, December 26, 1944, page 2

(18) Nation Associates -- co-chairman of dinner committee -- program of dinner-forum, May 25, 1952

(19) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 8, 1946

(20) National Committee on Atomic Information -- member of committee of sponsors -- Atomic Information, October 20, 1946, page 2

(21) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, April 15, 1943, page 6; letterhead, November 19, 1945

(22) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of U.S.-Soviet friendship celebrations -- Daily Worker, November 12, 1944, page 8, magazine

(23) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- spoke in tribute to the 27th anniversary of the Soviet Union -- Daily Worker, November 15, 1944, page 3

(24) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement opposing renewal of the Dies Committee -- pamphlet, January 1943

(25) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer -- news release, December 26, 1941

(26) Open Letter Protesting Deportation Order Against Harry Bridges -- signer -- letter, April 22, 1943

(27) Progressive Citizens of America, Arts, Sciences and Professions Council -- signer of open letter on the Hollywood Ten -- Daily Worker, December 1, 1947, page 3

(28) Protestant -- editorial advisor -- Protestant, December-January 1942; June-July 1942; letterhead, October 7, 1941

(29) Protestant Digest Associates -- sponsor of call to dinner-forum -- leaflet, February 25, 1941

(30) Soviet Russia Today -- contributor -- Soviet Russia Today, -January 1946, page 3

(31) Spanish Refugee Appeal, San Francisco Chapter -- Oxnam supported by -- People's Daily World, August 5, 1953, page 3

(32) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- sponsor and signer -- press release, October 31, 1947

G. Bronley Oxnam -- 3

(33) United States-Soviet Friendship Congress -- sponsor --
Daily Worker, September 29, 1943, page 5

(34) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade, Bay Area Post --
Oxnam supported by -- People's Daily World, August 5, 1953, page 3

(35) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- speaker at
meeting -- Daily Worker, December 27, 1944, page 2

(36) Churchman Associates -- received 1949 award -- program
of dinner, February 23, 1949

Hyles A. Paige, National Health Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A.

(1) Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity --
sponsor -- booklet, September 25, 1943, page 30

(2) Testimonial Dinner Honoring Ferdinand C. Smith --
sponsor -- Daily Worker, September 11, 1944, page 2

(3) Veterans-Justice-Committee --- speaker at protest
meeting -- Daily Worker, May 21, 1946, page 5

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George L. Paine, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) African Aid Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, May 28, 1949
- (2) African Aid Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 20, 1950
- (3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- letterhead, October 1955
- (4) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of petition to Eisenhower on the McCarran-Walter Act -- Daily Worker, July 23, 1956, page 7
- (5) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of 25th anniversary national conference -- December 7-8, 1957
- (6) American League Against War and Fascism -- presided at symposium, January 29, 1934 -- Massachusetts hearings, page 134
- (7) Amnesty Appeal for the Communist 11 -- initiator and signer -- Daily Worker, January 15, 1953, page 8
- (8) Appeal for Amnesty for the Jailed Leaders of the Communist Party Convicted Under the Smith Act -- signer -- Daily Worker, December 10, 1952, page 4
- (9) Bachrach Open Letter -- signer -- letter, September 19, 1955
- (10) Bill of Rights Conference -- sponsor -- program, July 16-17, 1949
- (11) Brief Amici Curiae for the Communist Party -- signer -- U. S. Supreme Court, October Term 1955
- (12) Churchman Associates Dinner Presenting Award to G. Bromley Oxnam -- member of honorary committee -- program, February 23, 1949
- (13) Civil Liberties Union of Massachusetts -- member of general advisory committee -- folder, August 1952
- (14) Committee for Clemency for Peter Harisiades -- signer of open letter protesting deportation of Peter Harisiades -- Daily Worker, August 27, 1952, page 8
- (15) Committee to Defend the Victims of the Committee on Un-American Activities -- signer of petition to the Commission on Human Rights of the UN -- petition, May 10, 1950

(16) Committee to End Sedition Laws -- signer of statement -- press release, November 19, 1955

(17) Committee for Equal Justice for Mrs. Recy Taylor, an auxiliary of International Labor Defense -- member of committee of sponsors -- booklet, August 1945

(18) Committee of One Thousand -- signer of open letter urging abolition of the House Committee on Un-American Activities -- Daily Worker, January 3, 1949, page 7

(19) Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of letter to the Senate -- letter, July 7, 1949

(20) Conference for Social Legislation -- endorser, January 16, 1938 -- Massachusetts hearings, page 354

(21) W. E. B. Du Bois Testimonial Sponsoring Committee -- sponsor -- program, February 23, 1951

(22) Greater Boston Peace Strike Committee -- sponsor -- program, April 22, 1937

(23) Hiroshima Commemorative Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, July 21, 1955

(24) International Labor Defense -- supporter of Scottsboro defense -- Massachusetts hearings, page 213

(25) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- sent appeal to President to free leaders of JAFRC -- Daily Worker, August 21, 1950, page 5

(26) Melish Brief Amici Curiae -- signer -- U. S. Supreme Court, January 11, 1951

(27) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, January 19, 1951

(28) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Acts -- signer of open letter to Senator Hennings -- letter, November 14, 1955

(29) National Committee to Win Amnesty for the Smith Act Victims -- appealed for amnesty -- leaflet, May 22, 1953

(30) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of open letter -- Soviet Russia Today, June 1943, page 21

(31) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- sponsor of Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace -- leaflet, March 25, 1949

(32) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions --
signer of statement on Korea -- Daily Worker, August 7, 1950,
page 8

(33) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions --
endorser of resolution for hearing Tunisia's demands in UN --
Daily Worker, June 2, 1952, page 3

(34) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties --
signer of appeal to free Sam Darcy -- Daily Worker, December 19,
1940, page 5

(35) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties --
signer -- news release, December 26, 1941

(36) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer
of open letter asking the President to rescind Biddle decision
on Harry Bridges -- booklet, July 11, 1942

(37) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties --
signer of statement opposing renewal of the Dies Committee --
pamphlet, January 1943

(38) Open Letter on Harry Bridges -- signer -- Daily Worker,
July 19, 1942, page 4

(39) Open Letter to J. Howard McGrath -- signer -- St. Louis
Post-Dispatch, October 23, 1951, page 5

(40) Protest Against the Report of the Massachusetts Legis-
lative Investigating Committee -- signer -- Daily Worker, June
11, 1938, page 3

(41) Religious Freedom Committee -- member of executive
committee -- letterhead, July 1954; June 26, 1956

(42) Rosenberg Clemency Appeal -- signer -- Daily Worker,
January 13, 1953, page 2

(43) Schappes Defense Committee -- signer of open letter
asking Governor Dewey to pardon Morris U. Schappes -- New York
Times, October 9, 1944, page 12

(44) Soviet Russia Today -- contributor -- Soviet Russia Today,
July 1949, page 10

(45) Spanish Refugee Appeal -- signer of open letter to
Truman urging anti-Franco stand -- letter, April 27, 1949

(46) Statement Against Judge Medina -- signer -- Daily
Worker, June 7, 1949, page 1

George L. Paine -- 4

(47) Statement Condemning Congressional Investigations --
signer -- UE News, January 1, 1949, pages 6-7

(48) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the
Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- signer --
press release, October 31, 1947

(49) World Congress for Peace, Paris -- American sponsor;
sent greetings -- leaflet, April 20-25, 1949

(50) World Peace Appeal -- signer -- leaflet, August 31, 1950

Edward L. Parsons, NAACP Committee of 100:

U.S.A

List of Communist Affiliations of

(1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- ABOVE
signer of statement condemning "alien-baiting" -- Daily Worker,
October 28, 1940

(2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
sponsor of 5th national conference -- program, March 29, 1941

(3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
signer of open letter for -- Lamp, June 1946, page 3

(4) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
sponsor of Cleveland conference -- Lamp, September 1947, page 1

(5) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
signer of open letter for -- Lamp, July-August 1948, page 2

(6) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
sponsor of 15th national conference -- call and program,
December 11-12, 1948

(7) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
signer of petition for Gerhart Eisler -- Lamp, January 1949, p. 3

(8) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
signer of protest against deportation of alien Communists --
Lamp, May 1949, page 4

(9) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
signer of statement condemning deportations -- leaflet,
August 1950

(10) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
protested jailing of Abner Green -- Daily Worker, August 24,
1951, page 8

(11) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
signer of open letter for Martin Young -- Lamp, March 1952, page 2

(12) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
saluted Bishop Moulton -- Daily Worker, May 5, 1953, page 8

(13) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
signer of open letter for repeal of Walter-McCarran Act --
Daily Worker, January 14, 1954, page 6

(14) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born --
signer of open letter for -- Daily Worker, March 31, 1955, page 8

(15) American Committee to Save Refugees -- sponsor --
folder, circa 1940; letterhead, October 1941

(16) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- sponsor -- folder, 1945; letterhead, January 7, 1946

(17) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- sponsor of Action Committee to Free Spain Now -- letterhead, March 15, 1946

(18) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- signer of letter urging that neutrality act be made inapplicable to Spain -- Daily Worker, February 16, 1938, page 2

(19) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- committee member -- letterhead, February 21, 1938

(20) American Round Table on India -- member -- letterhead, 1941

(21) Appeal for Amnesty for Eleven Communist Party Leaders -- signer -- press release, January 13, 1953

(22) Appeal to Guard Civil Rights -- signer -- Daily Worker, August 28, 1950, page 3

(23) Bachrach Open Letter -- signer -- letter, September 19, 1955

(24) Bay Area Council Against Discrimination -- member of advisory committee -- letterhead, September 4, 1942

(25) Bay Area Council Against Discrimination -- signer of statement -- folder, 1942

(26) Brief Amici Curiae for the Communist Party -- signer -- U. S. Supreme Court, October Term 1955

(27) California Labor School -- sponsor -- California report, 1947, page 79

(28) California Labor School -- sponsor of reception and dinner honoring Paul Schnur -- program, February 27, 1949

(29) California Labor School -- signer of appeal to Subversive Activities Control Board to suspend hearings on CLS -- press release, January 6, 1956

(30) Chicago Committee Against War Propaganda -- signer of protest against movie, "The Iron Curtain" -- folder, May 21, 1948

(31) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- favored clemency for Earl Browder -- letterhead, April 1942

(32) Citizens Victory Committee for Harry Bridges -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 8, 1943

(33) Citizens United to Abolish the Wood-Rankin Committee -- supporter -- New York Times, March 14, 1946

(34) Committee for Citizenship Rights -- endorser -- letterhead, January 10, 1942

(35) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor -- program, January 23-25, 1948

(36) Committee for Free Political Advocacy -- signer -- letterhead, March 30, 1950

(37) Committee for Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of statement to President Truman; initiator of statement -- press release, December 14, 1949; Daily Worker, December 14, 1949, page 5

(38) Committee to Repeal the Callahan Act -- name used by -- Michigan Herald, July 13, 1947, page 8

(39) Committee to Welcome the Dean of Canterbury -- member -- folder, December 8, 1948

(40) Condemns Mundt Bill -- Daily Worker, March 21, 1950, page 4, section 2

(41) Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, August 21, 1949

(42) Congress on Civil Rights -- member of initiating committee -- program, April 27-28, 1946

(43) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo, an auxiliary of North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- representative individual -- folder, 1937

(44) Council for Pan American Democracy -- signer of open letter appealing for freedom of political prisoners -- letter, June 8, 1945

(45) Denounces Subversive Activities Control Act -- Daily Worker, March 16, 1950, page 9

(46) Federation for Repeal of the Levering Act -- sponsor -- folder, 1952

(47) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 22, 1942

(48) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- sponsor of dinner -- folder, October 27, 1943

(49) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- signer of letter -- Daily Worker, January 29, 1946, page 9

(50) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- signer of open letter condemning Franco Spain -- Daily Worker, April 29, 1949, page 2

(51) Medical Bureau to Aid Spanish Democracy -- chairman of Northern California committee -- letterhead, October 26, 1937

(52) Medical Bureau and Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 2, 1939

(53) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- national sponsor -- letterhead, December 8, 1938

(54) Melish Brief of Joseph Fletcher, and Others, Amici Curiae -- signer -- Supreme Court, State of New York, March 13, 1950

(55) Melish Brief Amici Curiae -- signer -- U. S. Supreme Court, January 11, 1951

(56) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- initiating sponsor -- letterhead, June 19, 1950

(57) Nation Associates -- sponsor -- program, October 13, 1947

(58) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, May 25, 1952

(59) National Citizens Emergency Relief Committee to Aid Strikers Families -- member of national board -- Worker, March 17, 1946, page 5

(60) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- PM, May 12, 1944, page 3

(61) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 8, 1946

(62) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, January 19, 1951

(63) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- initiator -- letterhead, June 22, 1951

(64) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to the Republican and Democratic parties -- Daily Worker, July 9, 1952, page 3

(65) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Acts -- signer of open letter to President Eisenhower -- Daily Worker, July 27, 1953, page 8

(66) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Acts -- signer of open letter to Senator Hennings -- letter, November 14, 1955

(67) National Committee to Win Amnesty for Smith Act Victims -- appealed for amnesty -- leaflet, May 22, 1953

(68) National Conference to Defend the Bill of Rights -- sponsor -- letterhead, October 10, 1950

(69) National Conference to Defend the Rights of Foreign Born Americans -- sponsor -- souvenir journal, December 13-14, 1952

(70) National Conference on the Foreign Born in Post-War America -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 1946

(71) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of statement calling for peaceful settlement of U.S.-U.S.S.R. differences -- statement, June 23, 1948

(72) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of open letter -- New York Times, May 18, 1943, page c17

(73) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of call -- Soviet Russia Today, July 1948, page 5

(74) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- signer of statement asking end to DuBois indictment -- Daily Worker, June 29, 1951, page 8

(75) National Emergency Conference -- sponsor -- call, May 13-14, 1939

(76) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- member of board of sponsors -- letter, February 15, 1940

(77) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement opposing renewal of the Dies Committee -- pamphlet, January 1943

(78) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Worker, March 18, 1945, pages 1-3, magazine section

(79) National Free Browder Congress -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, March 6, 1942, page 1

(80) National Mobilization -- sponsor of national conference -- Daily Worker, March 5, 1946, page 3

(81) North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- supporter of conference of -- Daily Worker, January 2, 1939, page 2

(82) Open Letter Opposing Military Aid to Spain -- signer -- Daily Worker, May 17, 1951, pages 2, 9

(83) Open Letter to President Roosevelt Protesting Deportation Order Against Harry R. Bridges -- signer -- letter, April 22, 1943

(84) Protestant -- editorial adviser -- Protestant, June 1944; October 1945; February 1946

(85) Protestant -- signer of petition -- Protestant, August-September 1947, page 33

(86) Religious Committee for the Defense of Wesley Robert Wells -- signer of appeal -- Daily Worker, February 2, 1954, page 4

(87) Rosenberg Clemency Appeal -- signer of letter to President Eisenhower to commute death sentences -- press release, February 13, 1953

(88) Russian War Relief -- signer of appeal -- New York Times, October 10, 1941

(89) Russian War Relief -- member of religious committee -- letterhead, 1943

(90) San Francisco Committee to Aid China -- sponsor -- letterhead, July 15, 1940

(91) San Francisco Theatre Union -- member of advisory board -- program, May 31, 1935

(92) Second World Peace Congress -- American sponsor -- Worker, October 29, 1950, page 4

(93) Southern California Committee to Win the Peace -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 9, 1946

(94) Soviet Russia Today -- issued statement in support of the U.S.S.R. -- Soviet Russia Today, October 1941, page 30

(95) Soviet Russia Today -- sent letter -- Soviet Russia Today, June 1947, page 3

(96) Spanish Refugee Appeal -- member of national committee of sponsors -- folder, 1946

U.S.A.

Harry T. ~~Penn~~, National Health Committee, NAACP:

- 1949 (1) African Aid Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, May 28,
List of Communist Affiliations of NLAVE
- 20, 1950 (2) African Aid Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, January
- (3) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- member of board
of directors -- letterhead, July 1954
- (4) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- member of board
of directors -- letterhead, April 1955
- (5) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor of
southwestern regional conference on integration -- folder, May
17, 1955
- (6) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- member of board
of directors -- letterhead, November 1, 1956

U.S.A.
~~Palfrey Perkins~~, NAACP Committee of 100:

list of Communist Affiliations of Albee
(1) ~~Melish Brief Amici Curiae~~ --- signer --- U. S. Supreme
Court, January 11, 1951

(2) Open Letter to President Roosevelt Protesting
Deportation Order Against Harry R. Bridges -- signer -- letter,
April 22, 1943

(3) Protestant -- signer of petition for -- Daily Worker,
October 21, 1941, page 2

(4) Protestant Digest Statement Denouncing Lindbergh --
signer -- Daily Worker, September 27, 1941, page 1

(5) Protest Against the Report of the Massachusetts
Legislative Investigating Committee -- signer -- Daily Worker,
June 11, 1938, page 3

(6) Rosenberg Clemency Appeal -- signer -- Daily Worker,
January 13, 1953, page 2

(7) Schappes Defense Committee -- signer of open letter to
Governor Thomas E. Dewey -- New York Times, October 9, 1944,
page 12

(8) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the
Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- signer --
press release, October 31, 1947

U.S.A

Tarea H. Pittman, Branch Field Secretary, NAACP:

(1) National Negro Congress -- member of general resolutions committee -- official proceedings, February 14-16, 1936, page 6

Shad Polier, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A.

(1) International Juridical Association --- member of
national committee -- letterhead, May 18, 1942

(2) National Lawyers Guild -- member of national executive
board -- Appendix IX, page 1275

Edwin McNeill Poteat, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) China Conference Arrangements Committee -- sponsor of conference on China and the Far East -- call, October 18-20, 1946
- (2) list of Communist Affiliations at Above
Citizens Committee to Secure Bail for Martin Young -- signer of letter to the Attorney General -- Daily Worker, September 29, 1952, page 2
- (3) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor of conference on China and the Far East -- call, October 18-20, 1946
- (4) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor -- program, January 23, 1948
- (5) Committee for Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of statement to President Truman -- press release, December 14, 1949
- (6) Congress on Civil Rights -- member of initiating committee -- program, April 27-28, 1946
- (7) Council for Pan-American Democracy -- signer of cable -- Daily Worker, November 11, 1943
- (8) Council for Pan-American Democracy -- signer of open letter appealing for freedom of political prisoners -- open letter, June 8, 1945
- (9) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- sponsor -- program, January 30-31, 1953
- (10) National Committee to Combat Anti-Semitism -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 26, 1946
- (11) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- initiator of open letter to Congress -- open letter, January 19, 1951
- (12) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to Republican and Democratic Parties -- Daily Worker, July 9, 1952, page 3
- (13) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Acts -- initiator -- letterhead, 1953
- (14) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Acts -- signer of open letter to President Eisenhower -- Daily Worker, July 27, 1953, page 8
- (15) National Committee to Win the Peace -- sponsor of conference on China and the Far East -- call, October 18-20, 1946

(16) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of open letter -- Soviet Russia Today, June 1943, page 21

(17) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of call -- Soviet Russia Today, July 1948, page 6

(18) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of appeal to free Sam Darcy -- Daily Worker, December 19, 1940, page 5

(19) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement opposing renewal of the Dies Committee -- pamphlet, January 1943

(20) Open Letter to President Roosevelt Protesting Deportation Order Against Harry R. Bridges -- signer -- letter, April 22, 1943

(21) People's Institute of Applied Religion -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 12, 1941; April 9, 1942

(22) Protestant -- editorial adviser -- Protestant, December-January 1942; June 1944; October 1945; August-September 1946

(23) Protestant -- signer of declaration -- New York Post, February 13, 1945, page 23

(24) Protestant -- signer of petition -- Protestant, August-September 1947, page 33

(25) Protestant Digest -- member of editorial advisory board -- letterhead, October 7, 1941

(26) Protestant Digest Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- leaflet, February 25, 1941

(27) Protestant Digest Statement Denouncing Lindbergh -- signer -- Daily Worker, September 27, 1941, page 5

(28) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- sponsor and signer -- press release, October 31, 1947

(29) Schappes Defense Committee -- signer of open letter to Governor Thomas E. Dewey -- New York Times, October 9, 1944, page 12

(30) U. S. Sponsoring Committee for Representation at the Congress of the Peoples for Peace -- sponsor -- press release, December 9, 1952

C. B. Powell, National Health Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A.

(1) Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity -- sponsor -- booklet, September 25, 1943, page 30

(2) Committee for Equal Justice for Mrs. Reoy Taylor (an auxiliary of International Labor Defense) -- sponsor -- booklet, August 1945, page 14

(3) End Jim Crow in Baseball Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 6, 1945

A. Philip Randolph, Vice President, NAACP:

- (1) American Friends of the Chinese People -- sponsor of meeting -- Daily Worker, September 24, 1937, page 6
- (2) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- signer of letter -- Daily Worker, April 8, 1938, page 4
- (3) American League for Peace and Democracy -- national committee member -- letterhead, April 6, 1939
- (4) American League Against War and Fascism -- supporter of statement -- Daily Worker, February 27, 1937, page 2
- (5) American League Against War and Fascism -- sponsor of meeting -- Daily Worker, September 24, 1937, page 6
- (6) American Relief Ship for Spain -- sponsor -- letterhead, September 3, 1938
- (7) American Round Table on India -- member -- letterhead, 1941
- (8) American Youth Congress -- signer of call -- call, July 1-5, 1939
- (9) Chicago Sobell Committee -- signer of scroll presented to Urey at dinner, February 12, 1955 -- House Committee report Trial by Treason, page 124
- (10) China Aid Council -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 11, 1938
- (11) Conference on Pan American Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, November 16, 1938
- (12) Consumer-Farmer Milk Cooperative -- sponsor -- pamphlet, 1938
- (13) Consumers National Federation -- sponsor -- folder, December 11-12, 1937
- (14) Consumers Union -- member of board of directors -- Consumer Reports, January 1938; November 1939; leaflet, 1940
- (15) Consumers Union -- member of labor advisory committee -- letterhead, September 28, 1939
- (16) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- representative individual -- booklet, 1937
- (17) Council Against Intolerance in America -- member -- letterhead, October 1952

(18) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- sponsor -- program, February 12, 1940

(19) Harlem Employment Committee -- vice chairman -- Daily Worker, May 23, 1938, page 5

(20) International Labor Defense -- affiliated with -- House Committee report, 1942, page 19

(21) League for Mutual Aid -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, undated

(22) League for Mutual Aid -- guest of honor -- New Masses, January 26, 1937, page 37

(23) Manhattan Citizens Committee -- speaker at mass meeting -- Worker, April 9, 1939

(24) Medical Bureau and Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, February 2, 1939

(25) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, December 8, 1938

(26) Milk Consumers Protective Committee -- member of advisory board -- leaflet, undated

(27) Mother Bloor Celebration Committee -- sponsor -- booklet, January 24, 1936

(28) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 8, 1946

(29) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- signer of open letter, letter, undated

(30) National Negro Congress -- president; member of national executive council -- official proceedings, February 14-16, 1936

(31) National Negro Congress -- president; speaker -- program, October 15-17, 1937

(32) National Negro Congress -- president -- Daily Worker, May 23, 1938, page 5

(33) Public Use of Arts Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, circa 1939

(34) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- sponsor of second conference -- call, April 14-16, 1940

(35) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- consultant -- official report, 1942

A. Philip Randolph -- 3

(36) Southern Negro Youth Conference -- speaker -- Daily Worker, January 23, 1937, page 3

(37) United Front for Herndon -- signer of petition to free Angelo Herndon -- Labor Defender, October 1935

(38) United May Day Committee -- member of executive committee; chairman -- call to conference, April 24, 1937

U.S.A.

Louis L. Redding, National Legal Committee, NAACP.

List of Communist Affiliations of Above

(1) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- member of national council -- letterhead, September 30, 1954; February 14, 1955

(2) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- to participate in forum at conference, April 16 -- Rights, March 1955, page 14

(3) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- chairman of meeting -- announcement on his own letterhead, January 30, 1956

(4) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, March 14, 1956; July 8, 1957

(5) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- speaker at rally -- Daily Worker, September 23, 1957, page 3

(6) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of petition -- petition, June 22, 1951

(7) National Negro Congress -- endorser -- call, February 14, 1936

(8) National Negro Congress -- member of general resolutions committee; member of presiding committee; member of national executive council -- official proceedings, February 14-16, 1936

(9) Open Letter Condemning Attack on Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer -- Arkansas State Press, March 26, 1954, pages 1, 4

(10) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- member of board of directors -- letterhead, July 1954; April 1955; November 1, 1956

(11) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor of southwestern regional conference on integration -- folder, May 17, 1955

(12) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer of petition -- petition, November 7, 1955

(13) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor of open letter on civil rights legislation -- Southern Patriot, September 1957, page 2

(14) Teachers Union -- to address annual conference of, April 2 -- Daily Worker, March 31, 1955, page 3

Sidney R. Redmond, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A

(1) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties --
signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting
commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Daily Worker,
March 19, 1945, page 4

Frank D. Reeves, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A.

(1) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer
of petition -- petition, June 22, 1951

U.S.A

Frederick E. Reissig, NAACP Committee of 100:
||||

(1) W. E. B. DuBois Testimonial Sponsoring Committee -- sponsor -- program, February 23, 1951

list of Communist Affiliations of Above

(2) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to Congress -- open letter, January 19, 1951

(3) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to the Republican and Democratic Parties -- Daily Worker, July 9, 1952, page 3

(4) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor of southwestern regional conference on integration -- folder, May 17, 1955

(5) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- sponsor of Washington campaign committee -- program, May 22, 1946

(6) Statement Endorsing Publication and Distribution of the Report of Seven Clergymen Who Visited Yugoslavia -- signer -- press release, October 31, 1947

Joseph B. Robinson, National Health Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A.

(1) Albany Free Browder Committee -- signer of letter to
free Earl Browder -- Daily Worker, March 27, 1942, page 3

(2) National Emergency Conference -- signer of call --
call, May 13-14, 1939

Eleanor Roosevelt, Board of Directors, NAACP:

- (1) All-Harlem Youth Conference -- sent greetings -- Daily Worker, May 12, 1938
- (2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, October 21, 1941, page 4
- (3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of dinner -- program, October 26, 1946
- (4) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter -- folder, 1947
- (5) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- sent message to -- Daily Worker, November 23, 1945, page 8
- (6) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- made cash contribution to -- Headlines of ACYR, July 1945, page 1
- (7) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- accepts honorary chairmanship -- Daily Worker, December 21, 1945, page 3
- (8) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- honorary chairman -- letterhead, July 23, 1948
- (9) American Communications Association -- speaker at annual convention -- Baltimore Evening Sun, April 16, 1940, page 8
- (10) American Federation of Teachers, Local #5 -- received annual award -- Daily Worker, April 23, 1939
- (11) American League for Peace and Democracy -- sent donation to China Aid Council -- Daily Worker, March 21, 1938
- (12) American Relief for Greek Democracy -- honorary chairman -- letterhead, November 19, 1946
- (13) American Student Union -- entertained leader, Joseph P. Lash, at White House, November 30, 1939 -- Times-Herald, December 1, 1939
- (14) American Youth Congress -- sent letter of greetings to Milwaukee -- official program, July 2-5, 1937
- (15) American Youth Congress -- speaker at City College -- Daily Worker, January 29, 1938
- (16) American Youth Congress -- speaker at New York dinner -- Evening Star, March 1, 1939
- (17) American Youth Congress -- speaker, New York -- program, July 9, 1939

(18) American Youth Congress -- defender of AYC before Council of Southern Women -- Evening Star, January 26, 1940, page 4

(19) American Youth Congress -- invited Congressmen to White House to meet AYC leaders -- Washington Post, February 7, 1940, pages 1, 7

(20) American Youth Congress -- speaker, Monday Evening Club -- program, February 13, 1940

(21) American Youth Congress -- speaker, Chicago -- program, April 13, 1940

(22) American Youth Congress -- defended -- Liberty, April 20, 1940

(23) China Aid Council -- sponsor -- undated folder

(24) Christmas Amnesty Plea for Communists Convicted Under the Smith Act -- signer of petition to President Eisenhower urging commutation of sentences and postponement of trials -- New York Times, December 21, 1955, page 20

(25) Daughters of the American Depression -- sponsor -- New York Times, May 13, 1940

(26) End Jim Crow in Baseball Committee -- sponsor -- news release, July 30, 1945

(27) Foster Parents Plan for Spanish Children -- supporter -- Direction, October 1939

(28) Indusco -- member of advisory board -- letterhead, April 1951

(29) Jewish Black Book Committee -- sponsor -- undated pamphlet

(30) League of Women Shoppers -- speaker, New York -- Daily Worker, December 9, 1936

(31) Metropolitan Music School -- advisory council member -- catalog, 1953-54; 1954-55

(32) Motion Picture Artists Committee -- sent donation -- Daily Worker, March 21, 1938

(33) National Citizens Emergency Relief Committee to Aid Strikers Families -- member of national board -- Worker, March 17, 1946, page 5

(34) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 8, 1946

(35) National Conference on the German Problem -- sponsor -- official release, March 6, 1947

(36) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sent greetings -- Worker, November 19, 1944, page 2

(37) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sent greetings to rally -- Daily Worker, November 15, 1945, page 3

(38) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Committee of Women -- sent greetings to Soviet women on International Women's Day -- Daily Worker, March 4, 1946, page 8

(39) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- member of Committee of Women -- press release, March 13, 1947

(40) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- endorser of statement -- folder, 1940

(41) National Negro Congress -- speaker at Philadelphia gathering -- Daily Worker, February 12, 1938

(42) National Right-to-Work Congress -- speaker -- program, June 3, 1939

(43) People's Front for Peace -- sent greetings -- Daily Worker, August 30, 1937, page 2

(44) Protestant Digest -- writer of statement -- letterhead, December 27, 1939

(45) Russian War Relief -- sent telegram of greeting -- Soviet Russia Today, December 1941, page 20

(46) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer of letter protesting Congressional hearings on SCEF -- letter, June 10, 1954

(47) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- speaker -- program, November 20-23, 1938

(48) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- speaker at convention in Chattanooga -- program, April 16, 1940

(49) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- consultant -- official report, 1942

(50) Southern Negro Youth Congress -- speaker -- April 28, 1939

(51) Soviet Russia Today -- contributor -- Soviet Russia Today, June 1942, page 6

(52) United American Spanish Aid Committee -- supporter -- Appendix IX, page 1608

(53) United States Arrangements Committee, World Youth Conference -- honorary patron -- letterhead, July 1945

(54) United Student Peace Committee -- endorser of "peace strike" -- Daily Worker, April 20, 1939

(55) Workers Alliance -- speaker at convention, Washington, D. C. -- New York Sun, June 7, 1939, page 1

(56) World Youth Congress -- speaker at opening session -- Vassar College, August 16, 1938

Theodore M. Sanders, National Health Committee, NAACP:

U.S.A.

(1) Physicians Forum -- affiliated with -- Daily Worker,
September 25, 1947, page 3

(2) Physicians Forum -- member of board of directors --
letterhead, February 16, 1951

Jawn Sandifer, National Legal Committee, NAACP:--

U.S.A.

(1) Citizens Emergency Conference on Interracial Unity --
delegate -- booklet, September 25, 1943

(2) National Lawyers Guild -- leader of workshop discussion
at conference -- Daily Worker, October 7, 1952, page 4

Guy Emery Shipler, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom -- signer of letter -- letterhead, May 26, 1940
- (2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of 4th annual conference -- letterhead, March 2-3, 1940
- (3) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor of 5th national conference -- program, March 29, 1941
- (4) American Committee to Save Refugees -- sponsor -- letterhead, October 1941 *list - [unclear]*
- (5) American Committee for Spanish Freedom -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 7, 1946
- (6) American Congress for Peace and Democracy -- endorser -- letterhead, December 7, 1938; leaflet, January 6-8, 1939
- (7) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- signer of letter -- Daily Worker, February 16, 1938
- (8) American Friends of Spanish Democracy -- vice chairman, executive committee -- letterhead, February 21, 1938
- (9) American League for Peace and Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 3, 1939
- (10) American League for Peace and Democracy -- member of religious committee, New York City division -- Peace Year Book, 1939-1940
- (11) American Relief Ship for Spain -- sponsor -- letterhead, September 3, 1938
- (12) American Round Table on India -- chairman -- letterhead, 1941
- (13) American Society for Cultural Relations with Italy -- listed as a friend of Italian democracy -- program, April 17, 1947
- (14) American Youth Congress -- adult consultant on panel discussion -- proceedings, July 1-5, 1939
- (15) American Youth for Democracy -- secretary-treasurer of a dinner -- program, October 16, 1944
- (16) American Youth for Democracy -- sponsor -- program of dinner, December 12, 1945

(17) Appeal for Amnesty for Eleven Communist Party Leaders --
signer -- press release, January 13, 1953

(18) Bachrach Open Letter -- signer -- letter, September 19,
1955

(19) Brief Amici Curiae for the Communist Party -- signer --
U. S. Supreme Court, October Term, 1955

(20) China Aid Council -- sponsor -- letterhead, June 11,
1938; January 9, 1941

(21) Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity --
sponsor -- folder, September 25, 1943

(22) Citizens United to Abolish the Wood-Rankin Committee --
supporter -- New York Times, March 14, 1946

(23) Clergymen's Tour to Yugoslavia -- member; reported
favorably on Communist regime -- Michigan Herald, August 10,
1947, page 2; November 16, 1947, page 2

(24) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy --
sponsor -- program, January 23-25, 1948

(25) Committee to Save Spain and China -- treasurer -- New
Masses, November 15, 1938, page 27

(26) Committee of Welcome for the Very Reverend Hewlett
Johnson -- member -- Daily Worker, September 22, 1948, page 5

(27) Conference on Pan American Democracy -- sponsor --
letterhead, November 16, 1938

(28) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo, an auxiliary
of North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy --
representative individual -- folder, 1937

(29) Council for Pan American Democracy -- signer of open
letter appealing for freedom of political prisoners -- letter,
June 8, 1945

(30) Emergency Citizens Conference to Defend Labor --
sponsor -- Daily Worker, April 28, 1947, page 10

(31) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- sponsor --
program, January 30-31, 1953

(32) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- member of
national council -- letterhead, September 30, 1954; January 26,
1955; July 8, 1957

(33) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- speaker -- leaflet, June 15, 1955

(34) Equality -- contributor -- Equality, July 1939, page 23; December 1939, page 20; June 1940, page 10

(35) Equality -- member of editorial council -- Equality, October 1939

(36) Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, March 22, 1939, page 5

(37) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- sponsor -- program, February 12, 1940

(38) Greater New York Emergency Conference on Inalienable Rights -- guest of honor -- Daily Worker, July 28, 1940, page 3

(39) Hiroshima Commemorative Committee -- chairman -- letterhead, July 21, 1955

(40) Jewish Life -- contributor -- Jewish Life, May 1949, page 25

(41) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- sponsor of dinner -- folder, October 27, 1943

(42) League for Fair Play -- speaker -- leaflet, 1945-1946 season

(43) Legislative Assembly -- sponsor -- Worker, January 30, 1949, page 4

(44) Live and Let Live -- signer of letter to Congress -- letter, February 15, 1956

(45) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- national sponsor -- letterhead, December 8, 1938

(46) Melish Brief of Joseph Fletcher, and Others, Amici Curiae -- signer -- Supreme Court, State of New York, March 13, 1950

(47) Melish Brief Amici Curiae -- signer -- U. S. Supreme Court, January 11, 1951

(48) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- sponsor -- call, May 29-30, 1950

(49) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, January 19, 1951

(50) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Acts -- signer of open letter to Senator Hennings -- letter, November 14, 1955

(51) National Committee to Win Amnesty for the Smith Act Victims -- appealed for amnesty -- leaflet, May 22, 1953

(52) National Conference on the German Problem -- sponsor -- official release, March 6, 1947

(53) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of open letter -- New York Times, May 18, 1943, page c 17

(54) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of statement -- Daily Worker, July 5, 1943, page 4

(55) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- sponsor and participant in Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace -- report of conference, March 25-27, 1949

(56) National Emergency Conference for Democratic Rights -- signer of statement -- folder, 1940

(57) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement opposing renewal of the Dies Committee -- pamphlet, January 1943

(58) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Worker, March 18, 1945, pages 1-3, magazine section

(59) New York Committee to Win the Peace -- member -- letterhead, June 29, 1946

(60) North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- member of advisory committee -- folder, April 5, 1937

(61) North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- sponsor -- New Masses, September 28, 1937, page 28

(62) Open Letter to President Roosevelt Protesting Deportation Order Against Harry R. Bridges -- signer -- letter, April 22, 1943

(63) Protestant -- signer of petition for -- Daily Worker, October 21, 1941, page 2

(64) Protestant Digest Associates -- member of New York committee -- letterhead, January 22, 1941

(65) Protestant Digest Associates -- sponsor of call to dinner-forum -- leaflet, February 24, 1941

(66) Refugee Scholarship and Peace Campaign, an auxiliary of American League for Peace and Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 3, 1939

(67) Reichstag Fire Trial Anniversary Committee -- signer of declaration -- New York Times, December 22, 1943, page 40

(68) Religious Freedom Committee -- signer of letter asking support in formation of the committee -- letter, April 8, 1954

(69) Religious Freedom Committee -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, July 1954; June 26, 1956

(70) Rosenberg Clemency Appeal -- signer of letter to President Eisenhower to commute death sentences -- press release, February 13, 1953

(71) Russian War Relief -- member of religious committee of -- letterhead, 1943

(72) Schappes Defense Committee -- signer of open letter asking Governor Dewey to pardon Morris U. Shappes -- New York Times, October 9, 1944, page 12

(73) Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign -- treasurer -- letterhead, March 27, 1940

(74) United States Arrangements Committee, World Youth Conference -- sponsor -- letterhead, July 1945

(75) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- sponsor of Action Committee to Free Spain Now -- letterhead, March 15, 1946

(76) Win-the-Peace Conference -- sponsor -- call, April 5-7, 1946

Arthur D. Shores, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

(1) National Lawyers Guild -- sent greetings to convention --
Daily Worker, February 21, 1956, page 5

(2) Southern Negro Youth Congress -- member of advisory
board -- testimony of Walter Steele before House Committee, July
21, 1947, page 96

George N. Shuster, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) American Youth Congress -- member of national advisory committee -- pamphlet, 1936, pages 62-64

✓ (2) American Youth Congress -- member of national advisory board -- letterhead, July 4, 1937

(3) American Youth Congress -- signer of call to the congress of youth -- proceedings, July 1-5, 1939

(4) Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity -- sponsor -- booklet, September 25, 1943, page 30

✓ (5) National Wartime Conference of the Professions, the Sciences, the Arts, the White-Collar Fields -- sponsor -- program, May 8-9, 1943

Mrs. Harper Sibley, NAACP, Committee of 100:

U.S.A

(1) People's Voice (Harlem) -- member of reception committee
(with Paul Robeson and Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.) for Mrs. Rosa
C. Clement, "American Mother of 1946" -- leaflet, May 14, 1946

Lillian Smith, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) American Peace Mobilization -- signer of petition to ree Browder -- Daily Worker, May 2, 1941, page 2
- (2) Committee for Equal Justice for Mrs. Recy Taylor, an auxiliary of International Labor Defense -- sponsor -- booklet, August 1945
- (3) Emergency Peace Mobilization -- affiliated with -- Appendix IX, page 692
- (4) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, October 13, 1947
- (5) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- member -- official list, August 28, 1944
- (6) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- speaker -- Worker, November 19, 1944, page 2
- (7) South Today -- editor -- National Citizens Political Action Committee official list, August 28, 1944
- (8) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- consultant -- official report, 1942

Theodore Spaulding, Assistant Treasurer and Board of Directors, NAACP:

(1) Pennsylvania Congress for American Liberties -- sponsor --
program, February 22, 1941

Arthur B. Spingarn, President and Board of Directors, NAACP:

(1) Citizens United to Abolish the Wood-Rankin Committee -- supporter -- New York Times, March 14, 1946

(2) Council on African Affairs -- delegate -- booklet, April 14, 1944

(3) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Worker, March 18, 1945, page 2

(4) Public Use of Arts Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, circa 1939

Washington, D.C.

Stephen Gill Spottswood, Board of Directors, NAACP:

(1) African Aid Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, May 28, 1949

(2) African Aid Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, January 20, 1950

(3) Negro Leaders Defense of the Communist Party -- signer of statement -- press release, April 21, 1947

(4) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- sponsor -- program, May 22, 1946

List of Communist Affiliations
of Above

Norman Thomas, NAACP Committee of 100:

U.S.A.

(1) American Fund for Public Service -- member of board of directors -- Appendix IX, page 384

(2) American Student Union -- member of sponsoring committee -- Student Advocate, February 1937, page 2

(3) American Student Union -- member of advisory board -- Appendix IX, page 523 List of Communist Affiliations at Above

(4) American Youth Congress -- endorser of American Youth Act -- Appendix IX, page 548

(5) Chicago Debs Centennial Committee -- speaker for -- Daily Worker, January 31, 1956, page 1

(6) Christmas Amnesty Plea for Communists Convicted Under the Smith Act -- initiator of petition to President Eisenhower urging commutation of sentences and postponement of trials -- New York Times, December 21, 1955, page 20

(7) Committee on Militarism in Education -- member of executive board -- letterhead, October 1, 1935

(8) Committee for Support of Marine Workers Industrial Union -- speaker -- New Masses, October 16, 1934, page 26

(9) Consumer-Farmer Milk Cooperative -- sponsor -- pamphlet, 1938

(10) Consumers National Federation -- sponsor -- official leaflet, December 11-12, 1937

(11) First U. S. Congress Against War -- member of arrangements committee -- call, 1932

(12) International Committee for Political Prisoners -- member of general committee -- letterhead, June 1936

(13) Letter of Reminder to Eisenhower of 1955 Christmas Amnesty Plea for Communists Convicted Under the Smith Act -- co-author with A. J. Muste -- Daily Worker, January 7, 1957, page 3

(14) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- participated in conference of -- Daily Worker, March 19, 1938, page 2

(15) Mother Ella Reeve Bloor Banquet -- sponsor -- leaflet, January 24, 1936

(16) National Committee to Secure Justice in the Rosenberg Case -- clemency supporter -- leaflet, 1953

(17) National Share-Croppers Fund -- board member -- 1948
California report, page 334

(18) Russian Reconstruction Farms -- member of advisory
board -- letterhead, March 20, 1926

(19) Women's International League for Peace and Freedom --
signer of open letter asking President Eisenhower to call off
H-bomb tests -- New York Times, May 7, 1956, page 21; Daily Worker,
May 8, 1956, pages 1, 8

J. M. Tinsley, National Health Committee and Board of Directors, NAACP:

(1) National Negro Congress -- member of national executive council and member of presiding committee -- official proceedings, February 14-16, 1936

(2) Southern Negro Youth Congress -- active in (February 1937) -- Appendix IX, page 1600

Channing H. Tobias, Chairman of the Board, NAACP:

(1) All-Harlem Youth Conference -- endorser -- Daily Worker, May 12, 1938

(2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- official program, April 17, 1943

(3) American Committee for Yugoslav Relief -- sponsor -- letterhead, July 23, 1948

(4) American League for Peace and Democracy -- member of executive board -- letterhead, June 12, 1939

(5) American Round Table on India -- member -- letterhead, circa 1941

(6) American Slav Congress -- speaker at meeting -- Daily Worker, December 27, 1944, page 2

(7) American Society for Russian Relief -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, April 12, 1946

(8) CIO Community Conference in Harlem -- speaker for -- Daily Worker, March 26, 1943, page 6

(9) Citizens Emergency Conference for Interracial Unity -- initiator and chairman of executive committee -- booklet, September 25, 1943

(10) Committee for Equal Justice for Mrs. Recy Taylor, an auxiliary of International Labor Defense -- speaker for -- Worker, December 31, 1944, page 7

(11) Communist Bond Rally -- speaker at -- Worker, December 31, 1944, page 10

(12) Conference on Constitutional Liberties in America -- sponsor -- official program, June 7-9, 1939

(13) Conference on Puerto Rico's Right to Freedom -- sponsor -- official program, January 5, 1946

(14) Council on African Affairs -- one of founders of -- New York Herald Tribune, April 6, 1948

(15) Council for Pan American Democracy -- signer of open letter appealing for freedom for political prisoners -- press release, June 8, 1945

(16) End Jim Crow in Baseball Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 6, 1945

26

(17) Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- attended meeting of Independent Voters Committee, September 21, 1944 -- Communist Activities Among Aliens and National Groups, page 592

(18) International Committee on African Affairs -- member -- letterhead, undated

(19) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner -- program, December 3, 1945

(20) National Citizens Emergency Relief Committee -- member of national board -- Worker, March 17, 1946, page 5

(21) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- vice-chairman -- "Political Guide," NC-PAC, June 26-29, 1946

(22) National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 8, 1946

(23) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of open letter -- Soviet Russia Today, June 1943, page 2

(24) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement opposing renewal of the Dies Committee -- pamphlet, January 1943

(25) National Mobilization -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, March 5, 1946, page 3

(26) National Scottsboro Action Committee -- member of executive committee -- Daily Worker, May 3, 1933, page 2

(27) Negro History Week -- speaker -- Daily Worker, February 7, 1943, page 5

(28) New York Citizens Emergency Committee -- member -- letterhead, March 1946

(29) New York Committee for Justice in Freeport -- honorary chairman -- letterhead, February 21, 1947

(30) New York Conference on National Unity -- member -- official program, December 6, 1941

(31) North Shore Interracial and Interfaith Committee of Queens -- speaker for -- Daily Worker, October 4, 1944, page 3

(32) People's Committee -- speaker for -- Daily Worker, April 1, 1943, page 4

(33) People's Institute of Applied Religion -- sponsor -- letterhead, April 9, 1942

(34) People's Voice -- member of reception committee -- leaflet, May 1946

(35) Protestant -- editorial advisor -- Protestant, August-September 1946

(36) Protestant Digest -- editorial advisor -- letterhead, October 7, 1941

(37) Refugee Scholarship and Peace Campaign, an auxiliary of American League for Peace and Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, August 3, 1939

(38) Reichstag Fire Trial Anniversary Committee -- speaker for -- New Masses, December 21, 1943, page 31

(39) Southern Conference for Human Welfare -- co-chairman -- news release, December 10, 1946

(40) Testimonial Dinner in Honor of Ferdinand C. Smith -- sponsor -- program, September 20, 1944

(41) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- speaker at meeting co-sponsored by VALB -- Daily Worker, December 27, 1944, page 2

(42) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- sponsored and supported statement calling for break with Franco Spain -- New York Times, March 3, 1945

(43) Win-the-Peace Conference -- sponsor -- program, April 5-7, 1946

Willard S. Townsend, Vice President, NAACP:

(1) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- signer of statement -- Daily Worker, March 11, 1942, page 5

(2) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- member -- official list, August 28, 1944

(3) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- affiliated with -- Appendix IX, page 1222

(4) Open Letter on Harry Bridges -- signer -- Daily Worker, July 19, 1942, page 4

(5) Testimonial Dinner in Honor of Ferdinand C. Smith -- sponsor -- program, September 20, 1944

list of committees

Charles J. Turck, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) Bill of Rights Conference -- sponsor -- call, July 16-17, 1949

(2) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- initiating sponsor and seminar moderator -- call, May 29-30, 1950

(3) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, May 25, 1952

(4) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, January 19, 1951

(5) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- initiator -- letterhead, June 22, 1951

(6) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Acts -- signer of open letter to President Eisenhower -- Daily Worker, July 27, 1953, page 8

(7) Protestant -- signer of petition for all-out aid to Russia -- Daily Worker, October 21, 1941, page 2

A. T. Walden, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

(1) National Lawyers Guild -- leader of workshop discussion
at conference -- Daily Worker, October 7, 1952, page 4

chap - African in Med. & Episc. of
2100 Church
Chicago, Ill
W. J. Walls, Vice-President, NAACP:

William Jacob Walls

(1) African Aid Committee -- sponsor -- letterhead, May 28, 1949; January 20, 1950 *List of Comm. & Ad. Activities*

(2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- sponsor -- letterhead, October 1955

(3) American Crusade to End Lynching -- signer of call to pilgrimage to Washington -- call, September 23, 1946

(4) American Round Table on India -- member -- letterhead, 1941; Daily Worker, November 4, 1942, page 2

(5) American Sponsoring Committee for Representation at the Second World Peace Congress -- member -- Daily Worker, November 9, 1950, page 2

(6) Appeal for Amnesty for the Jailed Leaders of the Communist Party Convicted Under the Smith Act -- signer -- Daily Worker, December 10, 1952, page 4

(7) Bill of Rights Conference -- sponsor -- program, July 16-17, 1949

(8) Committee for Free Political Advocacy -- honorary chairman -- letterhead, March 30, 1950

(9) Committee for Peaceful Alternatives -- signer of petition to outlaw H-bomb -- Daily Worker, April 17, 1950, page 3

(10) Committee for Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- initiator of statement to President Truman -- Daily Worker, December 14, 1949, page 5

(11) Continuations Committee of the Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- initiator -- Worker, August 21, 1949, page 11

(12) W. E. B. DuBois Testimonial Sponsoring Committee -- honorary chairman -- program, February 23, 1951

(13) Fraternal Council of Churches in America -- signer of statement urging rejection of Atlantic Pact -- Daily Worker, June 28, 1949, page 2

(14) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- initiator of call and sponsor -- Daily Worker, April 7, 1950, page 3

(15) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- member of program committee and chairman of keynote session -- call, May 29-30, 1950

(16) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- honorary chairman -- letterhead, June 19, 1950

(17) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, May 25, 1952

(18) National Committee to Defend Negro Leadership -- honored by -- leaflet, January 11, 1953

(19) National Committee for Peaceful Alternatives -- honorary chairman -- folder, 1950

(20) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- initiator of open letter to members of Congress on the McCarran Internal Security Act -- open letter, January 19, 1951

(21) National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act -- signer of petition -- petition, June 22, 1951

(22) National Committee to Win Amnesty for Smith Act Victims -- appealed for amnesty -- leaflet, May 22, 1953

(23) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of congress -- Soviet Russia Today, December 1942, page 42

(24) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of congress -- leaflet, November 6-8, 1943

(25) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of U.S.-Soviet friendship celebrations -- Worker, November 12, 1944, page 8, magazine section

(26) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor -- letterhead, November 19, 1945; January 7, 1948; October 26, 1949

(27) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- sponsor of Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace -- leaflet, March 1949

(28) National Negro Congress -- endorser -- call, February 14, 1936

(29) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer of letter protesting Congressional hearings on SCKF -- letter, June 10, 1954

(30) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- sponsor -- folder, May 17, 1955

(31) U.S.-Soviet Friendship Congress -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, September 29, 1943, page 5

W. J. Walls -- 3

(32) Washington Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- organizer of -- Worker, July 24, 1949, page 11

(33) Wire to President Truman to Veto McCarran Bill -- initiator -- Worker, September 17, 1950, page 3

(34) World Peace Appeal -- signer -- Daily Worker, August 14, 1950, page 2

Bruno/Walter, NAACP Committee of 100:

(1) American Russian Institute -- sponsor -- official program, October 19, 1943

(2) Artists Front to Win the War -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, October 19, 1942, page 7

(3) Friends of Italian Democracy -- member -- program, April 17, 1947

Robert C. Weaver, Vice Chairman of the Board, NAACP:

(1) Council on African Affairs -- endorser of program --
New Africa, October 1945

(2) National Citizens Political Action Committee -- member
of executive committee -- official list, August 28, 1944

(3) National Negro Congress -- discussion leader at second
congress, October 1937 -- Appendix IX, page 1280

(4) Negro People's Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy --
signer of letter -- Daily Worker, February 8, 1939, page 2

(5) Social Work Today Cooperators -- contributed \$5 in
1940 -- Social Work Today, January 1941, pages 16-18

(6) Testimonial Dinner in Honor of Ferdinand C. Smith --
sponsor -- program, September 20, 1944

(7) Washington Book Shop -- affiliated with -- House
Committee, 1943

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U.S.A

Andrew D. Weinberger, Vice President and National Legal Committee,

NAACP:

list of Communist Affiliations
of Above

(1) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- member of national council -- letterhead, February 14, 1955

(2) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- speaker -- notice of luncheon meeting, May 25, 1955

(3) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- treasurer -- letterhead, March 14, 1956

(4) Emergency Civil Liberties Committee -- member of executive committee -- letterhead, July 8, 1957

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Ruth Weyand, National Legal Committee, NAACP:

- (1) Chicago Civil Liberties Committee -- member from 1936 or 1937 into the 50s -- her testimony before House Committee, February 23, 1956, page 3314
 - (2) Communist Party -- member -- testimony of Herbert Fuchs before House Committee, December 13, 1955
 - (3) International Juridical Association -- member of national committee -- letterhead, May 18, 1942
 - (4) International Labor Defense -- member of legal advisory committee -- yearbook, 1936-1937
 - (5) International Labor Defense -- member of legal advisory committee as of July 12, 1938 -- House Committee, August 1938, page 505
 - (6) Lawyers Committee on American Relations with Spain -- member -- letterhead, March 5, 1938; prospectus and review, 1939
 - (7) National Lawyers Guild -- member 1936-1950; elected a member of national executive board in 1937, reelected 1938; elected treasurer 1939 or 1940; reelected to national executive board in 1946; elected president of District of Columbia chapter in 1946 -- her testimony before House Committee, February 23, 1956
 - (8) Statement Against U. S. Policy in Mexico -- signer -- Daily Worker, May 6, 1940
 - (9) Washington Book Shop -- member, 1941 -- her testimony before House Committee, February 23, 1956
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C. Austin Whittier, National Health Committee, NAACP:

(1) Southern Conference Educational Fund -- signer of letter protesting Congressional hearings on SCEP -- letter, June 10, 1954

Roy Wilkins, Executive Secretary, NAACP:

D.C

(1) American League for Peace and Democracy -- participated in fourth national congress, November 26-28, 1937 -- booklet, January 1938, pages 50-51

(2) Conference on Pan American Democracy -- sponsor -- letterhead, November 16, 1938

(3) International Juridical Association -- member of national committee -- letterhead, May 18, 1942

(4) International Workers Order -- backer -- Worker, December 24, 1944, page 12

(5) Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy -- member of executive board -- booklet, 1938

(6) Physicians Forum -- speaker -- program, October 8, 1949

(7) United Front for Herndon -- signer of petition -- Labor Defender, October 1935

list of Communist
Affiliations of above

Franklin H. Williams, West Coast Regional Sec'y Counsel, NAACP:

(1) New York Youth Council -- member of board of sponsors --
letterhead, April 21, 1947

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James H. Wolfe, NAACP Committee of 100:

- (1) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter to President Truman -- Daily Worker, August 10, 1950, page 5 List of Communist and Un-American Activities
- (2) American Committee for Protection of Foreign Born -- signer of open letter for -- Daily Worker, March 31, 1955, page 8
- (3) American Peace Crusade and Peace Pilgrimage -- initial sponsor -- Daily Worker, February 1, 1951, page 2
- (4) American Peace Crusade -- initial sponsor -- letterhead, November 28, 1952
- (5) Bachrach Open Letter -- signer -- letter, September 19, 1955
- (6) Bill of Rights Conference -- sponsor -- call, July 16-17, 1949
- (7) Cable Congratulating Luiz Carlos Prestes -- signer -- Daily Worker, May 16, 1945, page 8
- (8) Chicago Committee against War Propaganda -- signer of protest -- folder, May 21, 1948
- (9) China Conference Arrangements Committee -- sponsor of conference on China and the Far East -- call, October 18-20, 1946
- (10) Citizens Committee to Free Earl Browder -- favored clemency for Browder -- letterhead, April 1942
- (11) Citizens Committee to Secure Bail for Martin Young -- signer of letter to the Attorney General -- Daily Worker, September 29, 1952, page 2
- (12) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor of conference on China and the Far East -- call, October 18-20, 1946
- (13) Committee for a Democratic Far Eastern Policy -- sponsor -- program, January 23-25, 1948
- (14) Committee for Free Political Advocacy -- signer of statement -- press release, February 11, 1949
- (15) Committee for Free Political Advocacy -- sponsor -- New Republic, March 29, 1949, page 32
- (16) Continuations Committee of the Conference on Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of open letter to Congress -- letter, August 21, 1949

(17) Congress on Civil Rights -- sponsor -- call, April 27-28, 1946

(18) Coordinating Committee to Lift the Embargo -- representative individual -- official booklet, 1937

(19) Council for Pan American Democracy -- signer of open letter to the President of Brazil to save Luiz Carlos Prestes -- New Masses, December 3, 1940, page 28

(20) Council for Pan American Democracy -- signer -- Daily Worker, February 14, 1944, page 2

(21) Council for Pan American Democracy -- signer of open letter appealing for freedom of political prisoners -- press release, June 8, 1945

(22) W. E. B. DuBois Testimonial Sponsoring Committee -- sponsor -- program, February 23, 1951

(23) International Workers Order -- defender of -- Fraternal Outlook, November 1948, page 6

(24) Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee -- signer of letter -- Daily Worker, April 29, 1949, page 2

(25) Lawyers Committee on American Relations with Spain -- member -- letterhead, March 5, 1938; prospectus and review, 1939

(26) Mid-Century Conference for Peace -- sponsor -- call, May 29-30, 1950

(27) Nation Associates -- sponsor of dinner-forum -- program, May 25, 1952

(28) National Committee to Secure Justice in the Rosenberg Case -- clemency supporter -- leaflet, 1953

(29) National Committee to Win the Peace -- sponsor of conference on China and the Far East -- call, October 18-20, 1946

(30) National Conference to Defend the Rights of Foreign Born Americans -- sponsor -- letterhead, December 13-14, 1952; call and program. December 11-12, 1954

(31) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor of U.S.-Soviet friendship celebrations -- Worker, November 12, 1944, page 8, magazine section

(32) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- sponsor -- letterhead, March 15, 1946; October 25, 1948; May 9, 1949

(33) National Council of American-Soviet Friendship -- signer of statement -- official release, June 23, 1948; Daily Worker, February 17, 1949, page 4

(34) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- sponsor of Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace -- program, March 25-27, 1949

(35) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- vice chairman -- Daily Worker, May 1, 1950, page 12

(36) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- signer of petition against the A-bomb -- Daily Worker, July 18, 1950, page 2

(37) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- signer of statement asking end to DuBois indictment -- Daily Worker, June 29, 1951, page 8

(38) National Federation for Constitutional Liberties -- signer of statement approving War Department's order permitting commissioning of members of the Communist Party -- Worker, March 18, 1945, pages 1-3, magazine section

(39) National Lawyers Guild -- signer of petition -- memorandum and petition, January 1939

(40) Spanish Refugee Appeal -- signer of open letter to President Truman urging anti-Franco stand -- letter, April 27, 1949

(41) Statement Condemning Congressional Investigations -- signer -- UE News, January 1, 1949, pages 6-7

(42) Veterans of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade -- signer of protest -- Daily Worker, February 21, 1940

(43) World Peace Appeal -- endorser -- leaflet, August 31, 1950

Edward L. Young, National Health Committee, NAACP;

U.S.A.
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- (1) American Continental Congress for World Peace -- sponsor -- Daily Worker, July 29, 1949, page 5
- (2) American Peace Crusade -- sponsor -- letterhead, May 26, 1951 List of Communist Affiliations of
- (3) American Peace Crusade -- initial sponsor -- Above letterhead, November 28, 1952
- (4) American Peace Crusade and Peace Pilgrimage -- initial sponsor -- Daily Worker, February 1, 1951, page 2
- (5) American Sponsoring Committee, World Congress for Peace -- sent greetings -- leaflet, April 20-25, 1949
- (6) Bachrach Open Letter -- signer -- letter, September 19, 1955
- (7) Bill of Rights Conference -- sponsor -- call, July 16-17, 1949
- (8) Committee to Defend the Victims of the Committee on Un-American Activities -- signer of petition to UN -- booklet, May 10, 1950
- (9) Committee of One Thousand -- signer of letter urging abolition of the House Committee on Un-American Activities -- Daily Worker, January 3, 1949, page 7
- (10) Committee for Peaceful Alternatives to the Atlantic Pact -- signer of statement to President Truman -- press release, December 14, 1949
- (11) International Workers Order -- defended -- Daily Worker, June 18, 1951, page 8
- (12) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- sponsor of Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace, -- program, March 25-27, 1949
- (13) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- signer of petition against the A-bomb -- Daily Worker, July 18, 1950, page 2
- (14) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- member of board of directors -- letterhead, January 16, 1951
- (15) National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions -- approved Black's dissent on Smith Act -- St. Louis Post-Dispatch, June 20, 1951

(16) Petition to President Eisenhower Urging Fundamental Changes in the Federal Loyalty-Security Program -- sponsor -- Physicians Forum Bulletin, September 1955, pages 13-16

(17) Physicians Forum -- sponsor -- program, October 8, 1949

(18) National Committee to Defend Dr. W. E. B. DuBois and Associates in the Peace Information Center -- member -- letterhead, October 19, 1951

(19) Statement of Principles for the Defense of Democracy -- signer -- statement, January 22, 1954

(20) Statement Supporting Dissenting Opinions of Black and Douglas Toward the Smith Act -- signer -- Masses & Mainstream, August 1951, page 17

(21) World Peace Appeal -- endorser -- leaflet, August 31, 1950

(22) Physicians Forum -- member of board of directors -- letterhead, November 1957

Lorin Bradford Young, NAACP Committee of 100:

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(1) American League for Peace and Democracy -- speaker --
Daily Worker, June 7, 1938, page 4 *List of Communist*

(2) Consumers National Federation -- sponsor -- program,
December 11-12, 1937

(3) Letter Supporting Simon W. Gerson -- signer -- Daily Worker, February 10, 1938, page 1

(4) Melish Brief of Joseph Fletcher, and Others, Amici Curiae -- signer -- Supreme Court, State of New York, March 13, 1950

(5) Melish Brief Amici Curiae -- signer -- U. S. Supreme Court, January 11, 1951

(6) National Emergency Conference -- sponsor -- call,
May 13-14, 1939

(7) Open Letter to President Roosevelt Protesting Deportation Order Against Harry R. Bridges -- signer -- letter, April 22, 1943